



DP05 ACS DEMOGRAPHIC AND HOUSING ESTIMATES

2010-2014 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Richford town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	1,033	+/-105	1,033	(X)
Male	534	+/-61	51.7%	+/-4.0
Female	499	+/-71	48.3%	+/-4.0
Under 5 years	31	+/-18	3.0%	+/-1.7
5 to 9 years	27	+/-21	2.6%	+/-1.9
10 to 14 years	57	+/-26	5.5%	+/-2.3
15 to 19 years	61	+/-26	5.9%	+/-2.4
20 to 24 years	33	+/-18	3.2%	+/-1.7
25 to 34 years	99	+/-36	9.6%	+/-3.2
35 to 44 years	118	+/-41	11.4%	+/-3.8
45 to 54 years	238	+/-57	23.0%	+/-5.2
55 to 59 years	132	+/-43	12.8%	+/-4.0
60 to 64 years	89	+/-33	8.6%	+/-3.1
65 to 74 years	90	+/-35	8.7%	+/-3.5
75 to 84 years	43	+/-24	4.2%	+/-2.3
85 years and over	15	+/-12	1.5%	+/-1.2
Median age (years)	49.8	+/-2.2	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	881	+/-88	85.3%	+/-5.1
21 years and over	848	+/-85	82.1%	+/-4.7
62 years and over	206	+/-49	19.9%	+/-4.9
65 years and over	148	+/-39	14.3%	+/-4.0
18 years and over	881	+/-88	881	(X)
Male	483	+/-59	54.8%	+/-4.0
Female	398	+/-54	45.2%	+/-4.0
65 years and over	148	+/-39	148	(X)
Male	91	+/-28	61.5%	+/-9.5
Female	57	+/-20	38.5%	+/-9.5
RACE				
Total population	1,033	+/-105	1,033	(X)

Subject	Richford town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
One race	1,010	+/-99	97.8%	+/-3.0
Two or more races	23	+/-33	2.2%	+/-3.0
One race	1,010	+/-99	97.8%	+/-3.0
White	1,010	+/-99	97.8%	+/-3.0
Black or African American	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.9
American Indian and Alaska Native	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.9
Cherokee tribal grouping	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.9
Chippewa tribal grouping	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.9
Navajo tribal grouping	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.9
Sioux tribal grouping	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.9
Asian	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.9
Asian Indian	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.9
Chinese	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.9
Filipino	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.9
Japanese	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.9
Korean	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.9
Vietnamese	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.9
Other Asian	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.9
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.9
Native Hawaiian	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.9
Guamanian or Chamorro	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.9
Samoa	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.9
Other Pacific Islander	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.9
Some other race	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.9
Two or more races	23	+/-33	2.2%	+/-3.0
White and Black or African American	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.9
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	23	+/-33	2.2%	+/-3.0
White and Asian	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.9
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.9
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races				
Total population	1,033	+/-105	1,033	(X)
White	1,033	+/-105	100.0%	+/-2.9
Black or African American	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.9
American Indian and Alaska Native	23	+/-33	2.2%	+/-3.0
Asian	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.9
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.9
Some other race	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.9
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE				
Total population	1,033	+/-105	1,033	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	7	+/-10	0.7%	+/-1.0
Mexican	7	+/-10	0.7%	+/-1.0
Puerto Rican	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.9
Cuban	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.9
Other Hispanic or Latino	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.9
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,026	+/-104	99.3%	+/-1.0
White alone	1,003	+/-98	97.1%	+/-3.2
Black or African American alone	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.9
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.9
Asian alone	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.9
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.9
Some other race alone	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.9
Two or more races	23	+/-33	2.2%	+/-3.0
Two races including Some other race	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.9
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	23	+/-33	2.2%	+/-3.0

Subject	Richford town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Total housing units	524	+/-58	(X)	(X)

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2010 Brief entitled, Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin: 2010, issued March 2011. (pdf format)

While the 2010-2014 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010-2014 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP03 | SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

2010-2014 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Richford town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	912	+/-91	912	(X)
In labor force	584	+/-84	64.0%	+/-5.9
Civilian labor force	584	+/-84	64.0%	+/-5.9
Employed	531	+/-73	58.2%	+/-5.6
Unemployed	53	+/-26	5.8%	+/-2.6
Armed Forces	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-3.2
Not in labor force	328	+/-59	36.0%	+/-5.9
Civilian labor force	584	+/-84	584	(X)
Percent Unemployed	(X)	(X)	9.1%	+/-3.8
Females 16 years and over				
In labor force	268	+/-49	62.5%	+/-6.7
Civilian labor force	268	+/-49	62.5%	+/-6.7
Employed	246	+/-39	57.3%	+/-5.9
Own children under 6 years				
All parents in family in labor force	17	+/-14	38.6%	+/-25.8
Own children 6 to 17 years				
All parents in family in labor force	54	+/-22	53.5%	+/-23.0
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	519	+/-74	519	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	418	+/-74	80.5%	+/-6.6
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	56	+/-25	10.8%	+/-4.9
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	19	+/-17	3.7%	+/-3.3
Walked	3	+/-5	0.6%	+/-1.0
Other means	4	+/-6	0.8%	+/-1.1
Worked at home	19	+/-11	3.7%	+/-2.2
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	32.7	+/-3.7	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	531	+/-73	531	(X)

Subject	Richford town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	120	+/-36	22.6%	+/-7.1
Service occupations	85	+/-31	16.0%	+/-5.4
Sales and office occupations	119	+/-35	22.4%	+/-5.0
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	99	+/-40	18.6%	+/-6.7
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	108	+/-38	20.3%	+/-6.5
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	531	+/-73	531	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	12	+/-10	2.3%	+/-1.8
Construction	46	+/-28	8.7%	+/-5.1
Manufacturing	113	+/-42	21.3%	+/-7.0
Wholesale trade	6	+/-7	1.1%	+/-1.3
Retail trade	37	+/-24	7.0%	+/-4.3
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	10	+/-9	1.9%	+/-1.6
Information	16	+/-21	3.0%	+/-4.0
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	22	+/-17	4.1%	+/-3.2
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	41	+/-22	7.7%	+/-4.0
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	152	+/-38	28.6%	+/-6.1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	37	+/-20	7.0%	+/-3.7
Other services, except public administration	27	+/-16	5.1%	+/-3.1
Public administration	12	+/-10	2.3%	+/-1.9
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	531	+/-73	531	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	447	+/-74	84.2%	+/-5.0
Government workers	52	+/-23	9.8%	+/-4.4
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	32	+/-17	6.0%	+/-3.2
Unpaid family workers	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-5.5
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2014 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	480	+/-53	480	(X)
Less than \$10,000	36	+/-23	7.5%	+/-4.7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	29	+/-13	6.0%	+/-2.6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	74	+/-31	15.4%	+/-6.3
\$25,000 to \$34,999	71	+/-34	14.8%	+/-6.3
\$35,000 to \$49,999	63	+/-21	13.1%	+/-4.4
\$50,000 to \$74,999	83	+/-31	17.3%	+/-6.2
\$75,000 to \$99,999	55	+/-24	11.5%	+/-5.0
\$100,000 to \$149,999	46	+/-32	9.6%	+/-6.4
\$150,000 to \$199,999	16	+/-9	3.3%	+/-2.0
\$200,000 or more	7	+/-7	1.5%	+/-1.5
Median household income (dollars)	41,591	+/-9,181	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	55,426	+/-6,498	(X)	(X)
With earnings				
With earnings	368	+/-55	76.7%	+/-6.7
Mean earnings (dollars)	57,874	+/-7,887	(X)	(X)
With Social Security				
With Social Security	160	+/-37	33.3%	+/-7.0
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	16,406	+/-1,808	(X)	(X)
With retirement income				
With retirement income	116	+/-31	24.2%	+/-6.3
Mean retirement income (dollars)	10,777	+/-4,743	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income				
With Supplemental Security Income	42	+/-17	8.8%	+/-3.4
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	9,310	+/-3,417	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	2	+/-5	0.4%	+/-1.1

Subject	Richford town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	-	**	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	56	+/-19	11.7%	+/-3.8
Families	265	+/-40	265	(X)
Less than \$10,000	9	+/-11	3.4%	+/-4.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3	+/-5	1.1%	+/-1.7
\$15,000 to \$24,999	35	+/-22	13.2%	+/-7.4
\$25,000 to \$34,999	19	+/-13	7.2%	+/-4.7
\$35,000 to \$49,999	48	+/-17	18.1%	+/-6.7
\$50,000 to \$74,999	54	+/-21	20.4%	+/-7.6
\$75,000 to \$99,999	49	+/-22	18.5%	+/-7.8
\$100,000 to \$149,999	33	+/-24	12.5%	+/-8.4
\$150,000 to \$199,999	12	+/-9	4.5%	+/-3.1
\$200,000 or more	3	+/-4	1.1%	+/-1.5
Median family income (dollars)	62,188	+/-12,513	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	66,448	+/-7,214	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	26,156	+/-3,488	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	215	+/-53	215	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	26,953	+/-7,777	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	41,126	+/-11,537	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	31,806	+/-5,570	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	44,464	+/-9,184	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	36,875	+/-5,516	(X)	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	1,033	+/-105	1,033	(X)
With health insurance coverage	962	+/-109	93.1%	+/-3.5
With private health insurance	685	+/-96	66.3%	+/-7.2
With public coverage	409	+/-88	39.6%	+/-7.0
No health insurance coverage	71	+/-36	6.9%	+/-3.5
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	152	+/-59	152	(X)
No health insurance coverage	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-17.8
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	733	+/-89	733	(X)
In labor force:	561	+/-82	561	(X)
Employed:	508	+/-72	508	(X)
With health insurance coverage	464	+/-70	91.3%	+/-5.6
With private health insurance	440	+/-68	86.6%	+/-5.6
With public coverage	54	+/-31	10.6%	+/-6.0
No health insurance coverage	44	+/-30	8.7%	+/-5.6
Unemployed:	53	+/-26	53	(X)
With health insurance coverage	48	+/-25	90.6%	+/-11.4
With private health insurance	39	+/-23	73.6%	+/-15.6
With public coverage	9	+/-6	17.0%	+/-11.4
No health insurance coverage	5	+/-6	9.4%	+/-11.4
Not in labor force:	172	+/-43	172	(X)
With health insurance coverage	150	+/-42	87.2%	+/-8.9
With private health insurance	70	+/-27	40.7%	+/-13.0
With public coverage	103	+/-35	59.9%	+/-12.7
No health insurance coverage	22	+/-16	12.8%	+/-8.9

Subject	Richford town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	(X)	(X)	10.9%	+/-4.6
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	22.9%	+/-14.3
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	0.0%	+/-79.0
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	6.9%	+/-4.1
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	12.8%	+/-13.4
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	0.0%	+/-100.0
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	26.2%	+/-17.1
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	35.0%	+/-29.7
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	0.0%	+/-95.0
All people	(X)	(X)	17.5%	+/-5.6
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	41.4%	+/-20.7
Related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	41.4%	+/-20.7
Related children under 5 years	(X)	(X)	19.4%	+/-20.6
Related children 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	47.1%	+/-22.4
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	13.4%	+/-3.9
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	15.0%	+/-4.5
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	5.4%	+/-5.7
People in families	(X)	(X)	16.3%	+/-6.6
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	21.3%	+/-8.1

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2010.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). The Census industry codes for 2013 and later years are based on the 2012 revision of the NAICS. To allow for the creation of 2010-2014 tables, industry data in the multiyear files (2010-2014) were recoded to 2013 Census industry codes. We recommend using caution when comparing data coded using 2013 Census industry codes with data coded using Census industry codes prior to 2013. For more information on the Census industry code changes, please visit our website at <http://www.census.gov/people/io/methodology/>.

Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added as of 2009 -- please see http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/hlthins/publications/coverage_edits_final.pdf for more details. The corresponding 2008 data table in American FactFinder does not incorporate these edits and is therefore not comparable to this table in 2009, 2010, 2011, or 2012. Select geographies of 2008 data comparable to the 2009, 2010, 2011, and 2012 tables are accessible at <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/hlthins/data/acs/2008/re-run.html>.

The health insurance coverage category names were modified in 2010. See ACS Health Insurance Definitions for a list of the insurance type definitions.

While the 2010-2014 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010-2014 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP04

SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

2010-2014 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Richford town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSING OCCUPANCY				
Total housing units	524	+/-58	524	(X)
Occupied housing units	480	+/-53	91.6%	+/-5.7
Vacant housing units	44	+/-32	8.4%	+/-5.7
Homeowner vacancy rate	0.0	+/-7.1	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	0.0	+/-30.0	(X)	(X)
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
Total housing units	524	+/-58	524	(X)
1-unit, detached	339	+/-58	64.7%	+/-8.0
1-unit, attached	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-5.6
2 units	17	+/-21	3.2%	+/-4.0
3 or 4 units	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-5.6
5 to 9 units	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-5.6
10 to 19 units	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-5.6
20 or more units	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-5.6
Mobile home	158	+/-40	30.2%	+/-7.0
Boat, RV, van, etc.	10	+/-11	1.9%	+/-2.1
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Total housing units	524	+/-58	524	(X)
Built 2010 or later	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-5.6
Built 2000 to 2009	51	+/-25	9.7%	+/-4.6
Built 1990 to 1999	63	+/-26	12.0%	+/-5.0
Built 1980 to 1989	86	+/-34	16.4%	+/-6.0
Built 1970 to 1979	76	+/-28	14.5%	+/-5.1
Built 1960 to 1969	40	+/-22	7.6%	+/-4.0
Built 1950 to 1959	24	+/-15	4.6%	+/-2.8
Built 1940 to 1949	4	+/-6	0.8%	+/-1.1
Built 1939 or earlier	180	+/-51	34.4%	+/-8.2
ROOMS				
Total housing units	524	+/-58	524	(X)
1 room	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-5.6
2 rooms	26	+/-21	5.0%	+/-3.9

Subject	Richford town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
3 rooms	47	+/-26	9.0%	+/-4.7
4 rooms	81	+/-33	15.5%	+/-6.0
5 rooms	79	+/-35	15.1%	+/-6.4
6 rooms	110	+/-41	21.0%	+/-7.1
7 rooms	76	+/-32	14.5%	+/-5.9
8 rooms	34	+/-17	6.5%	+/-3.1
9 rooms or more	71	+/-24	13.5%	+/-4.7
Median rooms	5.8	+/-0.4	(X)	(X)
BEDROOMS				
Total housing units	524	+/-58	524	(X)
No bedroom	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-5.6
1 bedroom	72	+/-36	13.7%	+/-6.4
2 bedrooms	112	+/-31	21.4%	+/-5.6
3 bedrooms	245	+/-51	46.8%	+/-8.0
4 bedrooms	69	+/-25	13.2%	+/-4.7
5 or more bedrooms	26	+/-18	5.0%	+/-3.4
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	480	+/-53	480	(X)
Owner-occupied	410	+/-53	85.4%	+/-6.8
Renter-occupied	70	+/-35	14.6%	+/-6.8
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.11	+/-0.19	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.40	+/-1.00	(X)	(X)
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
Occupied housing units	480	+/-53	480	(X)
Moved in 2010 or later	25	+/-13	5.2%	+/-2.8
Moved in 2000 to 2009	142	+/-43	29.6%	+/-7.7
Moved in 1990 to 1999	102	+/-30	21.3%	+/-5.7
Moved in 1980 to 1989	107	+/-32	22.3%	+/-6.4
Moved in 1970 to 1979	51	+/-28	10.6%	+/-5.5
Moved in 1969 or earlier	53	+/-26	11.0%	+/-5.3
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
Occupied housing units	480	+/-53	480	(X)
No vehicles available	10	+/-9	2.1%	+/-1.9
1 vehicle available	198	+/-49	41.3%	+/-8.0
2 vehicles available	166	+/-42	34.6%	+/-7.9
3 or more vehicles available	106	+/-33	22.1%	+/-6.9
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	480	+/-53	480	(X)
Utility gas	4	+/-5	0.8%	+/-1.1
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	128	+/-35	26.7%	+/-6.9
Electricity	24	+/-13	5.0%	+/-2.7
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	174	+/-43	36.3%	+/-7.4
Coal or coke	40	+/-23	8.3%	+/-4.5
Wood	97	+/-28	20.2%	+/-5.7
Solar energy	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-6.1
Other fuel	10	+/-10	2.1%	+/-2.0
No fuel used	3	+/-6	0.6%	+/-1.3
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Occupied housing units	480	+/-53	480	(X)
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	16	+/-12	3.3%	+/-2.4
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	11	+/-10	2.3%	+/-2.0
No telephone service available	3	+/-5	0.6%	+/-1.1

Subject	Richford town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM				
Occupied housing units	480	+/-53	480	(X)
1.00 or less	464	+/-53	96.7%	+/-2.4
1.01 to 1.50	9	+/-8	1.9%	+/-1.6
1.51 or more	7	+/-9	1.5%	+/-1.8
VALUE				
Owner-occupied units	410	+/-53	410	(X)
Less than \$50,000	110	+/-37	26.8%	+/-7.7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	185	+/-39	45.1%	+/-8.0
\$100,000 to \$149,999	36	+/-16	8.8%	+/-3.9
\$150,000 to \$199,999	29	+/-14	7.1%	+/-3.3
\$200,000 to \$299,999	29	+/-15	7.1%	+/-3.6
\$300,000 to \$499,999	9	+/-8	2.2%	+/-1.8
\$500,000 to \$999,999	9	+/-8	2.2%	+/-2.0
\$1,000,000 or more	3	+/-5	0.7%	+/-1.3
Median (dollars)	66,000	+/-9,721	(X)	(X)
MORTGAGE STATUS				
Owner-occupied units	410	+/-53	410	(X)
Housing units with a mortgage	149	+/-39	36.3%	+/-8.6
Housing units without a mortgage	261	+/-51	63.7%	+/-8.6
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)				
Housing units with a mortgage	149	+/-39	149	(X)
Less than \$300	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-18.1
\$300 to \$499	4	+/-6	2.7%	+/-3.8
\$500 to \$699	15	+/-20	10.1%	+/-12.4
\$700 to \$999	31	+/-19	20.8%	+/-12.5
\$1,000 to \$1,499	62	+/-31	41.6%	+/-16.1
\$1,500 to \$1,999	21	+/-13	14.1%	+/-7.8
\$2,000 or more	16	+/-12	10.7%	+/-7.2
Median (dollars)	1,204	+/-151	(X)	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	261	+/-51	261	(X)
Less than \$100	8	+/-10	3.1%	+/-3.7
\$100 to \$199	25	+/-21	9.6%	+/-7.7
\$200 to \$299	49	+/-30	18.8%	+/-10.3
\$300 to \$399	36	+/-17	13.8%	+/-6.4
\$400 or more	143	+/-34	54.8%	+/-10.4
Median (dollars)	430	+/-59	(X)	(X)
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	149	+/-39	149	(X)
Less than 20.0 percent	58	+/-26	38.9%	+/-13.9
20.0 to 24.9 percent	38	+/-20	25.5%	+/-12.2
25.0 to 29.9 percent	6	+/-8	4.0%	+/-5.2
30.0 to 34.9 percent	11	+/-10	7.4%	+/-6.9
35.0 percent or more	36	+/-24	24.2%	+/-12.8
Not computed	0	+/-11	(X)	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	251	+/-49	251	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	67	+/-25	26.7%	+/-9.0
10.0 to 14.9 percent	58	+/-24	23.1%	+/-8.8
15.0 to 19.9 percent	49	+/-24	19.5%	+/-8.7

Subject	Richford town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
20.0 to 24.9 percent	32	+/-26	12.7%	+/-9.2
25.0 to 29.9 percent	9	+/-8	3.6%	+/-3.2
30.0 to 34.9 percent	3	+/-5	1.2%	+/-1.9
35.0 percent or more	33	+/-16	13.1%	+/-6.2
Not computed	10	+/-9	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT				
Occupied units paying rent	56	+/-32	56	(X)
Less than \$200	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-38.1
\$200 to \$299	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-38.1
\$300 to \$499	32	+/-28	57.1%	+/-27.3
\$500 to \$749	19	+/-12	33.9%	+/-23.5
\$750 to \$999	3	+/-6	5.4%	+/-10.1
\$1,000 to \$1,499	2	+/-5	3.6%	+/-10.2
\$1,500 or more	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-38.1
Median (dollars)	450	+/-231	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	14	+/-17	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	53	+/-31	53	(X)
Less than 15.0 percent	17	+/-22	32.1%	+/-33.8
15.0 to 19.9 percent	3	+/-5	5.7%	+/-10.0
20.0 to 24.9 percent	19	+/-23	35.8%	+/-33.1
25.0 to 29.9 percent	4	+/-6	7.5%	+/-11.3
30.0 to 34.9 percent	10	+/-8	18.9%	+/-18.4
35.0 percent or more	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-39.1
Not computed	17	+/-18	(X)	(X)

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Households not paying cash rent are excluded from the calculation of median gross rent.

Telephone service data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with data collection. See Errata Note #93 for details.

While the 2010-2014 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010-2014 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval

or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.

3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP02

SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS IN THE UNITED STATES

2010-2014 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Richford town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Total households	480	+/-53	480	(X)
Family households (families)	265	+/-40	55.2%	+/-8.2
With own children under 18 years	63	+/-22	13.1%	+/-4.9
Married-couple family	216	+/-39	45.0%	+/-8.1
With own children under 18 years	43	+/-15	9.0%	+/-3.3
Male householder, no wife present, family	7	+/-8	1.5%	+/-1.6
With own children under 18 years	3	+/-5	0.6%	+/-0.9
Female householder, no husband present, family	42	+/-15	8.8%	+/-3.0
With own children under 18 years	17	+/-14	3.5%	+/-2.9
Nonfamily households	215	+/-53	44.8%	+/-8.2
Householder living alone	206	+/-54	42.9%	+/-8.4
65 years and over	55	+/-23	11.5%	+/-4.6
Households with one or more people under 18 years	70	+/-23	14.6%	+/-4.9
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	120	+/-31	25.0%	+/-5.9
Average household size	2.15	+/-0.21	(X)	(X)
Average family size	2.96	+/-0.25	(X)	(X)
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	1,033	+/-105	1,033	(X)
Householder	480	+/-53	46.5%	+/-4.6
Spouse	219	+/-37	21.2%	+/-3.1
Child	256	+/-56	24.8%	+/-4.0
Other relatives	44	+/-23	4.3%	+/-2.1
Nonrelatives	34	+/-18	3.3%	+/-1.6
Unmarried partner	22	+/-17	2.1%	+/-1.5
MARITAL STATUS				
Males 15 years and over	489	+/-60	489	(X)
Never married	119	+/-38	24.3%	+/-6.7
Now married, except separated	247	+/-38	50.5%	+/-7.2
Separated	19	+/-21	3.9%	+/-4.2

Subject	Richford town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Widowed	18	+/-13	3.7%	+/-2.7
Divorced	86	+/-33	17.6%	+/-6.3
Females 15 years and over	429	+/-58	429	(X)
Never married	108	+/-35	25.2%	+/-6.1
Now married, except separated	228	+/-36	53.1%	+/-6.0
Separated	8	+/-10	1.9%	+/-2.2
Widowed	39	+/-16	9.1%	+/-3.7
Divorced	46	+/-19	10.7%	+/-4.5
FERTILITY				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	8	+/-8	8	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-100.0
Per 1,000 unmarried women	0	+/-214	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	36	+/-39	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	0	+/-403	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	129	+/-143	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	0	+/-232	(X)	(X)
GRANDPARENTS				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	10	+/-11	10	(X)
Responsible for grandchildren	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-90.1
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-90.1
1 or 2 years	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-90.1
3 or 4 years	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-90.1
5 or more years	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-90.1
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	0	+/-11	0	(X)
Who are female	0	+/-11	-	**
Who are married	0	+/-11	-	**
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	168	+/-52	168	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	10	+/-9	6.0%	+/-4.5
Kindergarten	6	+/-6	3.6%	+/-3.7
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	64	+/-34	38.1%	+/-12.0
High school (grades 9-12)	48	+/-21	28.6%	+/-10.1
College or graduate school	40	+/-21	23.8%	+/-13.3
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	824	+/-85	824	(X)
Less than 9th grade	68	+/-27	8.3%	+/-3.1
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	54	+/-37	6.6%	+/-4.5
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	376	+/-55	45.6%	+/-5.8
Some college, no degree	122	+/-48	14.8%	+/-5.1
Associate's degree	88	+/-31	10.7%	+/-3.7
Bachelor's degree	58	+/-22	7.0%	+/-2.6
Graduate or professional degree	58	+/-24	7.0%	+/-2.9
Percent high school graduate or higher	(X)	(X)	85.2%	+/-5.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	(X)	(X)	14.1%	+/-3.9
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	881	+/-88	881	(X)
Civilian veterans	146	+/-40	16.6%	+/-4.4

Subject	Richford town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	1,033	+/-105	1,033	(X)
With a disability	211	+/-49	20.4%	+/-4.5
Under 18 years	152	+/-59	152	(X)
With a disability	34	+/-23	22.4%	+/-10.3
18 to 64 years	733	+/-89	733	(X)
With a disability	112	+/-34	15.3%	+/-4.6
65 years and over	148	+/-39	148	(X)
With a disability	65	+/-29	43.9%	+/-14.7
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	1,027	+/-105	1,027	(X)
Same house	984	+/-104	95.8%	+/-2.5
Different house in the U.S.	43	+/-26	4.2%	+/-2.5
Same county	31	+/-26	3.0%	+/-2.5
Different county	12	+/-9	1.2%	+/-0.9
Same state	9	+/-8	0.9%	+/-0.8
Different state	3	+/-5	0.3%	+/-0.5
Abroad	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.9
PLACE OF BIRTH				
Total population	1,033	+/-105	1,033	(X)
Native	1,019	+/-104	98.6%	+/-1.0
Born in United States	1,014	+/-104	98.2%	+/-1.2
State of residence	844	+/-104	81.7%	+/-4.5
Different state	170	+/-43	16.5%	+/-4.2
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	5	+/-7	0.5%	+/-0.7
Foreign born	14	+/-11	1.4%	+/-1.0
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS				
Foreign-born population	14	+/-11	14	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	6	+/-7	42.9%	+/-44.0
Not a U.S. citizen	8	+/-9	57.1%	+/-44.0
YEAR OF ENTRY				
Population born outside the United States	19	+/-13	19	(X)
Native	5	+/-7	5	(X)
Entered 2010 or later	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-100.0
Entered before 2010	5	+/-7	100.0%	+/-100.0
Foreign born	14	+/-11	14	(X)
Entered 2010 or later	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-76.1
Entered before 2010	14	+/-11	100.0%	+/-76.1
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	14	+/-11	14	(X)
Europe	7	+/-7	50.0%	+/-43.0
Asia	3	+/-5	21.4%	+/-38.4
Africa	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-76.1
Oceania	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-76.1
Latin America	4	+/-7	28.6%	+/-41.4
Northern America	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-76.1

Subject	Richford town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				
Population 5 years and over	1,002	+/-101	1,002	(X)
English only	982	+/-101	98.0%	+/-1.5
Language other than English	20	+/-15	2.0%	+/-1.5
Speak English less than "very well"	14	+/-14	1.4%	+/-1.4
Spanish	11	+/-14	1.1%	+/-1.4
Speak English less than "very well"	11	+/-14	1.1%	+/-1.4
Other Indo-European languages	9	+/-8	0.9%	+/-0.8
Speak English less than "very well"	3	+/-4	0.3%	+/-0.4
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.9
Speak English less than "very well"	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.9
Other languages	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.9
Speak English less than "very well"	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.9
ANCESTRY				
Total population	1,033	+/-105	1,033	(X)
American	169	+/-79	16.4%	+/-7.2
Arab	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.9
Czech	9	+/-11	0.9%	+/-1.1
Danish	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.9
Dutch	28	+/-18	2.7%	+/-1.8
English	174	+/-63	16.8%	+/-6.0
French (except Basque)	14	+/-13	1.4%	+/-1.3
French Canadian	25	+/-22	2.4%	+/-2.1
German	140	+/-39	13.6%	+/-3.6
Greek	3	+/-5	0.3%	+/-0.5
Hungarian	9	+/-12	0.9%	+/-1.1
Irish	94	+/-37	9.1%	+/-3.6
Italian	63	+/-29	6.1%	+/-2.8
Lithuanian	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.9
Norwegian	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.9
Polish	6	+/-6	0.6%	+/-0.6
Portuguese	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.9
Russian	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.9
Scotch-Irish	11	+/-10	1.1%	+/-1.0
Scottish	30	+/-25	2.9%	+/-2.5
Slovak	7	+/-10	0.7%	+/-0.9
Subsaharan African	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.9
Swedish	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.9
Swiss	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.9
Ukrainian	4	+/-5	0.4%	+/-0.5
Welsh	20	+/-12	1.9%	+/-1.2
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.9
COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE				
Total Households	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a computer	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a broadband Internet subscription	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Fertility data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with data collection. See Errata Note #92 for details.

Methodological changes to data collection in 2013 may have affected language data for 2013. Users should be aware of these changes

when using multi-year data containing data from 2013.

The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the Evaluation Report Covering Disability.

While the 2010-2014 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010-2014 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.