



DP05

ACS DEMOGRAPHIC AND HOUSING ESTIMATES

2012-2016 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

**Tell us what you think.** Provide feedback to help make American Community Survey data more useful for you.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>				
Total population	49,649	*****	49,649	(X)
Male	24,549	+/-125	49.4%	+/-0.3
Female	25,100	+/-125	50.6%	+/-0.3
Under 5 years	2,617	+/-62	5.3%	+/-0.1
5 to 9 years	2,961	+/-271	6.0%	+/-0.5
10 to 14 years	3,267	+/-264	6.6%	+/-0.5
15 to 19 years	3,123	+/-72	6.3%	+/-0.1
20 to 24 years	2,700	+/-53	5.4%	+/-0.1
25 to 34 years	5,201	+/-110	10.5%	+/-0.2
35 to 44 years	5,640	+/-122	11.4%	+/-0.2
45 to 54 years	7,745	+/-78	15.6%	+/-0.2
55 to 59 years	4,154	+/-269	8.4%	+/-0.5
60 to 64 years	3,341	+/-245	6.7%	+/-0.5
65 to 74 years	4,984	+/-70	10.0%	+/-0.1
75 to 84 years	2,816	+/-174	5.7%	+/-0.4
85 years and over	1,100	+/-171	2.2%	+/-0.3
Median age (years)	43.9	+/-0.4	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	38,737	+/-7	78.0%	+/-0.1
21 years and over	37,015	+/-155	74.6%	+/-0.3
62 years and over	10,705	+/-205	21.6%	+/-0.4
65 years and over	8,900	+/-81	17.9%	+/-0.2
18 years and over	38,737	+/-7	38,737	(X)
Male	18,962	+/-119	49.0%	+/-0.3
Female	19,775	+/-119	51.0%	+/-0.3
65 years and over	8,900	+/-81	8,900	(X)
Male	4,082	+/-65	45.9%	+/-0.5
Female	4,818	+/-58	54.1%	+/-0.5
<b>RACE</b>				
Total population	49,649	*****	49,649	(X)
One race	48,928	+/-134	98.5%	+/-0.3
Two or more races	721	+/-134	1.5%	+/-0.3
One race	48,928	+/-134	98.5%	+/-0.3
White	48,088	+/-80	96.9%	+/-0.2
Black or African American	365	+/-67	0.7%	+/-0.1
American Indian and Alaska Native	16	+/-19	0.0%	+/-0.1
Cherokee tribal grouping	0	+/-24	0.0%	+/-0.1
Chippewa tribal grouping	0	+/-24	0.0%	+/-0.1
Navajo tribal grouping	6	+/-12	0.0%	+/-0.1
Sioux tribal grouping	0	+/-24	0.0%	+/-0.1
Asian	334	+/-99	0.7%	+/-0.2
Asian Indian	58	+/-54	0.1%	+/-0.1
Chinese	38	+/-34	0.1%	+/-0.1

Subject	Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Filipino	22	+/-33	0.0%	+/-0.1
Japanese	21	+/-30	0.0%	+/-0.1
Korean	31	+/-34	0.1%	+/-0.1
Vietnamese	43	+/-44	0.1%	+/-0.1
Other Asian	121	+/-131	0.2%	+/-0.3
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	10	+/-20	0.0%	+/-0.1
Native Hawaiian	0	+/-24	0.0%	+/-0.1
Guamanian or Chamorro	10	+/-20	0.0%	+/-0.1
Samoa	0	+/-24	0.0%	+/-0.1
Other Pacific Islander	0	+/-24	0.0%	+/-0.1
Some other race	115	+/-79	0.2%	+/-0.2
Two or more races	721	+/-134	1.5%	+/-0.3
White and Black or African American	201	+/-50	0.4%	+/-0.1
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	256	+/-12	0.5%	+/-0.1
White and Asian	137	+/-99	0.3%	+/-0.2
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	22	+/-25	0.0%	+/-0.1
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races				
Total population	49,649	*****	49,649	(X)
White	48,786	+/-134	98.3%	+/-0.3
Black or African American	646	+/-57	1.3%	+/-0.1
American Indian and Alaska Native	333	+/-63	0.7%	+/-0.1
Asian	507	+/-41	1.0%	+/-0.1
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	10	+/-20	0.0%	+/-0.1
Some other race	162	+/-82	0.3%	+/-0.2
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE				
Total population	49,649	*****	49,649	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	842	*****	1.7%	*****
Mexican	297	+/-120	0.6%	+/-0.2
Puerto Rican	345	+/-128	0.7%	+/-0.3
Cuban	28	+/-35	0.1%	+/-0.1
Other Hispanic or Latino	172	+/-71	0.3%	+/-0.1
Not Hispanic or Latino	48,807	*****	98.3%	*****
White alone	47,392	+/-41	95.5%	+/-0.1
Black or African American alone	354	+/-65	0.7%	+/-0.1
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	6	+/-12	0.0%	+/-0.1
Asian alone	334	+/-99	0.7%	+/-0.2
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0	+/-24	0.0%	+/-0.1
Some other race alone	44	+/-47	0.1%	+/-0.1
Two or more races	677	+/-138	1.4%	+/-0.3
Two races including Some other race	27	+/-40	0.1%	+/-0.1
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	650	+/-122	1.3%	+/-0.2
Total housing units	22,170	+/-96	(X)	(X)
CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION				
Citizen, 18 and over population	38,525	+/-87	38,525	(X)
Male	18,885	+/-119	49.0%	+/-0.3
Female	19,640	+/-120	51.0%	+/-0.3

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2010 Brief entitled, Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin: 2010, issued March 2011. (pdf format)

While the 2012-2016 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012-2016 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to

compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.

3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP03

SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

2012-2016 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

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Subject	Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
Population 16 years and over	40,112	+/-140	40,112	(X)
In labor force	24,603	+/-537	61.3%	+/-1.3
Civilian labor force	24,596	+/-538	61.3%	+/-1.3
Employed	22,943	+/-584	57.2%	+/-1.5
Unemployed	1,653	+/-254	4.1%	+/-0.6
Armed Forces	7	+/-9	0.0%	+/-0.1
Not in labor force	15,509	+/-535	38.7%	+/-1.3
Civilian labor force	24,596	+/-538	24,596	(X)
Unemployment Rate	(X)	(X)	6.7%	+/-1.0
Females 16 years and over	20,498	+/-152	20,498	(X)
In labor force	11,684	+/-363	57.0%	+/-1.7
Civilian labor force	11,684	+/-363	57.0%	+/-1.7
Employed	10,989	+/-383	53.6%	+/-1.8
Own children of the householder under 6 years	3,016	+/-154	3,016	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	1,867	+/-223	61.9%	+/-6.5
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	7,331	+/-185	7,331	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	5,216	+/-404	71.1%	+/-5.1
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
Workers 16 years and over	22,446	+/-620	22,446	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	18,884	+/-622	84.1%	+/-1.8
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	2,074	+/-342	9.2%	+/-1.5
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	198	+/-71	0.9%	+/-0.3
Walked	333	+/-79	1.5%	+/-0.4
Other means	299	+/-109	1.3%	+/-0.5
Worked at home	658	+/-152	2.9%	+/-0.7
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	23.7	+/-0.9	(X)	(X)
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	22,943	+/-584	22,943	(X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	8,313	+/-457	36.2%	+/-1.9
Service occupations	4,163	+/-378	18.1%	+/-1.6
Sales and office occupations	5,099	+/-388	22.2%	+/-1.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	2,047	+/-283	8.9%	+/-1.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	3,321	+/-283	14.5%	+/-1.2
<b>INDUSTRY</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	22,943	+/-584	22,943	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	430	+/-155	1.9%	+/-0.7
Construction	1,406	+/-230	6.1%	+/-1.0
Manufacturing	3,251	+/-326	14.2%	+/-1.3
Wholesale trade	682	+/-169	3.0%	+/-0.7

Subject	Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Retail trade	3,277	+/-343	14.3%	+/-1.4
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	890	+/-195	3.9%	+/-0.9
Information	327	+/-107	1.4%	+/-0.5
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	840	+/-170	3.7%	+/-0.7
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	2,040	+/-272	8.9%	+/-1.2
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	6,181	+/-351	26.9%	+/-1.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	1,793	+/-222	7.8%	+/-1.0
Other services, except public administration	889	+/-175	3.9%	+/-0.7
Public administration	937	+/-179	4.1%	+/-0.8
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	22,943	+/-584	22,943	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	18,401	+/-554	80.2%	+/-1.5
Government workers	3,334	+/-307	14.5%	+/-1.3
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	1,160	+/-180	5.1%	+/-0.7
Unpaid family workers	48	+/-37	0.2%	+/-0.2
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2016 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	19,705	+/-336	19,705	(X)
Less than \$10,000	920	+/-191	4.7%	+/-1.0
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1,038	+/-197	5.3%	+/-1.0
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2,262	+/-289	11.5%	+/-1.4
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2,095	+/-297	10.6%	+/-1.5
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2,219	+/-227	11.3%	+/-1.1
\$50,000 to \$74,999	3,955	+/-357	20.1%	+/-1.8
\$75,000 to \$99,999	2,508	+/-254	12.7%	+/-1.3
\$100,000 to \$149,999	2,958	+/-261	15.0%	+/-1.4
\$150,000 to \$199,999	971	+/-203	4.9%	+/-1.0
\$200,000 or more	779	+/-157	4.0%	+/-0.8
Median household income (dollars)	58,115	+/-2,088	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	72,985	+/-2,657	(X)	(X)
With earnings	14,715	+/-371	74.7%	+/-1.6
Mean earnings (dollars)	73,929	+/-3,446	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	7,181	+/-313	36.4%	+/-1.5
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	19,735	+/-686	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	5,388	+/-341	27.3%	+/-1.8
Mean retirement income (dollars)	21,976	+/-2,116	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	1,223	+/-221	6.2%	+/-1.1
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	8,920	+/-894	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	560	+/-147	2.8%	+/-0.7
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	2,951	+/-978	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	2,828	+/-326	14.4%	+/-1.6
Families	13,446	+/-351	13,446	(X)
Less than \$10,000	363	+/-117	2.7%	+/-0.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	283	+/-104	2.1%	+/-0.8
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1,127	+/-195	8.4%	+/-1.4
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1,099	+/-231	8.2%	+/-1.7
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1,377	+/-188	10.2%	+/-1.4
\$50,000 to \$74,999	2,962	+/-294	22.0%	+/-2.2
\$75,000 to \$99,999	2,000	+/-224	14.9%	+/-1.6
\$100,000 to \$149,999	2,577	+/-242	19.2%	+/-1.8
\$150,000 to \$199,999	938	+/-202	7.0%	+/-1.5
\$200,000 or more	720	+/-156	5.4%	+/-1.2
Median family income (dollars)	70,168	+/-2,655	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	86,493	+/-3,855	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	29,654	+/-1,103	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	6,259	+/-393	6,259	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	29,485	+/-2,927	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	39,939	+/-2,501	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	32,268	+/-1,394	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	50,076	+/-2,176	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	41,425	+/-1,395	(X)	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	49,274	+/-109	49,274	(X)
With health insurance coverage	46,219	+/-460	93.8%	+/-0.9

Subject	Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
With private health insurance	35,501	+/-937	72.0%	+/-1.9
With public coverage	18,323	+/-856	37.2%	+/-1.7
No health insurance coverage	3,055	+/-451	6.2%	+/-0.9
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	10,891	+/-30	10,891	(X)
No health insurance coverage	416	+/-172	3.8%	+/-1.6
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	29,693	+/-102	29,693	(X)
In labor force:	23,048	+/-479	23,048	(X)
Employed:	21,465	+/-526	21,465	(X)
With health insurance coverage	19,694	+/-547	91.7%	+/-1.3
With private health insurance	17,992	+/-574	83.8%	+/-1.8
With public coverage	2,334	+/-318	10.9%	+/-1.5
No health insurance coverage	1,771	+/-296	8.3%	+/-1.3
Unemployed:	1,583	+/-247	1,583	(X)
With health insurance coverage	1,227	+/-216	77.5%	+/-6.5
With private health insurance	857	+/-187	54.1%	+/-7.9
With public coverage	459	+/-134	29.0%	+/-7.7
No health insurance coverage	356	+/-117	22.5%	+/-6.5
Not in labor force:	6,645	+/-481	6,645	(X)
With health insurance coverage	6,161	+/-475	92.7%	+/-2.1
With private health insurance	3,556	+/-341	53.5%	+/-3.7
With public coverage	3,262	+/-362	49.1%	+/-3.7
No health insurance coverage	484	+/-144	7.3%	+/-2.1
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	(X)	(X)	7.4%	+/-1.4
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	13.7%	+/-2.9
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	21.7%	+/-9.7
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	3.4%	+/-1.0
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	5.3%	+/-2.4
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	7.1%	+/-9.9
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	25.0%	+/-5.8
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	33.9%	+/-8.2
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	44.3%	+/-20.1
All people	(X)	(X)	11.0%	+/-1.4
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	14.7%	+/-3.1
Related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	14.3%	+/-3.1
Related children of the householder under 5 years	(X)	(X)	17.1%	+/-5.8
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	13.4%	+/-3.3
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	9.9%	+/-1.2
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	11.1%	+/-1.5
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	5.9%	+/-1.4
People in families	(X)	(X)	8.2%	+/-1.5
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	24.0%	+/-2.7

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Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2010.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). The Census industry codes for 2013 and later years are based on the 2012 revision of the NAICS. To allow for the creation of 2012-2016 tables, industry data in the multiyear files (2012-2016) were recoded to 2013 Census industry codes. We recommend using caution when comparing data coded using 2013 Census industry codes with data coded using Census industry codes prior to 2013. For more information on the Census industry code changes, please visit our website at <https://www.census.gov/people/io/methodology/>.

Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added as of 2009 -- please see [https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2010/demo/coverage\\_edits\\_final.html](https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2010/demo/coverage_edits_final.html) for more details. The 2008 data table in American FactFinder does not incorporate these edits. Therefore, the estimates that appear in these tables are not comparable

to the estimates in the 2009 and later tables. Select geographies of 2008 data comparable to the 2009 and later tables are available at <https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/acs/1-year-re-run-health-insurance.html>. The health insurance coverage category names were modified in 2010. See [https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html#par\\_textimage\\_18](https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html#par_textimage_18) for a list of the insurance type definitions.

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Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

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A processing error was found in the Year Structure Built estimates since data year 2008. For more information, please see the errata note #110.

Subject	Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>HOUSING OCCUPANCY</b>				
Total housing units	22,170	+/-96	22,170	(X)
Occupied housing units	19,705	+/-336	88.9%	+/-1.5
Vacant housing units	2,465	+/-339	11.1%	+/-1.5
Homeowner vacancy rate	1.2	+/-0.7	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	4.4	+/-2.1	(X)	(X)
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				
Total housing units	22,170	+/-96	22,170	(X)
1-unit, detached	15,405	+/-438	69.5%	+/-2.0
1-unit, attached	96	+/-49	0.4%	+/-0.2
2 units	1,580	+/-259	7.1%	+/-1.2
3 or 4 units	637	+/-147	2.9%	+/-0.7
5 to 9 units	250	+/-92	1.1%	+/-0.4
10 to 19 units	210	+/-77	0.9%	+/-0.3
20 or more units	366	+/-111	1.7%	+/-0.5
Mobile home	3,583	+/-336	16.2%	+/-1.5
Boat, RV, van, etc.	43	+/-44	0.2%	+/-0.2
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>				
Total housing units	22,170	+/-96	22,170	(X)
Built 2014 or later	17	+/-14	0.1%	+/-0.1
Built 2010 to 2013	272	+/-87	1.2%	+/-0.4
Built 2000 to 2009	1,653	+/-248	7.5%	+/-1.1
Built 1990 to 1999	2,137	+/-254	9.6%	+/-1.2
Built 1980 to 1989	2,771	+/-328	12.5%	+/-1.5
Built 1970 to 1979	3,200	+/-282	14.4%	+/-1.3
Built 1960 to 1969	2,625	+/-305	11.8%	+/-1.4
Built 1950 to 1959	2,125	+/-248	9.6%	+/-1.1
Built 1940 to 1949	820	+/-149	3.7%	+/-0.7
Built 1939 or earlier	6,550	+/-404	29.5%	+/-1.8
<b>ROOMS</b>				
Total housing units	22,170	+/-96	22,170	(X)
1 room	251	+/-128	1.1%	+/-0.6
2 rooms	340	+/-126	1.5%	+/-0.6
3 rooms	1,134	+/-233	5.1%	+/-1.1
4 rooms	2,568	+/-322	11.6%	+/-1.5
5 rooms	3,801	+/-369	17.1%	+/-1.7
6 rooms	4,208	+/-315	19.0%	+/-1.4
7 rooms	3,482	+/-344	15.7%	+/-1.6
8 rooms	2,835	+/-256	12.8%	+/-1.2
9 rooms or more	3,551	+/-288	16.0%	+/-1.3
Median rooms	6.2	+/-0.1	(X)	(X)
<b>BEDROOMS</b>				

Subject	Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Total housing units	22,170	+/-96	22,170	(X)
No bedroom	264	+/-129	1.2%	+/-0.6
1 bedroom	1,491	+/-243	6.7%	+/-1.1
2 bedrooms	4,964	+/-346	22.4%	+/-1.5
3 bedrooms	10,321	+/-487	46.6%	+/-2.2
4 bedrooms	3,961	+/-316	17.9%	+/-1.4
5 or more bedrooms	1,169	+/-195	5.3%	+/-0.9
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	19,705	+/-336	19,705	(X)
Owner-occupied	15,415	+/-362	78.2%	+/-1.7
Renter-occupied	4,290	+/-351	21.8%	+/-1.7
Average household size of owner-occupied unit				
	2.54	+/-0.06	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit				
	2.31	+/-0.16	(X)	(X)
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
Occupied housing units	19,705	+/-336	19,705	(X)
Moved in 2015 or later	632	+/-187	3.2%	+/-0.9
Moved in 2010 to 2014	4,006	+/-336	20.3%	+/-1.6
Moved in 2000 to 2009	6,022	+/-412	30.6%	+/-2.0
Moved in 1990 to 1999	3,801	+/-395	19.3%	+/-1.9
Moved in 1980 to 1989	2,283	+/-221	11.6%	+/-1.2
Moved in 1979 and earlier	2,961	+/-255	15.0%	+/-1.3
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
Occupied housing units	19,705	+/-336	19,705	(X)
No vehicles available	1,216	+/-226	6.2%	+/-1.1
1 vehicle available	6,084	+/-405	30.9%	+/-1.9
2 vehicles available	8,149	+/-453	41.4%	+/-2.2
3 or more vehicles available	4,256	+/-329	21.6%	+/-1.8
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	19,705	+/-336	19,705	(X)
Utility gas	6,111	+/-329	31.0%	+/-1.5
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2,416	+/-285	12.3%	+/-1.5
Electricity	1,950	+/-242	9.9%	+/-1.2
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	6,150	+/-405	31.2%	+/-1.9
Coal or coke	815	+/-149	4.1%	+/-0.8
Wood	1,918	+/-256	9.7%	+/-1.3
Solar energy	10	+/-14	0.1%	+/-0.1
Other fuel	275	+/-79	1.4%	+/-0.4
No fuel used	60	+/-35	0.3%	+/-0.2
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Occupied housing units	19,705	+/-336	19,705	(X)
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	66	+/-33	0.3%	+/-0.2
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	100	+/-59	0.5%	+/-0.3
No telephone service available	328	+/-96	1.7%	+/-0.5
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM				
Occupied housing units	19,705	+/-336	19,705	(X)
1.00 or less	19,499	+/-337	99.0%	+/-0.4
1.01 to 1.50	188	+/-79	1.0%	+/-0.4
1.51 or more	18	+/-17	0.1%	+/-0.1
VALUE				
Owner-occupied units	15,415	+/-362	15,415	(X)
Less than \$50,000	1,992	+/-246	12.9%	+/-1.5
\$50,000 to \$99,999	4,544	+/-325	29.5%	+/-2.0
\$100,000 to \$149,999	3,948	+/-318	25.6%	+/-2.0
\$150,000 to \$199,999	2,436	+/-249	15.8%	+/-1.6
\$200,000 to \$299,999	1,769	+/-220	11.5%	+/-1.4
\$300,000 to \$499,999	552	+/-136	3.6%	+/-0.9
\$500,000 to \$999,999	126	+/-61	0.8%	+/-0.4
\$1,000,000 or more	48	+/-29	0.3%	+/-0.2
Median (dollars)	112,300	+/-3,153	(X)	(X)
MORTGAGE STATUS				
Owner-occupied units	15,415	+/-362	15,415	(X)
Housing units with a mortgage	8,224	+/-385	53.4%	+/-2.2
Housing units without a mortgage	7,191	+/-393	46.6%	+/-2.2
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)				
Housing units with a mortgage	8,224	+/-385	8,224	(X)
Less than \$500	143	+/-60	1.7%	+/-0.7
\$500 to \$999	2,437	+/-242	29.6%	+/-2.5

Subject	Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
\$1,000 to \$1,499	3,184	+/-329	38.7%	+/-3.3
\$1,500 to \$1,999	1,659	+/-243	20.2%	+/-2.9
\$2,000 to \$2,499	354	+/-88	4.3%	+/-1.1
\$2,500 to \$2,999	240	+/-83	2.9%	+/-1.0
\$3,000 or more	207	+/-72	2.5%	+/-0.9
Median (dollars)	1,205	+/-26	(X)	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	7,191	+/-393	7,191	(X)
Less than \$250	548	+/-129	7.6%	+/-1.7
\$250 to \$399	1,640	+/-247	22.8%	+/-3.2
\$400 to \$599	2,629	+/-291	36.6%	+/-3.4
\$600 to \$799	1,361	+/-193	18.9%	+/-2.6
\$800 to \$999	564	+/-137	7.8%	+/-1.9
\$1,000 or more	449	+/-96	6.2%	+/-1.3
Median (dollars)	497	+/-15	(X)	(X)
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	8,224	+/-385	8,224	(X)
Less than 20.0 percent	4,398	+/-300	53.5%	+/-2.9
20.0 to 24.9 percent	1,220	+/-200	14.8%	+/-2.2
25.0 to 29.9 percent	567	+/-131	6.9%	+/-1.6
30.0 to 34.9 percent	561	+/-114	6.8%	+/-1.4
35.0 percent or more	1,478	+/-209	18.0%	+/-2.4
Not computed	0	+/-24	(X)	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	7,117	+/-393	7,117	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	2,833	+/-255	39.8%	+/-3.1
10.0 to 14.9 percent	1,488	+/-186	20.9%	+/-2.4
15.0 to 19.9 percent	735	+/-141	10.3%	+/-1.9
20.0 to 24.9 percent	669	+/-122	9.4%	+/-1.6
25.0 to 29.9 percent	310	+/-98	4.4%	+/-1.4
30.0 to 34.9 percent	130	+/-63	1.8%	+/-0.9
35.0 percent or more	952	+/-186	13.4%	+/-2.3
Not computed	74	+/-38	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT				
Occupied units paying rent	3,847	+/-331	3,847	(X)
Less than \$500	670	+/-158	17.4%	+/-3.7
\$500 to \$999	2,663	+/-287	69.2%	+/-4.7
\$1,000 to \$1,499	403	+/-103	10.5%	+/-2.6
\$1,500 to \$1,999	106	+/-70	2.8%	+/-1.8
\$2,000 to \$2,499	0	+/-24	0.0%	+/-0.8
\$2,500 to \$2,999	5	+/-8	0.1%	+/-0.2
\$3,000 or more	0	+/-24	0.0%	+/-0.8
Median (dollars)	661	+/-26	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	443	+/-145	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	3,819	+/-332	3,819	(X)
Less than 15.0 percent	732	+/-195	19.2%	+/-4.3
15.0 to 19.9 percent	440	+/-119	11.5%	+/-3.2
20.0 to 24.9 percent	247	+/-82	6.5%	+/-2.2
25.0 to 29.9 percent	549	+/-163	14.4%	+/-4.1
30.0 to 34.9 percent	407	+/-114	10.7%	+/-2.7
35.0 percent or more	1,444	+/-233	37.8%	+/-5.1
Not computed	471	+/-150	(X)	(X)

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Households not paying cash rent are excluded from the calculation of median gross rent.

Telephone service data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with data collection of this question that occurred in 2015 and 2016. Both ACS 1-year and ACS 5-year files were affected. It may take several years in the ACS 5-year files until the estimates are available for the geographic areas affected.

While the 2012-2016 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012-2016 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

#### Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP02

SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS IN THE UNITED STATES

2012-2016 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

**Tell us what you think.** Provide feedback to help make American Community Survey data more useful for you.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>				
Total households	19,705	+/-336	19,705	(X)
Family households (families)	13,446	+/-351	68.2%	+/-1.8
With own children of the householder under 18 years	4,900	+/-314	24.9%	+/-1.6
Married-couple family	10,627	+/-349	53.9%	+/-1.8
With own children of the householder under 18 years	3,380	+/-248	17.2%	+/-1.2
Male householder, no wife present, family	657	+/-138	3.3%	+/-0.7
With own children of the householder under 18 years	344	+/-106	1.7%	+/-0.5
Female householder, no husband present, family	2,162	+/-230	11.0%	+/-1.2
With own children of the householder under 18 years	1,176	+/-188	6.0%	+/-1.0
Nonfamily households	6,259	+/-393	31.8%	+/-1.8
Householder living alone	5,272	+/-365	26.8%	+/-1.7
65 years and over	2,115	+/-225	10.7%	+/-1.1
Households with one or more people under 18 years	5,467	+/-329	27.7%	+/-1.6
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	6,130	+/-166	31.1%	+/-0.9
Average household size	2.49	+/-0.04	(X)	(X)
Average family size	3.00	+/-0.06	(X)	(X)
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>				
Population in households	49,111	+/-168	49,111	(X)
Householder	19,705	+/-336	40.1%	+/-0.7
Spouse	10,573	+/-367	21.5%	+/-0.8
Child	14,091	+/-443	28.7%	+/-0.9
Other relatives	2,292	+/-324	4.7%	+/-0.7
Nonrelatives	2,450	+/-330	5.0%	+/-0.7
Unmarried partner	1,342	+/-203	2.7%	+/-0.4
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>				
Males 15 years and over	19,996	+/-118	19,996	(X)
Never married	6,146	+/-313	30.7%	+/-1.5
Now married, except separated	11,351	+/-348	56.8%	+/-1.8
Separated	264	+/-99	1.3%	+/-0.5
Widowed	527	+/-129	2.6%	+/-0.6
Divorced	1,708	+/-217	8.5%	+/-1.1
Females 15 years and over	20,808	+/-134	20,808	(X)
Never married	4,599	+/-250	22.1%	+/-1.2
Now married, except separated	10,898	+/-431	52.4%	+/-2.0
Separated	610	+/-136	2.9%	+/-0.7
Widowed	2,235	+/-232	10.7%	+/-1.1
Divorced	2,466	+/-268	11.9%	+/-1.3
<b>FERTILITY</b>				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	564	+/-121	564	(X)

Subject	Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	227	+/-95	40.2%	+/-13.9
Per 1,000 unmarried women	43	+/-18	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	54	+/-11	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	0	+/-19	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	117	+/-30	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	22	+/-10	(X)	(X)
<b>GRANDPARENTS</b>				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	1,028	+/-253	1,028	(X)
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	406	+/-142	39.5%	+/-9.2
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	77	+/-55	7.5%	+/-5.8
1 or 2 years	67	+/-47	6.5%	+/-4.6
3 or 4 years	101	+/-86	9.8%	+/-7.3
5 or more years	161	+/-94	15.7%	+/-8.1
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	406	+/-142	406	(X)
Who are female	204	+/-73	50.2%	+/-12.6
Who are married	351	+/-143	86.5%	+/-11.8
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	11,160	+/-315	11,160	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	652	+/-146	5.8%	+/-1.2
Kindergarten	594	+/-134	5.3%	+/-1.2
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	5,216	+/-172	46.7%	+/-2.2
High school (grades 9-12)	2,658	+/-185	23.8%	+/-1.5
College or graduate school	2,040	+/-260	18.3%	+/-1.9
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>				
Population 25 years and over	34,981	+/-68	34,981	(X)
Less than 9th grade	798	+/-202	2.3%	+/-0.6
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	2,614	+/-319	7.5%	+/-0.9
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	12,331	+/-501	35.3%	+/-1.4
Some college, no degree	6,404	+/-435	18.3%	+/-1.2
Associate's degree	4,076	+/-343	11.7%	+/-1.0
Bachelor's degree	5,464	+/-421	15.6%	+/-1.2
Graduate or professional degree	3,294	+/-314	9.4%	+/-0.9
Percent high school graduate or higher	(X)	(X)	90.2%	+/-1.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	(X)	(X)	25.0%	+/-1.3
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>				
Civilian population 18 years and over	38,730	+/-11	38,730	(X)
Civilian veterans	4,120	+/-327	10.6%	+/-0.8
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION</b>				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	49,274	+/-109	49,274	(X)
With a disability	6,878	+/-492	14.0%	+/-1.0
Under 18 years	10,891	+/-30	10,891	(X)
With a disability	604	+/-179	5.5%	+/-1.6
18 to 64 years	29,693	+/-102	29,693	(X)
With a disability	3,215	+/-325	10.8%	+/-1.1
65 years and over	8,690	+/-105	8,690	(X)
With a disability	3,059	+/-288	35.2%	+/-3.2
<b>RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO</b>				
Population 1 year and over	49,079	+/-100	49,079	(X)
Same house	44,389	+/-684	90.4%	+/-1.4
Different house in the U.S.	4,638	+/-666	9.5%	+/-1.4
Same county	2,717	+/-515	5.5%	+/-1.1
Different county	1,921	+/-421	3.9%	+/-0.9
Same state	972	+/-263	2.0%	+/-0.5
Different state	949	+/-290	1.9%	+/-0.6
Abroad	52	+/-34	0.1%	+/-0.1
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>				
Total population	49,649	*****	49,649	(X)
Native	48,542	+/-248	97.8%	+/-0.5
Born in United States	48,259	+/-263	97.2%	+/-0.5
State of residence	32,429	+/-713	65.3%	+/-1.4
Different state	15,830	+/-715	31.9%	+/-1.4

Subject	Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	283	+/-88	0.6%	+/-0.2
Foreign born	1,107	+/-248	2.2%	+/-0.5
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS				
Foreign-born population	1,107	+/-248	1,107	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	887	+/-212	80.1%	+/-6.5
Not a U.S. citizen	220	+/-85	19.9%	+/-6.5
YEAR OF ENTRY				
Population born outside the United States	1,390	+/-263	1,390	(X)
Native	283	+/-88	283	(X)
Entered 2010 or later	24	+/-26	8.5%	+/-9.1
Entered before 2010	259	+/-86	91.5%	+/-9.1
Foreign born	1,107	+/-248	1,107	(X)
Entered 2010 or later	115	+/-93	10.4%	+/-7.8
Entered before 2010	992	+/-229	89.6%	+/-7.8
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	1,107	+/-248	1,107	(X)
Europe	654	+/-216	59.1%	+/-9.3
Asia	277	+/-72	25.0%	+/-6.7
Africa	8	+/-13	0.7%	+/-1.1
Oceania	1	+/-2	0.1%	+/-0.2
Latin America	125	+/-71	11.3%	+/-6.2
Northern America	42	+/-33	3.8%	+/-3.2
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				
Population 5 years and over	47,032	+/-62	47,032	(X)
English only	45,536	+/-319	96.8%	+/-0.6
Language other than English	1,496	+/-296	3.2%	+/-0.6
Speak English less than "very well"	367	+/-125	0.8%	+/-0.3
Spanish	448	+/-129	1.0%	+/-0.3
Speak English less than "very well"	101	+/-54	0.2%	+/-0.1
Other Indo-European languages	884	+/-263	1.9%	+/-0.6
Speak English less than "very well"	220	+/-101	0.5%	+/-0.2
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	106	+/-79	0.2%	+/-0.2
Speak English less than "very well"	21	+/-20	0.0%	+/-0.1
Other languages	58	+/-46	0.1%	+/-0.1
Speak English less than "very well"	25	+/-37	0.1%	+/-0.1
ANCESTRY				
Total population	49,649	*****	49,649	(X)
American	3,932	+/-540	7.9%	+/-1.1
Arab	51	+/-38	0.1%	+/-0.1
Czech	372	+/-154	0.7%	+/-0.3
Danish	89	+/-43	0.2%	+/-0.1
Dutch	1,506	+/-259	3.0%	+/-0.5
English	7,027	+/-521	14.2%	+/-1.0
French (except Basque)	1,169	+/-241	2.4%	+/-0.5
French Canadian	358	+/-120	0.7%	+/-0.2
German	8,770	+/-653	17.7%	+/-1.3
Greek	207	+/-130	0.4%	+/-0.3
Hungarian	537	+/-253	1.1%	+/-0.5
Irish	7,458	+/-633	15.0%	+/-1.3
Italian	4,075	+/-493	8.2%	+/-1.0
Lithuanian	196	+/-115	0.4%	+/-0.2
Norwegian	304	+/-125	0.6%	+/-0.3
Polish	2,311	+/-363	4.7%	+/-0.7
Portuguese	0	+/-24	0.0%	+/-0.1
Russian	669	+/-215	1.3%	+/-0.4
Scotch-Irish	460	+/-169	0.9%	+/-0.3
Scottish	1,138	+/-337	2.3%	+/-0.7
Slovak	487	+/-163	1.0%	+/-0.3
Subsaharan African	6	+/-10	0.0%	+/-0.1
Swedish	646	+/-326	1.3%	+/-0.7
Swiss	89	+/-44	0.2%	+/-0.1
Ukrainian	442	+/-170	0.9%	+/-0.3
Welsh	671	+/-148	1.4%	+/-0.3
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	65	+/-52	0.1%	+/-0.1
COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE				
Total households	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a computer	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a broadband Internet subscription	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Ancestry listed in this table refers to the total number of people who responded with a particular ancestry; for example, the estimate given for Russian represents the number of people who listed Russian as either their first or second ancestry. This table lists only the largest ancestry groups; see the Detailed Tables for more categories. Race and Hispanic origin groups are not included in this table because official data for those groups come from the Race and Hispanic origin questions rather than the ancestry question (see Demographic Table).

Data for year of entry of the native population reflect the year of entry into the U.S. by people who were born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island Areas or born outside the U.S. to a U.S. citizen parent and who subsequently moved to the U.S.

Fertility data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with data collection. See Errata Note #92 for details.

Methodological changes to data collection in 2013 may have affected language data for 2013. Users should be aware of these changes when using 2013 data or multi-year data containing data from 2013. For more information, see: Language User Note.

The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the Evaluation Report Covering Disability.

While the 2012-2016 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012-2016 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

#### Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.