



DP05

ACS DEMOGRAPHIC AND HOUSING ESTIMATES

2012-2016 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

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Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Richford town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	1,069	+/-154	1,069	(X)
Male	514	+/-79	48.1%	+/-4.1
Female	555	+/-98	51.9%	+/-4.1
Under 5 years	54	+/-30	5.1%	+/-2.6
5 to 9 years	44	+/-34	4.1%	+/-2.9
10 to 14 years	38	+/-28	3.6%	+/-2.4
15 to 19 years	77	+/-41	7.2%	+/-3.7
20 to 24 years	60	+/-37	5.6%	+/-3.4
25 to 34 years	130	+/-48	12.2%	+/-3.7
35 to 44 years	133	+/-53	12.4%	+/-4.6
45 to 54 years	196	+/-62	18.3%	+/-5.3
55 to 59 years	85	+/-28	8.0%	+/-2.8
60 to 64 years	112	+/-29	10.5%	+/-3.0
65 to 74 years	104	+/-32	9.7%	+/-2.9
75 to 84 years	21	+/-15	2.0%	+/-1.4
85 years and over	15	+/-10	1.4%	+/-1.0
Median age (years)	44.9	+/-7.0	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	876	+/-121	81.9%	+/-7.0
21 years and over	833	+/-118	77.9%	+/-6.8
62 years and over	211	+/-50	19.7%	+/-4.8
65 years and over	140	+/-38	13.1%	+/-3.5
18 years and over	876	+/-121	876	(X)
Male	423	+/-64	48.3%	+/-4.1
Female	453	+/-76	51.7%	+/-4.1
65 years and over	140	+/-38	140	(X)
Male	94	+/-31	67.1%	+/-11.7
Female	46	+/-20	32.9%	+/-11.7
RACE				
Total population	1,069	+/-154	1,069	(X)
One race	1,053	+/-151	98.5%	+/-2.5
Two or more races	16	+/-28	1.5%	+/-2.5
One race	1,053	+/-151	98.5%	+/-2.5
White	1,053	+/-151	98.5%	+/-2.5
Black or African American	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
American Indian and Alaska Native	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
Cherokee tribal grouping	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
Chippewa tribal grouping	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
Navajo tribal grouping	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
Sioux tribal grouping	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
Asian	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
Asian Indian	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
Chinese	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8

Subject	Richford town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Filipino	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
Japanese	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
Korean	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
Vietnamese	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
Other Asian	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
Native Hawaiian	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
Guamanian or Chamorro	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
Samoaan	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
Other Pacific Islander	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
Some other race	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
Two or more races	16	+/-28	1.5%	+/-2.5
White and Black or African American	16	+/-28	1.5%	+/-2.5
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
White and Asian	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races				
Total population	1,069	+/-154	1,069	(X)
White	1,069	+/-154	100.0%	+/-2.8
Black or African American	16	+/-28	1.5%	+/-2.5
American Indian and Alaska Native	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
Asian	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
Some other race	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE				
Total population	1,069	+/-154	1,069	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	5	+/-5	0.5%	+/-0.5
Mexican	4	+/-5	0.4%	+/-0.5
Puerto Rican	1	+/-3	0.1%	+/-0.3
Cuban	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
Other Hispanic or Latino	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,064	+/-153	99.5%	+/-0.5
White alone	1,048	+/-151	98.0%	+/-2.6
Black or African American alone	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
Asian alone	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
Some other race alone	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
Two or more races	16	+/-28	1.5%	+/-2.5
Two races including Some other race	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	16	+/-28	1.5%	+/-2.5
Total housing units	527	+/-72	(X)	(X)
CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION				
Citizen, 18 and over population	872	+/-120	872	(X)
Male	419	+/-64	48.1%	+/-4.2
Female	453	+/-76	51.9%	+/-4.2

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2010 Brief entitled, Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin: 2010, issued March 2011. (pdf format)

While the 2012-2016 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012-2016 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to

compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.

3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP03

SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Subject	Richford town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	903	+/-122	903	(X)
In labor force	559	+/-101	61.9%	+/-5.8
Civilian labor force	559	+/-101	61.9%	+/-5.8
Employed	487	+/-93	53.9%	+/-6.9
Unemployed	72	+/-38	8.0%	+/-3.9
Armed Forces	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-3.3
Not in labor force	344	+/-61	38.1%	+/-5.8
Civilian labor force	559	+/-101	559	(X)
Unemployment Rate	(X)	(X)	12.9%	+/-6.4
Females 16 years and over	476	+/-81	476	(X)
In labor force	291	+/-63	61.1%	+/-7.3
Civilian labor force	291	+/-63	61.1%	+/-7.3
Employed	255	+/-56	53.6%	+/-8.3
Own children of the householder under 6 years	58	+/-31	58	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	31	+/-26	53.4%	+/-26.3
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	114	+/-69	114	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	87	+/-63	76.3%	+/-21.9
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	478	+/-89	478	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	389	+/-87	81.4%	+/-8.1
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	62	+/-34	13.0%	+/-6.9
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	18	+/-14	3.8%	+/-3.0
Walked	6	+/-9	1.3%	+/-1.8
Other means	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-6.1
Worked at home	3	+/-4	0.6%	+/-0.9
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	32.2	+/-3.6	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	487	+/-93	487	(X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	96	+/-33	19.7%	+/-6.5
Service occupations	98	+/-42	20.1%	+/-8.2
Sales and office occupations	133	+/-46	27.3%	+/-7.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	75	+/-36	15.4%	+/-6.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	85	+/-37	17.5%	+/-6.5
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	487	+/-93	487	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	12	+/-11	2.5%	+/-2.1
Construction	40	+/-26	8.2%	+/-4.9
Manufacturing	72	+/-30	14.8%	+/-5.6
Wholesale trade	6	+/-6	1.2%	+/-1.3

Subject	Richford town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Retail trade	53	+/-28	10.9%	+/-5.8
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	39	+/-27	8.0%	+/-5.0
Information	5	+/-5	1.0%	+/-1.1
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	14	+/-17	2.9%	+/-3.3
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	12	+/-12	2.5%	+/-2.5
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	148	+/-41	30.4%	+/-7.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	70	+/-37	14.4%	+/-6.9
Other services, except public administration	9	+/-10	1.8%	+/-2.1
Public administration	7	+/-9	1.4%	+/-1.8
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	487	+/-93	487	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	434	+/-88	89.1%	+/-3.8
Government workers	47	+/-19	9.7%	+/-3.8
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	6	+/-8	1.2%	+/-1.5
Unpaid family workers	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-6.0
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2016 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	450	+/-60	450	(X)
Less than \$10,000	29	+/-17	6.4%	+/-3.8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	33	+/-24	7.3%	+/-5.0
\$15,000 to \$24,999	65	+/-28	14.4%	+/-5.9
\$25,000 to \$34,999	49	+/-24	10.9%	+/-5.0
\$35,000 to \$49,999	76	+/-25	16.9%	+/-5.9
\$50,000 to \$74,999	72	+/-28	16.0%	+/-5.8
\$75,000 to \$99,999	82	+/-35	18.2%	+/-7.1
\$100,000 to \$149,999	34	+/-20	7.6%	+/-4.4
\$150,000 to \$199,999	6	+/-7	1.3%	+/-1.6
\$200,000 or more	4	+/-5	0.9%	+/-1.2
Median household income (dollars)	44,688	+/-9,613	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	53,796	+/-7,107	(X)	(X)
With earnings	324	+/-56	72.0%	+/-6.9
Mean earnings (dollars)	58,718	+/-8,958	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	139	+/-36	30.9%	+/-7.1
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	16,329	+/-1,825	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	85	+/-26	18.9%	+/-5.5
Mean retirement income (dollars)	16,348	+/-5,596	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	41	+/-17	9.1%	+/-3.4
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	10,149	+/-3,504	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	14	+/-15	3.1%	+/-3.3
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	307	+/-373	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	78	+/-35	17.3%	+/-7.1
Families	282	+/-53	282	(X)
Less than \$10,000	8	+/-7	2.8%	+/-2.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13	+/-18	4.6%	+/-6.0
\$15,000 to \$24,999	26	+/-19	9.2%	+/-6.5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	40	+/-22	14.2%	+/-7.4
\$35,000 to \$49,999	49	+/-21	17.4%	+/-7.1
\$50,000 to \$74,999	50	+/-20	17.7%	+/-6.4
\$75,000 to \$99,999	61	+/-31	21.6%	+/-10.3
\$100,000 to \$149,999	32	+/-20	11.3%	+/-6.8
\$150,000 to \$199,999	3	+/-5	1.1%	+/-1.6
\$200,000 or more	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-10.1
Median family income (dollars)	51,042	+/-7,977	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	59,234	+/-7,088	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	23,264	+/-3,693	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	168	+/-43	168	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	30,000	+/-18,370	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	40,579	+/-11,876	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	32,625	+/-5,023	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	50,250	+/-6,973	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	36,184	+/-3,783	(X)	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	1,069	+/-154	1,069	(X)
With health insurance coverage	986	+/-148	92.2%	+/-4.7

Subject	Richford town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
With private health insurance	694	+/-117	64.9%	+/-8.0
With public coverage	421	+/-108	39.4%	+/-7.9
No health insurance coverage	83	+/-52	7.8%	+/-4.7
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	193	+/-90	193	(X)
No health insurance coverage	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-14.4
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	736	+/-109	736	(X)
In labor force:	539	+/-100	539	(X)
Employed:	467	+/-92	467	(X)
With health insurance coverage	430	+/-86	92.1%	+/-5.2
With private health insurance	400	+/-82	85.7%	+/-6.3
With public coverage	46	+/-27	9.9%	+/-5.4
No health insurance coverage	37	+/-26	7.9%	+/-5.2
Unemployed:	72	+/-38	72	(X)
With health insurance coverage	53	+/-26	73.6%	+/-34.3
With private health insurance	45	+/-26	62.5%	+/-34.1
With public coverage	8	+/-9	11.1%	+/-12.5
No health insurance coverage	19	+/-30	26.4%	+/-34.3
Not in labor force:	197	+/-43	197	(X)
With health insurance coverage	170	+/-41	86.3%	+/-8.4
With private health insurance	75	+/-25	38.1%	+/-11.2
With public coverage	122	+/-38	61.9%	+/-12.0
No health insurance coverage	27	+/-18	13.7%	+/-8.4
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	(X)	(X)	7.1%	+/-5.5
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	13.8%	+/-11.4
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	0.0%	+/-60.7
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	5.3%	+/-5.4
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	15.0%	+/-18.9
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	0.0%	+/-100.0
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	13.6%	+/-12.2
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	13.6%	+/-15.8
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	0.0%	+/-63.7
All people	(X)	(X)	15.9%	+/-6.1
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	22.8%	+/-16.8
Related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	22.8%	+/-16.8
Related children of the householder under 5 years	(X)	(X)	11.1%	+/-11.6
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	27.3%	+/-21.0
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	14.4%	+/-5.8
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	16.2%	+/-6.6
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	5.0%	+/-5.5
People in families	(X)	(X)	10.8%	+/-6.2
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	34.3%	+/-11.8

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Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2010.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). The Census industry codes for 2013 and later years are based on the 2012 revision of the NAICS. To allow for the creation of 2012-2016 tables, industry data in the multiyear files (2012-2016) were recoded to 2013 Census industry codes. We recommend using caution when comparing data coded using 2013 Census industry codes with data coded using Census industry codes prior to 2013. For more information on the Census industry code changes, please visit our website at <https://www.census.gov/people/io/methodology/>.

Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added as of 2009 -- please see https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2010/demo/coverage_edits_final.html for more details. The 2008 data table in American FactFinder does not incorporate these edits. Therefore, the estimates that appear in these tables are not comparable

to the estimates in the 2009 and later tables. Select geographies of 2008 data comparable to the 2009 and later tables are available at <https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/acs/1-year-re-run-health-insurance.html>. The health insurance coverage category names were modified in 2010. See https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html#par_textimage_18 for a list of the insurance type definitions.

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Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

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A processing error was found in the Year Structure Built estimates since data year 2008. For more information, please see the errata note #110.

Subject	Richford town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSING OCCUPANCY				
Total housing units	527	+/-72	527	(X)
Occupied housing units	450	+/-60	85.4%	+/-6.9
Vacant housing units	77	+/-41	14.6%	+/-6.9
Homeowner vacancy rate	0.0	+/-7.5	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	0.0	+/-31.7	(X)	(X)
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
Total housing units	527	+/-72	527	(X)
1-unit, detached	284	+/-57	53.9%	+/-7.8
1-unit, attached	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-5.5
2 units	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-5.5
3 or 4 units	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-5.5
5 to 9 units	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-5.5
10 to 19 units	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-5.5
20 or more units	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-5.5
Mobile home	233	+/-51	44.2%	+/-7.9
Boat, RV, van, etc.	10	+/-13	1.9%	+/-2.5
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Total housing units	527	+/-72	527	(X)
Built 2014 or later	3	+/-4	0.6%	+/-0.8
Built 2010 to 2013	11	+/-12	2.1%	+/-2.2
Built 2000 to 2009	36	+/-20	6.8%	+/-3.9
Built 1990 to 1999	92	+/-32	17.5%	+/-5.6
Built 1980 to 1989	101	+/-36	19.2%	+/-6.2
Built 1970 to 1979	96	+/-40	18.2%	+/-7.0
Built 1960 to 1969	39	+/-22	7.4%	+/-4.0
Built 1950 to 1959	12	+/-10	2.3%	+/-2.0
Built 1940 to 1949	14	+/-11	2.7%	+/-2.0
Built 1939 or earlier	123	+/-40	23.3%	+/-6.6
ROOMS				
Total housing units	527	+/-72	527	(X)
1 room	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-5.5
2 rooms	26	+/-21	4.9%	+/-3.7
3 rooms	65	+/-31	12.3%	+/-5.7
4 rooms	70	+/-36	13.3%	+/-6.3
5 rooms	75	+/-24	14.2%	+/-4.6
6 rooms	111	+/-41	21.1%	+/-7.1
7 rooms	75	+/-32	14.2%	+/-5.6
8 rooms	47	+/-26	8.9%	+/-4.8
9 rooms or more	58	+/-22	11.0%	+/-4.3
Median rooms	5.7	+/-0.4	(X)	(X)
BEDROOMS				

Subject	Richford town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Total housing units	527	+/-72	527	(X)
No bedroom	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-5.5
1 bedroom	63	+/-30	12.0%	+/-5.4
2 bedrooms	127	+/-37	24.1%	+/-6.2
3 bedrooms	223	+/-47	42.3%	+/-6.9
4 bedrooms	94	+/-35	17.8%	+/-6.4
5 or more bedrooms	20	+/-16	3.8%	+/-2.8
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	450	+/-60	450	(X)
Owner-occupied	385	+/-54	85.6%	+/-7.0
Renter-occupied	65	+/-35	14.4%	+/-7.0
Average household size of owner-occupied unit				
	2.30	+/-0.26	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit				
	2.80	+/-0.85	(X)	(X)
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
Occupied housing units	450	+/-60	450	(X)
Moved in 2015 or later	20	+/-19	4.4%	+/-4.1
Moved in 2010 to 2014	62	+/-33	13.8%	+/-7.1
Moved in 2000 to 2009	137	+/-43	30.4%	+/-8.2
Moved in 1990 to 1999	84	+/-29	18.7%	+/-6.2
Moved in 1980 to 1989	80	+/-30	17.8%	+/-6.0
Moved in 1979 and earlier	67	+/-26	14.9%	+/-5.7
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
Occupied housing units	450	+/-60	450	(X)
No vehicles available	9	+/-8	2.0%	+/-1.7
1 vehicle available	186	+/-45	41.3%	+/-8.1
2 vehicles available	136	+/-35	30.2%	+/-6.7
3 or more vehicles available	119	+/-34	26.4%	+/-6.6
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	450	+/-60	450	(X)
Utility gas	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-6.4
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	131	+/-34	29.1%	+/-7.1
Electricity	22	+/-14	4.9%	+/-3.2
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	144	+/-38	32.0%	+/-7.8
Coal or coke	35	+/-21	7.8%	+/-4.3
Wood	103	+/-34	22.9%	+/-6.4
Solar energy	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-6.4
Other fuel	12	+/-11	2.7%	+/-2.3
No fuel used	3	+/-4	0.7%	+/-0.9
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Occupied housing units	450	+/-60	450	(X)
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	16	+/-13	3.6%	+/-2.8
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	11	+/-12	2.4%	+/-2.7
No telephone service available	23	+/-19	5.1%	+/-4.3
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM				
Occupied housing units	450	+/-60	450	(X)
1.00 or less	432	+/-62	96.0%	+/-3.3
1.01 to 1.50	12	+/-13	2.7%	+/-2.9
1.51 or more	6	+/-7	1.3%	+/-1.5
VALUE				
Owner-occupied units	385	+/-54	385	(X)
Less than \$50,000	101	+/-30	26.2%	+/-7.3
\$50,000 to \$99,999	155	+/-43	40.3%	+/-8.4
\$100,000 to \$149,999	64	+/-26	16.6%	+/-6.6
\$150,000 to \$199,999	25	+/-14	6.5%	+/-3.5
\$200,000 to \$299,999	20	+/-13	5.2%	+/-3.2
\$300,000 to \$499,999	11	+/-8	2.9%	+/-2.2
\$500,000 to \$999,999	5	+/-5	1.3%	+/-1.4
\$1,000,000 or more	4	+/-6	1.0%	+/-1.5
Median (dollars)	81,000	+/-11,672	(X)	(X)
MORTGAGE STATUS				
Owner-occupied units	385	+/-54	385	(X)
Housing units with a mortgage	161	+/-44	41.8%	+/-8.8
Housing units without a mortgage	224	+/-42	58.2%	+/-8.8
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)				
Housing units with a mortgage	161	+/-44	161	(X)
Less than \$500	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-16.9
\$500 to \$999	67	+/-31	41.6%	+/-14.2

Subject	Richford town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
\$1,000 to \$1,499	64	+/-30	39.8%	+/-15.0
\$1,500 to \$1,999	17	+/-10	10.6%	+/-6.4
\$2,000 to \$2,499	6	+/-9	3.7%	+/-5.1
\$2,500 to \$2,999	7	+/-7	4.3%	+/-4.5
\$3,000 or more	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-16.9
Median (dollars)	1,094	+/-135	(X)	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	224	+/-42	224	(X)
Less than \$250	40	+/-23	17.9%	+/-10.0
\$250 to \$399	87	+/-28	38.8%	+/-10.7
\$400 to \$599	51	+/-24	22.8%	+/-9.5
\$600 to \$799	33	+/-15	14.7%	+/-6.0
\$800 to \$999	3	+/-4	1.3%	+/-2.0
\$1,000 or more	10	+/-9	4.5%	+/-3.8
Median (dollars)	375	+/-34	(X)	(X)
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	161	+/-44	161	(X)
Less than 20.0 percent	79	+/-34	49.1%	+/-13.2
20.0 to 24.9 percent	26	+/-15	16.1%	+/-9.2
25.0 to 29.9 percent	3	+/-5	1.9%	+/-2.9
30.0 to 34.9 percent	23	+/-13	14.3%	+/-7.9
35.0 percent or more	30	+/-20	18.6%	+/-11.4
Not computed	0	+/-11	(X)	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	215	+/-41	215	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	82	+/-26	38.1%	+/-10.1
10.0 to 14.9 percent	48	+/-17	22.3%	+/-7.4
15.0 to 19.9 percent	24	+/-14	11.2%	+/-6.2
20.0 to 24.9 percent	17	+/-16	7.9%	+/-7.2
25.0 to 29.9 percent	6	+/-7	2.8%	+/-3.0
30.0 to 34.9 percent	2	+/-4	0.9%	+/-2.0
35.0 percent or more	36	+/-18	16.7%	+/-7.6
Not computed	9	+/-8	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT				
Occupied units paying rent	54	+/-31	54	(X)
Less than \$500	6	+/-9	11.1%	+/-16.7
\$500 to \$999	47	+/-30	87.0%	+/-20.8
\$1,000 to \$1,499	1	+/-4	1.9%	+/-8.2
\$1,500 to \$1,999	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-38.8
\$2,000 to \$2,499	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-38.8
\$2,500 to \$2,999	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-38.8
\$3,000 or more	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-38.8
Median (dollars)	623	+/-64	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	11	+/-15	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	51	+/-32	51	(X)
Less than 15.0 percent	4	+/-6	7.8%	+/-10.5
15.0 to 19.9 percent	4	+/-6	7.8%	+/-11.2
20.0 to 24.9 percent	4	+/-7	7.8%	+/-16.6
25.0 to 29.9 percent	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-39.9
30.0 to 34.9 percent	17	+/-20	33.3%	+/-31.2
35.0 percent or more	22	+/-25	43.1%	+/-37.5
Not computed	14	+/-15	(X)	(X)

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Households not paying cash rent are excluded from the calculation of median gross rent.

Telephone service data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with data collection of this question that occurred in 2015 and 2016. Both ACS 1-year and ACS 5-year files were affected. It may take several years in the ACS 5-year files until the estimates are available for the geographic areas affected.

While the 2012-2016 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012-2016 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP02

SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS IN THE UNITED STATES

2012-2016 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Tell us what you think. Provide feedback to help make American Community Survey data more useful for you.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Richford town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Total households	450	+/-60	450	(X)
Family households (families)	282	+/-53	62.7%	+/-8.3
With own children of the householder under 18 years	69	+/-30	15.3%	+/-6.3
Married-couple family	209	+/-50	46.4%	+/-9.1
With own children of the householder under 18 years	34	+/-23	7.6%	+/-4.9
Male householder, no wife present, family	7	+/-7	1.6%	+/-1.7
With own children of the householder under 18 years	3	+/-4	0.7%	+/-0.9
Female householder, no husband present, family	66	+/-29	14.7%	+/-6.1
With own children of the householder under 18 years	32	+/-23	7.1%	+/-5.0
Nonfamily households	168	+/-43	37.3%	+/-8.3
Householder living alone	138	+/-36	30.7%	+/-7.3
65 years and over	41	+/-19	9.1%	+/-4.0
Households with one or more people under 18 years	87	+/-31	19.3%	+/-6.6
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	116	+/-33	25.8%	+/-6.6
Average household size	2.38	+/-0.25	(X)	(X)
Average family size	2.98	+/-0.34	(X)	(X)
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	1,069	+/-154	1,069	(X)
Householder	450	+/-60	42.1%	+/-4.4
Spouse	209	+/-47	19.6%	+/-3.9
Child	271	+/-68	25.4%	+/-4.3
Other relatives	77	+/-63	7.2%	+/-5.4
Nonrelatives	62	+/-26	5.8%	+/-2.3
Unmarried partner	45	+/-24	4.2%	+/-2.1
MARITAL STATUS				
Males 15 years and over	457	+/-69	457	(X)
Never married	151	+/-40	33.0%	+/-7.4
Now married, except separated	228	+/-54	49.9%	+/-8.4
Separated	8	+/-10	1.8%	+/-2.2
Widowed	10	+/-9	2.2%	+/-2.0
Divorced	60	+/-30	13.1%	+/-6.3
Females 15 years and over	476	+/-81	476	(X)
Never married	160	+/-49	33.6%	+/-6.5
Now married, except separated	212	+/-43	44.5%	+/-7.5
Separated	11	+/-9	2.3%	+/-2.0
Widowed	41	+/-20	8.6%	+/-4.2
Divorced	52	+/-25	10.9%	+/-4.8
FERTILITY				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	8	+/-9	8	(X)

Subject	Richford town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	2	+/-5	25.0%	+/-43.9
Per 1,000 unmarried women	11	+/-28	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	30	+/-33	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	0	+/-482	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	52	+/-61	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	17	+/-40	(X)	(X)
GRANDPARENTS				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	24	+/-16	24	(X)
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	14	+/-12	58.3%	+/-29.1
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	3	+/-4	12.5%	+/-16.7
1 or 2 years	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-58.2
3 or 4 years	6	+/-10	25.0%	+/-39.5
5 or more years	5	+/-6	20.8%	+/-28.0
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years				
Who are female	12	+/-12	85.7%	+/-31.4
Who are married	14	+/-12	100.0%	+/-76.1
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	172	+/-72	172	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	10	+/-9	5.8%	+/-4.8
Kindergarten	7	+/-8	4.1%	+/-4.9
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	60	+/-51	34.9%	+/-19.3
High school (grades 9-12)	57	+/-39	33.1%	+/-18.0
College or graduate school	38	+/-20	22.1%	+/-14.2
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	796	+/-113	796	(X)
Less than 9th grade	55	+/-24	6.9%	+/-3.0
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	68	+/-27	8.5%	+/-3.4
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	384	+/-80	48.2%	+/-6.4
Some college, no degree	110	+/-46	13.8%	+/-5.1
Associate's degree	93	+/-29	11.7%	+/-3.6
Bachelor's degree	62	+/-26	7.8%	+/-3.2
Graduate or professional degree	24	+/-16	3.0%	+/-2.0
Percent high school graduate or higher	(X)	(X)	84.5%	+/-4.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	(X)	(X)	10.8%	+/-3.7
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	876	+/-121	876	(X)
Civilian veterans	93	+/-31	10.6%	+/-3.3
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	1,069	+/-154	1,069	(X)
With a disability	176	+/-46	16.5%	+/-4.3
Under 18 years				
With a disability	20	+/-18	10.4%	+/-8.7
18 to 64 years				
With a disability	88	+/-31	12.0%	+/-4.1
65 years and over				
With a disability	68	+/-26	48.6%	+/-13.8
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	1,060	+/-153	1,060	(X)
Same house	1,005	+/-152	94.8%	+/-3.8
Different house in the U.S.	55	+/-40	5.2%	+/-3.8
Same county	12	+/-10	1.1%	+/-1.0
Different county	43	+/-38	4.1%	+/-3.5
Same state	20	+/-28	1.9%	+/-2.6
Different state	23	+/-31	2.2%	+/-2.9
Abroad	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
PLACE OF BIRTH				
Total population	1,069	+/-154	1,069	(X)
Native	1,058	+/-154	99.0%	+/-0.9
Born in United States	1,054	+/-153	98.6%	+/-1.2
State of residence	899	+/-160	84.1%	+/-5.5
Different state	155	+/-54	14.5%	+/-5.3

Subject	Richford town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	4	+/-7	0.4%	+/-0.7
Foreign born	11	+/-9	1.0%	+/-0.9
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS				
Foreign-born population	11	+/-9	11	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	7	+/-7	63.6%	+/-40.9
Not a U.S. citizen	4	+/-5	36.4%	+/-40.9
YEAR OF ENTRY				
Population born outside the United States	15	+/-12	15	(X)
Native	4	+/-7	4	(X)
Entered 2010 or later	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-100.0
Entered before 2010	4	+/-7	100.0%	+/-100.0
Foreign born	11	+/-9	11	(X)
Entered 2010 or later	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-85.9
Entered before 2010	11	+/-9	100.0%	+/-85.9
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	11	+/-9	11	(X)
Europe	4	+/-6	36.4%	+/-42.7
Asia	3	+/-4	27.3%	+/-39.4
Africa	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-85.9
Oceania	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-85.9
Latin America	4	+/-5	36.4%	+/-40.9
Northern America	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-85.9
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				
Population 5 years and over	1,015	+/-141	1,015	(X)
English only	1,001	+/-142	98.6%	+/-1.0
Language other than English	14	+/-10	1.4%	+/-1.0
Speak English less than "very well"	7	+/-7	0.7%	+/-0.7
Spanish	4	+/-5	0.4%	+/-0.5
Speak English less than "very well"	4	+/-5	0.4%	+/-0.5
Other Indo-European languages	10	+/-8	1.0%	+/-0.8
Speak English less than "very well"	3	+/-5	0.3%	+/-0.5
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.9
Speak English less than "very well"	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.9
Other languages	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.9
Speak English less than "very well"	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.9
ANCESTRY				
Total population	1,069	+/-154	1,069	(X)
American	170	+/-67	15.9%	+/-6.4
Arab	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
Czech	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
Danish	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
Dutch	15	+/-11	1.4%	+/-1.0
English	179	+/-67	16.7%	+/-6.2
French (except Basque)	7	+/-8	0.7%	+/-0.8
French Canadian	21	+/-21	2.0%	+/-1.9
German	79	+/-30	7.4%	+/-3.0
Greek	3	+/-6	0.3%	+/-0.6
Hungarian	10	+/-14	0.9%	+/-1.3
Irish	66	+/-22	6.2%	+/-2.2
Italian	56	+/-27	5.2%	+/-2.6
Lithuanian	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
Norwegian	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
Polish	9	+/-8	0.8%	+/-0.7
Portuguese	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
Russian	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
Scotch-Irish	7	+/-8	0.7%	+/-0.7
Scottish	8	+/-15	0.7%	+/-1.4
Slovak	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
Subsaharan African	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
Swedish	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
Swiss	5	+/-7	0.5%	+/-0.7
Ukrainian	10	+/-11	0.9%	+/-1.0
Welsh	16	+/-11	1.5%	+/-1.0
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE				
Total households	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a computer	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a broadband Internet subscription	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Ancestry listed in this table refers to the total number of people who responded with a particular ancestry; for example, the estimate given for Russian represents the number of people who listed Russian as either their first or second ancestry. This table lists only the largest ancestry groups; see the Detailed Tables for more categories. Race and Hispanic origin groups are not included in this table because official data for those groups come from the Race and Hispanic origin questions rather than the ancestry question (see Demographic Table).

Data for year of entry of the native population reflect the year of entry into the U.S. by people who were born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island Areas or born outside the U.S. to a U.S. citizen parent and who subsequently moved to the U.S.

Fertility data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with data collection. See Errata Note #92 for details.

Methodological changes to data collection in 2013 may have affected language data for 2013. Users should be aware of these changes when using 2013 data or multi-year data containing data from 2013. For more information, see: Language User Note.

The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the Evaluation Report Covering Disability.

While the 2012-2016 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012-2016 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Explanation of Symbols:

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7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
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