



DP05

ACS DEMOGRAPHIC AND HOUSING ESTIMATES

2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Technical Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Richford town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	1,056	+/-157	1,056	(X)
Male	496	+/-79	47.0%	+/-3.4
Female	560	+/-95	53.0%	+/-3.4
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	88.6	+/-12.2	(X)	(X)
Under 5 years	51	+/-27	4.8%	+/-2.3
5 to 9 years	42	+/-33	4.0%	+/-2.9
10 to 14 years	68	+/-37	6.4%	+/-3.2
15 to 19 years	63	+/-34	6.0%	+/-3.2
20 to 24 years	64	+/-39	6.1%	+/-3.6
25 to 34 years	120	+/-49	11.4%	+/-3.8
35 to 44 years	151	+/-50	14.3%	+/-4.2
45 to 54 years	186	+/-63	17.6%	+/-5.2
55 to 59 years	73	+/-36	6.9%	+/-3.3
60 to 64 years	104	+/-31	9.8%	+/-3.1
65 to 74 years	97	+/-31	9.2%	+/-3.1
75 to 84 years	20	+/-13	1.9%	+/-1.3
85 years and over	17	+/-12	1.6%	+/-1.1
Median age (years)	43.2	+/-3.9	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	209	+/-76	19.8%	+/-5.6
16 years and over	866	+/-123	82.0%	+/-5.6
18 years and over	847	+/-122	80.2%	+/-5.6
21 years and over	809	+/-118	76.6%	+/-5.2
62 years and over	200	+/-49	18.9%	+/-5.1
65 years and over	134	+/-36	12.7%	+/-3.8
18 years and over	847	+/-122	847	(X)
Male	405	+/-64	47.8%	+/-3.6
Female	442	+/-71	52.2%	+/-3.6
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	91.6	+/-13.3	(X)	(X)

Subject	Richford town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
65 years and over	134	+/-36	134	(X)
Male	83	+/-25	61.9%	+/-10.2
Female	51	+/-20	38.1%	+/-10.2
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	162.7	+/-70.7	(X)	(X)
RACE				
Total population	1,056	+/-157	1,056	(X)
One race	1,044	+/-157	98.9%	+/-1.9
Two or more races	12	+/-20	1.1%	+/-1.9
One race	1,044	+/-157	98.9%	+/-1.9
White	1,034	+/-158	97.9%	+/-1.6
Black or African American	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
American Indian and Alaska Native	10	+/-15	0.9%	+/-1.4
Cherokee tribal grouping	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
Chippewa tribal grouping	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
Navajo tribal grouping	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
Sioux tribal grouping	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
Asian	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
Asian Indian	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
Chinese	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
Filipino	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
Japanese	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
Korean	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
Vietnamese	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
Other Asian	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
Native Hawaiian	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
Guamanian or Chamorro	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
Samoan	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
Other Pacific Islander	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
Some other race	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
Two or more races	12	+/-20	1.1%	+/-1.9
White and Black or African American	12	+/-20	1.1%	+/-1.9
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
White and Asian	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races				
Total population	1,056	+/-157	1,056	(X)
White	1,046	+/-159	99.1%	+/-1.4
Black or African American	12	+/-20	1.1%	+/-1.9
American Indian and Alaska Native	10	+/-15	0.9%	+/-1.4
Asian	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
Some other race	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE				
Total population	1,056	+/-157	1,056	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	8	+/-7	0.8%	+/-0.7
Mexican	7	+/-8	0.7%	+/-0.7
Puerto Rican	1	+/-4	0.1%	+/-0.4
Cuban	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
Other Hispanic or Latino	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,048	+/-156	99.2%	+/-0.7
White alone	1,029	+/-156	97.4%	+/-1.7
Black or African American alone	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	7	+/-11	0.7%	+/-1.1

Subject	Richford town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Asian alone	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
Some other race alone	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
Two or more races	12	+/-20	1.1%	+/-1.9
Two races including Some other race	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	12	+/-20	1.1%	+/-1.9
Total housing units	495	+/-74	(X)	(X)
CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION				
Citizen, 18 and over population	843	+/-120	843	(X)
Male	401	+/-64	47.6%	+/-3.7
Female	442	+/-71	52.4%	+/-3.7

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2010 Brief entitled, Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin: 2010, issued March 2011. (pdf format)

While the 2013-2017 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP03

SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

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Subject	Richford town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	866	+/-123	866	(X)
In labor force	545	+/-103	62.9%	+/-6.0
Civilian labor force	545	+/-103	62.9%	+/-6.0
Employed	480	+/-88	55.4%	+/-6.5
Unemployed	65	+/-39	7.5%	+/-4.0
Armed Forces	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-3.4
Not in labor force	321	+/-61	37.1%	+/-6.0
Civilian labor force	545	+/-103	545	(X)
Unemployment Rate	(X)	(X)	11.9%	+/-6.3
Females 16 years and over				
In labor force	276	+/-58	60.3%	+/-7.3
Civilian labor force	276	+/-58	60.3%	+/-7.3
Employed	246	+/-47	53.7%	+/-8.2
Own children of the householder under 6 years				
All parents in family in labor force	33	+/-25	64.7%	+/-19.6
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years				
All parents in family in labor force	116	+/-57	82.9%	+/-16.4
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	469	+/-84	469	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	360	+/-77	76.8%	+/-8.2
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	74	+/-34	15.8%	+/-6.7
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	19	+/-14	4.1%	+/-2.8
Walked	7	+/-8	1.5%	+/-1.7
Other means	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-6.2
Worked at home	9	+/-10	1.9%	+/-2.2
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	32.1	+/-3.2	(X)	(X)

Subject	Richford town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	480	+/-88	480	(X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	85	+/-30	17.7%	+/-6.2
Service occupations	99	+/-43	20.6%	+/-7.8
Sales and office occupations	131	+/-38	27.3%	+/-6.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	76	+/-35	15.8%	+/-6.5
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	89	+/-39	18.5%	+/-6.7
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	480	+/-88	480	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	12	+/-11	2.5%	+/-2.2
Construction	48	+/-28	10.0%	+/-5.5
Manufacturing	72	+/-32	15.0%	+/-5.8
Wholesale trade	3	+/-5	0.6%	+/-1.0
Retail trade	62	+/-25	12.9%	+/-5.5
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	38	+/-26	7.9%	+/-5.0
Information	7	+/-7	1.5%	+/-1.5
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	15	+/-18	3.1%	+/-3.6
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	12	+/-13	2.5%	+/-2.6
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	137	+/-40	28.5%	+/-6.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	65	+/-35	13.5%	+/-7.0
Other services, except public administration	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-6.1
Public administration	9	+/-11	1.9%	+/-2.2
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	480	+/-88	480	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	414	+/-89	86.3%	+/-5.8
Government workers	53	+/-25	11.0%	+/-5.5
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	13	+/-10	2.7%	+/-2.0
Unpaid family workers	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-6.1
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2017 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	423	+/-64	423	(X)
Less than \$10,000	16	+/-10	3.8%	+/-2.4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	23	+/-18	5.4%	+/-4.1
\$15,000 to \$24,999	54	+/-26	12.8%	+/-5.9
\$25,000 to \$34,999	47	+/-25	11.1%	+/-5.5
\$35,000 to \$49,999	69	+/-29	16.3%	+/-6.5
\$50,000 to \$74,999	76	+/-28	18.0%	+/-6.5
\$75,000 to \$99,999	71	+/-28	16.8%	+/-6.3
\$100,000 to \$149,999	67	+/-33	15.8%	+/-7.0
\$150,000 to \$199,999	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-6.8
\$200,000 or more	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-6.8
Median household income (dollars)	50,313	+/-5,704	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	56,886	+/-6,420	(X)	(X)
With earnings				
Mean earnings (dollars)	57,034	+/-7,473	(X)	(X)
With Social Security				
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	17,930	+/-2,388	(X)	(X)
With retirement income				
Mean retirement income (dollars)	19,553	+/-6,652	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income				
	36	+/-15	8.5%	+/-3.4

Subject	Richford town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	12,311	+/-4,222	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	18	+/-16	4.3%	+/-3.8
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	761	+/-988	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	71	+/-35	16.8%	+/-7.3
Families	293	+/-50	293	(X)
Less than \$10,000	3	+/-5	1.0%	+/-1.5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14	+/-17	4.8%	+/-5.6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	19	+/-16	6.5%	+/-5.2
\$25,000 to \$34,999	36	+/-23	12.3%	+/-7.6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	47	+/-23	16.0%	+/-7.1
\$50,000 to \$74,999	56	+/-20	19.1%	+/-7.1
\$75,000 to \$99,999	54	+/-25	18.4%	+/-7.8
\$100,000 to \$149,999	64	+/-32	21.8%	+/-10.0
\$150,000 to \$199,999	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-9.7
\$200,000 or more	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-9.7
Median family income (dollars)	58,839	+/-13,062	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	65,323	+/-8,468	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	23,099	+/-2,674	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	130	+/-42	130	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	30,208	+/-11,908	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	32,535	+/-6,312	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	31,813	+/-4,755	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	50,990	+/-6,190	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	35,500	+/-4,588	(X)	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	1,056	+/-157	1,056	(X)
With health insurance coverage	956	+/-153	90.5%	+/-5.5
With private health insurance	669	+/-115	63.4%	+/-8.3
With public coverage	414	+/-107	39.2%	+/-7.9
No health insurance coverage	100	+/-61	9.5%	+/-5.5
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years	212	+/-76	212	(X)
No health insurance coverage	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-13.2
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years	710	+/-121	710	(X)
In labor force:	523	+/-104	523	(X)
Employed:	461	+/-89	461	(X)
With health insurance coverage	410	+/-87	88.9%	+/-7.0
With private health insurance	370	+/-82	80.3%	+/-7.3
With public coverage	59	+/-31	12.8%	+/-6.0
No health insurance coverage	51	+/-33	11.1%	+/-7.0
Unemployed:	62	+/-41	62	(X)
With health insurance coverage	41	+/-26	66.1%	+/-40.5
With private health insurance	33	+/-22	53.2%	+/-33.7
With public coverage	8	+/-11	12.9%	+/-18.5
No health insurance coverage	21	+/-33	33.9%	+/-40.5
Not in labor force:	187	+/-49	187	(X)
With health insurance coverage	159	+/-44	85.0%	+/-8.7
With private health insurance	73	+/-24	39.0%	+/-11.8
With public coverage	110	+/-40	58.8%	+/-13.4
No health insurance coverage	28	+/-18	15.0%	+/-8.7

Subject	Richford town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	(X)	(X)	5.5%	+/-4.1
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	9.6%	+/-9.2
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	0.0%	+/-58.2
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	3.3%	+/-3.7
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	9.3%	+/-13.4
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	0.0%	+/-100.0
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	14.1%	+/-13.1
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	12.2%	+/-15.2
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	0.0%	+/-67.2
All people	(X)	(X)	12.0%	+/-5.5
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	17.2%	+/-13.9
Related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	17.2%	+/-13.9
Related children of the householder under 5 years	(X)	(X)	5.9%	+/-8.0
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	20.9%	+/-17.3
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	10.7%	+/-4.7
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	12.3%	+/-5.5
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	2.2%	+/-3.2
People in families	(X)	(X)	7.6%	+/-5.5
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	32.8%	+/-14.3

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Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2012. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2010.

Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added as of 2009 -- please see https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2010/demo/coverage_edits_final.html for more details. The 2008 data table in American FactFinder does not incorporate these edits. Therefore, the estimates that appear in these tables are not comparable to the estimates in the 2009 and later tables. Select geographies of 2008 data comparable to the 2009 and later tables are available at <https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/acs/1-year-re-run-health-insurance.html>. The health insurance coverage category names were modified in 2010. See https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html#par_textimage_18 for a list of the insurance type definitions.

Beginning in 2017, selected variable categories were updated, including age-categories, income-to-poverty ratio (IPR) categories, and the age universe for certain employment and education variables. See user note entitled "Health Insurance Table Updates" for further details.

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SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

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A processing error was found in the Year Structure Built estimates since data year 2008. For more information, please see the errata note #110.

Subject	Richford town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSING OCCUPANCY				
Total housing units	495	+/-74	495	(X)
Occupied housing units	423	+/-64	85.5%	+/-6.2
Vacant housing units	72	+/-34	14.5%	+/-6.2
Homeowner vacancy rate	0.0	+/-7.9	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	0.0	+/-33.3	(X)	(X)
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
Total housing units	495	+/-74	495	(X)
1-unit, detached	271	+/-55	54.7%	+/-7.6
1-unit, attached	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-5.9
2 units	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-5.9
3 or 4 units	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-5.9
5 to 9 units	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-5.9
10 to 19 units	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-5.9
20 or more units	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-5.9
Mobile home	214	+/-49	43.2%	+/-7.4
Boat, RV, van, etc.	10	+/-13	2.0%	+/-2.7
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Total housing units	495	+/-74	495	(X)
Built 2014 or later	6	+/-6	1.2%	+/-1.3
Built 2010 to 2013	11	+/-11	2.2%	+/-2.2
Built 2000 to 2009	39	+/-26	7.9%	+/-5.2
Built 1990 to 1999	102	+/-32	20.6%	+/-6.0
Built 1980 to 1989	100	+/-41	20.2%	+/-7.8
Built 1970 to 1979	84	+/-36	17.0%	+/-6.6
Built 1960 to 1969	27	+/-19	5.5%	+/-3.8
Built 1950 to 1959	11	+/-11	2.2%	+/-2.2
Built 1940 to 1949	10	+/-9	2.0%	+/-1.7

Subject	Richford town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Built 1939 or earlier	105	+/-38	21.2%	+/-7.1
ROOMS				
Total housing units	495	+/-74	495	(X)
1 room	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-5.9
2 rooms	21	+/-20	4.2%	+/-3.8
3 rooms	68	+/-34	13.7%	+/-6.3
4 rooms	64	+/-27	12.9%	+/-4.9
5 rooms	73	+/-26	14.7%	+/-4.9
6 rooms	111	+/-43	22.4%	+/-7.4
7 rooms	72	+/-29	14.5%	+/-5.8
8 rooms	38	+/-22	7.7%	+/-4.5
9 rooms or more	48	+/-24	9.7%	+/-4.5
Median rooms	5.7	+/-0.3	(X)	(X)
BEDROOMS				
Total housing units	495	+/-74	495	(X)
No bedroom	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-5.9
1 bedroom	55	+/-29	11.1%	+/-5.5
2 bedrooms	136	+/-42	27.5%	+/-7.5
3 bedrooms	192	+/-51	38.8%	+/-7.8
4 bedrooms	95	+/-29	19.2%	+/-5.7
5 or more bedrooms	17	+/-18	3.4%	+/-3.7
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	423	+/-64	423	(X)
Owner-occupied	363	+/-58	85.8%	+/-6.4
Renter-occupied	60	+/-30	14.2%	+/-6.4
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.45	+/-0.30	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.75	+/-0.82	(X)	(X)
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
Occupied housing units	423	+/-64	423	(X)
Moved in 2015 or later	34	+/-23	8.0%	+/-5.4
Moved in 2010 to 2014	55	+/-30	13.0%	+/-6.6
Moved in 2000 to 2009	124	+/-39	29.3%	+/-7.9
Moved in 1990 to 1999	76	+/-25	18.0%	+/-5.7
Moved in 1980 to 1989	72	+/-31	17.0%	+/-6.9
Moved in 1979 and earlier	62	+/-25	14.7%	+/-5.6
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
Occupied housing units	423	+/-64	423	(X)
No vehicles available	5	+/-7	1.2%	+/-1.7
1 vehicle available	159	+/-49	37.6%	+/-8.5
2 vehicles available	150	+/-37	35.5%	+/-7.7
3 or more vehicles available	109	+/-28	25.8%	+/-6.3
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	423	+/-64	423	(X)
Utility gas	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-6.8
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	121	+/-40	28.6%	+/-7.8
Electricity	23	+/-13	5.4%	+/-3.2
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	125	+/-34	29.6%	+/-7.7
Coal or coke	31	+/-25	7.3%	+/-5.7
Wood	113	+/-39	26.7%	+/-7.8
Solar energy	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-6.8
Other fuel	7	+/-8	1.7%	+/-1.8
No fuel used	3	+/-5	0.7%	+/-1.1

Subject	Richford town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Occupied housing units	423	+/-64	423	(X)
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	17	+/-13	4.0%	+/-3.0
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	12	+/-14	2.8%	+/-3.2
No telephone service available	24	+/-20	5.7%	+/-4.7
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM				
Occupied housing units	423	+/-64	423	(X)
1.00 or less	404	+/-64	95.5%	+/-3.7
1.01 to 1.50	13	+/-13	3.1%	+/-3.1
1.51 or more	6	+/-7	1.4%	+/-1.6
VALUE				
Owner-occupied units	363	+/-58	363	(X)
Less than \$50,000	96	+/-36	26.4%	+/-8.9
\$50,000 to \$99,999	132	+/-43	36.4%	+/-9.9
\$100,000 to \$149,999	87	+/-33	24.0%	+/-8.0
\$150,000 to \$199,999	23	+/-14	6.3%	+/-4.1
\$200,000 to \$299,999	9	+/-8	2.5%	+/-2.1
\$300,000 to \$499,999	14	+/-10	3.9%	+/-2.8
\$500,000 to \$999,999	2	+/-4	0.6%	+/-1.1
\$1,000,000 or more	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-7.9
Median (dollars)	82,300	+/-18,745	(X)	(X)
MORTGAGE STATUS				
Owner-occupied units	363	+/-58	363	(X)
Housing units with a mortgage	153	+/-43	42.1%	+/-9.1
Housing units without a mortgage	210	+/-44	57.9%	+/-9.1
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)				
Housing units with a mortgage	153	+/-43	153	(X)
Less than \$500	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-17.7
\$500 to \$999	51	+/-27	33.3%	+/-14.4
\$1,000 to \$1,499	74	+/-32	48.4%	+/-14.7
\$1,500 to \$1,999	10	+/-9	6.5%	+/-5.5
\$2,000 to \$2,499	14	+/-12	9.2%	+/-7.9
\$2,500 to \$2,999	4	+/-6	2.6%	+/-3.7
\$3,000 or more	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-17.7
Median (dollars)	1,159	+/-135	(X)	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	210	+/-44	210	(X)
Less than \$250	38	+/-22	18.1%	+/-9.4
\$250 to \$399	76	+/-24	36.2%	+/-9.3
\$400 to \$599	48	+/-24	22.9%	+/-9.9
\$600 to \$799	36	+/-16	17.1%	+/-7.9
\$800 to \$999	6	+/-6	2.9%	+/-2.9
\$1,000 or more	6	+/-7	2.9%	+/-3.2
Median (dollars)	383	+/-48	(X)	(X)
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	153	+/-43	153	(X)
Less than 20.0 percent	83	+/-36	54.2%	+/-15.3
20.0 to 24.9 percent	22	+/-13	14.4%	+/-8.3
25.0 to 29.9 percent	3	+/-5	2.0%	+/-3.0
30.0 to 34.9 percent	15	+/-12	9.8%	+/-7.7
35.0 percent or more	30	+/-20	19.6%	+/-12.1

Subject	Richford town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Not computed	0	+/-11	(X)	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	207	+/-43	207	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	92	+/-32	44.4%	+/-10.5
10.0 to 14.9 percent	49	+/-19	23.7%	+/-8.4
15.0 to 19.9 percent	24	+/-14	11.6%	+/-6.6
20.0 to 24.9 percent	16	+/-11	7.7%	+/-5.0
25.0 to 29.9 percent	3	+/-4	1.4%	+/-2.1
30.0 to 34.9 percent	5	+/-6	2.4%	+/-2.8
35.0 percent or more	18	+/-12	8.7%	+/-5.3
Not computed	3	+/-5	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT				
Occupied units paying rent	48	+/-28	48	(X)
Less than \$500	3	+/-5	6.3%	+/-10.2
\$500 to \$999	43	+/-26	89.6%	+/-14.4
\$1,000 to \$1,499	2	+/-5	4.2%	+/-9.8
\$1,500 to \$1,999	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-41.1
\$2,000 to \$2,499	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-41.1
\$2,500 to \$2,999	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-41.1
\$3,000 or more	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-41.1
Median (dollars)	627	+/-63	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	12	+/-15	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	45	+/-29	45	(X)
Less than 15.0 percent	4	+/-6	8.9%	+/-13.6
15.0 to 19.9 percent	3	+/-6	6.7%	+/-12.1
20.0 to 24.9 percent	5	+/-9	11.1%	+/-20.2
25.0 to 29.9 percent	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-42.5
30.0 to 34.9 percent	13	+/-14	28.9%	+/-26.1
35.0 percent or more	20	+/-25	44.4%	+/-37.1
Not computed	15	+/-15	(X)	(X)

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Households not paying cash rent are excluded from the calculation of median gross rent.

Telephone service data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with data collection of this question that occurred in 2015 and 2016. Both ACS 1-year and ACS 5-year files were affected. It may take several years in the ACS 5-year files until the estimates are available for the geographic areas affected.

While the 2013-2017 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP02

SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS IN THE UNITED STATES

2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Technical Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Richford town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Total households	423	+/-64	423	(X)
Family households (families)	293	+/-50	69.3%	+/-7.9
With own children of the householder under 18 years	79	+/-35	18.7%	+/-7.6
Married-couple family	212	+/-46	50.1%	+/-7.8
With own children of the householder under 18 years	37	+/-23	8.7%	+/-5.1
Male householder, no wife present, family	17	+/-17	4.0%	+/-4.1
With own children of the householder under 18 years	12	+/-16	2.8%	+/-3.8
Female householder, no husband present, family	64	+/-26	15.1%	+/-6.1
With own children of the householder under 18 years	30	+/-22	7.1%	+/-5.2
Nonfamily households	130	+/-42	30.7%	+/-7.9
Householder living alone	107	+/-35	25.3%	+/-6.7
65 years and over	30	+/-17	7.1%	+/-3.8
Households with one or more people under 18 years	104	+/-34	24.6%	+/-7.4
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	108	+/-28	25.5%	+/-6.5
Average household size	2.50	+/-0.27	(X)	(X)
Average family size	2.97	+/-0.31	(X)	(X)
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	1,056	+/-157	1,056	(X)
Householder	423	+/-64	40.1%	+/-4.3
Spouse	211	+/-45	20.0%	+/-3.4
Child	270	+/-70	25.6%	+/-4.8
Other relatives	96	+/-67	9.1%	+/-5.7
Nonrelatives	56	+/-24	5.3%	+/-2.3
Unmarried partner	45	+/-22	4.3%	+/-2.1
MARITAL STATUS				

Subject	Richford town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Males 15 years and over	437	+/-70	437	(X)
Never married	146	+/-42	33.4%	+/-7.7
Now married, except separated	232	+/-47	53.1%	+/-7.4
Separated	7	+/-8	1.6%	+/-1.8
Widowed	6	+/-7	1.4%	+/-1.5
Divorced	46	+/-24	10.5%	+/-5.0
Females 15 years and over	458	+/-72	458	(X)
Never married	146	+/-45	31.9%	+/-7.1
Now married, except separated	226	+/-46	49.3%	+/-7.3
Separated	11	+/-11	2.4%	+/-2.4
Widowed	35	+/-17	7.6%	+/-3.7
Divorced	40	+/-18	8.7%	+/-3.8
FERTILITY				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	13	+/-10	13	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	3	+/-4	23.1%	+/-32.4
Per 1,000 unmarried women	20	+/-30	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	51	+/-41	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	0	+/-607	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	57	+/-61	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	55	+/-63	(X)	(X)
GRANDPARENTS				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	30	+/-20	30	(X)
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	13	+/-15	43.3%	+/-31.2
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	3	+/-5	10.0%	+/-12.9
1 or 2 years	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-52.0
3 or 4 years	6	+/-11	20.0%	+/-31.7
5 or more years	4	+/-7	13.3%	+/-22.2
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	13	+/-15	13	(X)
Who are female	11	+/-13	84.6%	+/-24.9
Who are married	13	+/-15	100.0%	+/-79.0
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	191	+/-66	191	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	7	+/-7	3.7%	+/-3.4
Kindergarten	7	+/-8	3.7%	+/-4.4
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	93	+/-58	48.7%	+/-19.2
High school (grades 9-12)	52	+/-32	27.2%	+/-16.7
College or graduate school	32	+/-18	16.8%	+/-10.1
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	768	+/-113	768	(X)
Less than 9th grade	37	+/-18	4.8%	+/-2.2
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	77	+/-30	10.0%	+/-3.5
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	370	+/-72	48.2%	+/-5.2
Some college, no degree	120	+/-44	15.6%	+/-5.2
Associate's degree	90	+/-26	11.7%	+/-3.3
Bachelor's degree	48	+/-26	6.3%	+/-3.3
Graduate or professional degree	26	+/-14	3.4%	+/-1.8
Percent high school graduate or higher	(X)	(X)	85.2%	+/-4.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	(X)	(X)	9.6%	+/-3.6

Subject	Richford town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	847	+/-122	847	(X)
Civilian veterans	100	+/-29	11.8%	+/-3.0
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	1,056	+/-157	1,056	(X)
With a disability	171	+/-45	16.2%	+/-4.4
Under 18 years				
With a disability	21	+/-18	10.0%	+/-8.0
18 to 64 years				
With a disability	80	+/-27	11.2%	+/-3.8
65 years and over				
With a disability	70	+/-30	52.2%	+/-14.1
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	1,045	+/-157	1,045	(X)
Same house	977	+/-158	93.5%	+/-3.7
Different house in the U.S.	68	+/-39	6.5%	+/-3.7
Same county	17	+/-14	1.6%	+/-1.3
Different county	51	+/-35	4.9%	+/-3.4
Same state	27	+/-17	2.6%	+/-1.6
Different state	24	+/-32	2.3%	+/-3.1
Abroad	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
PLACE OF BIRTH				
Total population	1,056	+/-157	1,056	(X)
Native	1,046	+/-156	99.1%	+/-0.9
Born in United States	1,041	+/-156	98.6%	+/-1.2
State of residence	901	+/-155	85.3%	+/-4.5
Different state	140	+/-45	13.3%	+/-4.4
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	5	+/-9	0.5%	+/-0.8
Foreign born	10	+/-9	0.9%	+/-0.9
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS				
Foreign-born population	10	+/-9	10	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	6	+/-7	60.0%	+/-46.7
Not a U.S. citizen	4	+/-6	40.0%	+/-46.7
YEAR OF ENTRY				
Population born outside the United States	15	+/-13	15	(X)
Native				
Entered 2010 or later	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-100.0
Entered before 2010	5	+/-9	100.0%	+/-100.0
Foreign born				
Entered 2010 or later	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-90.1
Entered before 2010	10	+/-9	100.0%	+/-90.1
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	10	+/-9	10	(X)
Europe	3	+/-6	30.0%	+/-46.3
Asia	3	+/-5	30.0%	+/-44.6
Africa	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-90.1

Subject	Richford town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Oceania	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-90.1
Latin America	4	+/-6	40.0%	+/-46.7
Northern America	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-90.1
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				
Population 5 years and over	1,005	+/-147	1,005	(X)
English only	992	+/-146	98.7%	+/-1.0
Language other than English	13	+/-10	1.3%	+/-1.0
Speak English less than "very well"	7	+/-7	0.7%	+/-0.7
Spanish	4	+/-6	0.4%	+/-0.6
Speak English less than "very well"	4	+/-6	0.4%	+/-0.6
Other Indo-European languages	9	+/-8	0.9%	+/-0.8
Speak English less than "very well"	3	+/-5	0.3%	+/-0.5
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.9
Speak English less than "very well"	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.9
Other languages	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.9
Speak English less than "very well"	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.9
ANCESTRY				
Total population	1,056	+/-157	1,056	(X)
American	161	+/-67	15.2%	+/-5.7
Arab	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
Czech	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
Danish	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
Dutch	8	+/-7	0.8%	+/-0.7
English	171	+/-58	16.2%	+/-5.6
French (except Basque)	4	+/-6	0.4%	+/-0.6
French Canadian	19	+/-20	1.8%	+/-1.9
German	69	+/-26	6.5%	+/-2.6
Greek	6	+/-7	0.6%	+/-0.6
Hungarian	8	+/-11	0.8%	+/-1.0
Irish	46	+/-18	4.4%	+/-1.9
Italian	38	+/-23	3.6%	+/-2.2
Lithuanian	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
Norwegian	4	+/-6	0.4%	+/-0.5
Polish	7	+/-8	0.7%	+/-0.8
Portuguese	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
Russian	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
Scotch-Irish	4	+/-6	0.4%	+/-0.6
Scottish	9	+/-14	0.9%	+/-1.3
Slovak	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
Subsaharan African	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
Swedish	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
Swiss	4	+/-6	0.4%	+/-0.5
Ukrainian	10	+/-11	0.9%	+/-1.0
Welsh	23	+/-19	2.2%	+/-1.8
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.8
COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE				
Total households	423	+/-64	423	(X)
With a computer	322	+/-54	76.1%	+/-7.8
With a broadband Internet subscription	277	+/-49	65.5%	+/-8.1

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Ancestry listed in this table refers to the total number of people who responded with a particular ancestry; for example, the estimate given for Russian represents the number of people who listed Russian as either their first or second ancestry. This table lists only the largest ancestry groups; see the Detailed Tables for more categories. Race and Hispanic origin groups are not included in this table because official data for those groups come from the Race and Hispanic origin questions rather than the ancestry question (see Demographic Table).

Data for year of entry of the native population reflect the year of entry into the U.S. by people who were born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island Areas or born outside the U.S. to a U.S. citizen parent and who subsequently moved to the U.S.

Methodological changes to data collection in 2013 may have affected language data for 2013. Users should be aware of these changes when using 2013 data or multi-year data containing data from 2013. For more information, see: Language User Note.

The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the Evaluation Report Covering Disability.

Data about computer and Internet use were collected by asking respondents to select "Yes" or "No" to each type of computer and each type of Internet subscription. Therefore, respondents were able to select more than one type of computer and more than one type of Internet subscription.

The category "with a broadband Internet subscription" refers to those who said "Yes" to at least one of the following types of Internet subscriptions: Broadband such as cable, fiber optic, or DSL; a cellular data plan; satellite; or a fixed wireless subscription.

An Internet "subscription" refers to a type of service that someone pays for to access the Internet such as a cellular data plan, broadband such as cable, fiber optic or DSL, or other type of service. This will normally refer to a service that someone is billed for directly for Internet alone or sometimes as part of a bundle.

"With a computer" includes those who said "Yes" to at least one of the following types of computers: Desktop or laptop; smartphone; tablet or other portable wireless computer; or some other type of computer.

In 2016, changes were made to the computer and Internet use questions, involving the wording as well as the response options. A crosswalk was used to map pre-2016 data to the post-2016 categories, enabling creation of 5-year data. For more detailed information about the 2016 changes, see the 2016 American Community Survey Content Test Report for Computer and Internet Use located at <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/methodology/content-test.htm> or the user note regarding changes in the 2016 questions located at <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/technical-documentation/user-notes.html>. For more detailed information about the crosswalk, see the user note regarding the crosswalk located at <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/technical-documentation/user-notes.html>.

While the 2013-2017 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.