



DP05

ACS DEMOGRAPHIC AND HOUSING ESTIMATES

2012-2016 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

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Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Spencer town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	3,032	+/-38	3,032	(X)
Male	1,462	+/-119	48.2%	+/-3.9
Female	1,570	+/-124	51.8%	+/-3.9
Under 5 years	174	+/-63	5.7%	+/-2.1
5 to 9 years	203	+/-58	6.7%	+/-1.9
10 to 14 years	191	+/-54	6.3%	+/-1.7
15 to 19 years	196	+/-71	6.5%	+/-2.3
20 to 24 years	262	+/-103	8.6%	+/-3.4
25 to 34 years	334	+/-90	11.0%	+/-3.0
35 to 44 years	318	+/-85	10.5%	+/-2.8
45 to 54 years	547	+/-104	18.0%	+/-3.4
55 to 59 years	202	+/-62	6.7%	+/-2.0
60 to 64 years	150	+/-58	4.9%	+/-1.9
65 to 74 years	286	+/-74	9.4%	+/-2.4
75 to 84 years	119	+/-41	3.9%	+/-1.4
85 years and over	50	+/-30	1.6%	+/-1.0
Median age (years)	39.6	+/-4.0	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	2,327	+/-104	76.7%	+/-3.4
21 years and over	2,227	+/-103	73.4%	+/-3.4
62 years and over	551	+/-101	18.2%	+/-3.3
65 years and over	455	+/-90	15.0%	+/-3.0
18 years and over	2,327	+/-104	2,327	(X)
Male	1,121	+/-105	48.2%	+/-4.0
Female	1,206	+/-110	51.8%	+/-4.0
65 years and over	455	+/-90	455	(X)
Male	215	+/-54	47.3%	+/-6.9
Female	240	+/-56	52.7%	+/-6.9
RACE				
Total population	3,032	+/-38	3,032	(X)
One race	2,962	+/-80	97.7%	+/-2.0
Two or more races	70	+/-62	2.3%	+/-2.0
One race	2,962	+/-80	97.7%	+/-2.0
White	2,821	+/-115	93.0%	+/-3.4
Black or African American	44	+/-34	1.5%	+/-1.1
American Indian and Alaska Native	10	+/-15	0.3%	+/-0.5
Cherokee tribal grouping	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.0
Chippewa tribal grouping	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.0
Navajo tribal grouping	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.0
Sioux tribal grouping	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.0
Asian	29	+/-35	1.0%	+/-1.2
Asian Indian	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.0
Chinese	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.0

Subject	Spencer town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Filipino	22	+/-33	0.7%	+/-1.1
Japanese	1	+/-4	0.0%	+/-0.1
Korean	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.0
Vietnamese	6	+/-10	0.2%	+/-0.3
Other Asian	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.0
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.0
Native Hawaiian	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.0
Guamanian or Chamorro	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.0
Samoa	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.0
Other Pacific Islander	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.0
Some other race	58	+/-66	1.9%	+/-2.2
Two or more races	70	+/-62	2.3%	+/-2.0
White and Black or African American	2	+/-4	0.1%	+/-0.1
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	42	+/-54	1.4%	+/-1.8
White and Asian	25	+/-36	0.8%	+/-1.2
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.0
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races				
Total population	3,032	+/-38	3,032	(X)
White	2,890	+/-91	95.3%	+/-2.7
Black or African American	46	+/-34	1.5%	+/-1.1
American Indian and Alaska Native	52	+/-55	1.7%	+/-1.8
Asian	55	+/-69	1.8%	+/-2.3
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.0
Some other race	59	+/-66	1.9%	+/-2.2
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE				
Total population	3,032	+/-38	3,032	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	90	+/-81	3.0%	+/-2.7
Mexican	49	+/-63	1.6%	+/-2.1
Puerto Rican	27	+/-31	0.9%	+/-1.0
Cuban	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.0
Other Hispanic or Latino	14	+/-19	0.5%	+/-0.6
Not Hispanic or Latino	2,942	+/-89	97.0%	+/-2.7
White alone	2,794	+/-121	92.2%	+/-3.7
Black or African American alone	38	+/-32	1.3%	+/-1.1
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.0
Asian alone	29	+/-35	1.0%	+/-1.2
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.0
Some other race alone	11	+/-17	0.4%	+/-0.6
Two or more races	70	+/-62	2.3%	+/-2.0
Two races including Some other race	1	+/-3	0.0%	+/-0.1
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	69	+/-62	2.3%	+/-2.0
Total housing units	1,456	+/-112	(X)	(X)
CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION				
Citizen, 18 and over population	2,255	+/-115	2,255	(X)
Male	1,095	+/-111	48.6%	+/-4.1
Female	1,160	+/-105	51.4%	+/-4.1

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2010 Brief entitled, Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin: 2010, issued March 2011. (pdf format)

While the 2012-2016 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012-2016 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to

compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.

3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
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6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP03

SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

2012-2016 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

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Subject	Spencer town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	2,429	+/-108	2,429	(X)
In labor force	1,517	+/-157	62.5%	+/-5.4
Civilian labor force	1,517	+/-157	62.5%	+/-5.4
Employed	1,430	+/-148	58.9%	+/-5.4
Unemployed	87	+/-44	3.6%	+/-1.7
Armed Forces	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.2
Not in labor force	912	+/-132	37.5%	+/-5.4
Civilian labor force	1,517	+/-157	1,517	(X)
Unemployment Rate	(X)	(X)	5.7%	+/-2.7
Females 16 years and over				
In labor force	706	+/-113	56.4%	+/-7.2
Civilian labor force	706	+/-113	56.4%	+/-7.2
Employed	653	+/-96	52.2%	+/-6.6
Own children of the householder under 6 years				
All parents in family in labor force	102	+/-49	50.7%	+/-20.8
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years				
All parents in family in labor force	286	+/-77	62.2%	+/-14.0
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	1,359	+/-144	1,359	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	1,060	+/-142	78.0%	+/-6.0
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	245	+/-79	18.0%	+/-5.6
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	14	+/-15	1.0%	+/-1.1
Walked	12	+/-10	0.9%	+/-0.7
Other means	1	+/-4	0.1%	+/-0.3
Worked at home	27	+/-20	2.0%	+/-1.5
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	27.2	+/-2.1	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	1,430	+/-148	1,430	(X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	427	+/-89	29.9%	+/-6.1
Service occupations	207	+/-64	14.5%	+/-4.0
Sales and office occupations	359	+/-113	25.1%	+/-6.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	230	+/-68	16.1%	+/-4.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	207	+/-73	14.5%	+/-5.4
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	1,430	+/-148	1,430	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	36	+/-34	2.5%	+/-2.4
Construction	137	+/-65	9.6%	+/-4.2
Manufacturing	126	+/-51	8.8%	+/-3.5
Wholesale trade	44	+/-37	3.1%	+/-2.5

Subject	Spencer town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Retail trade	256	+/-71	17.9%	+/-5.1
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	38	+/-41	2.7%	+/-2.8
Information	19	+/-19	1.3%	+/-1.3
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	80	+/-53	5.6%	+/-3.7
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	141	+/-61	9.9%	+/-3.8
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	402	+/-83	28.1%	+/-5.2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	19	+/-17	1.3%	+/-1.2
Other services, except public administration	73	+/-32	5.1%	+/-2.3
Public administration	59	+/-49	4.1%	+/-3.4
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	1,430	+/-148	1,430	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	1,121	+/-147	78.4%	+/-5.8
Government workers	182	+/-67	12.7%	+/-4.6
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	127	+/-58	8.9%	+/-3.9
Unpaid family workers	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.1
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2016 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	1,201	+/-83	1,201	(X)
Less than \$10,000	53	+/-28	4.4%	+/-2.4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	74	+/-51	6.2%	+/-4.1
\$15,000 to \$24,999	172	+/-53	14.3%	+/-4.1
\$25,000 to \$34,999	123	+/-47	10.2%	+/-3.9
\$35,000 to \$49,999	179	+/-61	14.9%	+/-5.1
\$50,000 to \$74,999	344	+/-79	28.6%	+/-6.2
\$75,000 to \$99,999	108	+/-42	9.0%	+/-3.5
\$100,000 to \$149,999	118	+/-38	9.8%	+/-3.1
\$150,000 to \$199,999	22	+/-18	1.8%	+/-1.5
\$200,000 or more	8	+/-12	0.7%	+/-1.0
Median household income (dollars)	49,943	+/-7,825	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	56,662	+/-6,085	(X)	(X)
With earnings	913	+/-80	76.0%	+/-5.9
Mean earnings (dollars)	54,109	+/-4,552	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	394	+/-70	32.8%	+/-5.1
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	17,150	+/-1,922	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	282	+/-84	23.5%	+/-6.4
Mean retirement income (dollars)	12,622	+/-3,814	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	162	+/-66	13.5%	+/-5.4
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	7,099	+/-1,564	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	21	+/-17	1.7%	+/-1.4
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,424	+/-1,983	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	244	+/-78	20.3%	+/-6.4
Families	789	+/-73	789	(X)
Less than \$10,000	14	+/-16	1.8%	+/-2.0
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11	+/-8	1.4%	+/-1.0
\$15,000 to \$24,999	107	+/-47	13.6%	+/-5.7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	75	+/-38	9.5%	+/-4.9
\$35,000 to \$49,999	104	+/-40	13.2%	+/-4.9
\$50,000 to \$74,999	257	+/-70	32.6%	+/-7.8
\$75,000 to \$99,999	86	+/-38	10.9%	+/-4.7
\$100,000 to \$149,999	105	+/-39	13.3%	+/-5.0
\$150,000 to \$199,999	22	+/-18	2.8%	+/-2.3
\$200,000 or more	8	+/-12	1.0%	+/-1.5
Median family income (dollars)	59,063	+/-6,927	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	66,684	+/-8,678	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	23,187	+/-2,635	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	412	+/-100	412	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	25,870	+/-8,572	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	34,364	+/-5,800	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	28,153	+/-2,955	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	41,364	+/-6,639	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	36,750	+/-10,129	(X)	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	3,009	+/-34	3,009	(X)
With health insurance coverage	2,843	+/-60	94.5%	+/-1.9

Subject	Spencer town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
With private health insurance	2,052	+/-179	68.2%	+/-5.8
With public coverage	1,239	+/-208	41.2%	+/-7.0
No health insurance coverage	166	+/-58	5.5%	+/-1.9
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	684	+/-100	684	(X)
No health insurance coverage	29	+/-22	4.2%	+/-3.2
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	1,870	+/-107	1,870	(X)
In labor force:	1,404	+/-143	1,404	(X)
Employed:	1,329	+/-133	1,329	(X)
With health insurance coverage	1,248	+/-128	93.9%	+/-2.4
With private health insurance	1,104	+/-135	83.1%	+/-5.0
With public coverage	198	+/-61	14.9%	+/-5.0
No health insurance coverage	81	+/-33	6.1%	+/-2.4
Unemployed:	75	+/-40	75	(X)
With health insurance coverage	66	+/-39	88.0%	+/-16.0
With private health insurance	29	+/-22	38.7%	+/-21.5
With public coverage	39	+/-27	52.0%	+/-23.8
No health insurance coverage	9	+/-12	12.0%	+/-16.0
Not in labor force:	466	+/-112	466	(X)
With health insurance coverage	419	+/-115	89.9%	+/-6.4
With private health insurance	196	+/-65	42.1%	+/-13.3
With public coverage	270	+/-101	57.9%	+/-13.6
No health insurance coverage	47	+/-27	10.1%	+/-6.4
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	(X)	(X)	6.5%	+/-3.7
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	11.7%	+/-7.9
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	2.5%	+/-4.3
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	5.0%	+/-4.1
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	9.8%	+/-9.9
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	0.0%	+/-59.4
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	13.0%	+/-11.0
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	19.8%	+/-18.1
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	6.1%	+/-16.1
All people	(X)	(X)	12.8%	+/-4.3
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	19.0%	+/-10.2
Related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	17.6%	+/-10.5
Related children of the householder under 5 years	(X)	(X)	20.1%	+/-14.6
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	16.7%	+/-10.9
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	10.9%	+/-3.6
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	12.9%	+/-4.3
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	2.9%	+/-3.0
People in families	(X)	(X)	9.0%	+/-5.1
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	27.3%	+/-10.0

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Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2010.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). The Census industry codes for 2013 and later years are based on the 2012 revision of the NAICS. To allow for the creation of 2012-2016 tables, industry data in the multiyear files (2012-2016) were recoded to 2013 Census industry codes. We recommend using caution when comparing data coded using 2013 Census industry codes with data coded using Census industry codes prior to 2013. For more information on the Census industry code changes, please visit our website at <https://www.census.gov/people/io/methodology/>.

Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added as of 2009 -- please see https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2010/demo/coverage_edits_final.html for more details. The 2008 data table in American FactFinder does not incorporate these edits. Therefore, the estimates that appear in these tables are not comparable

to the estimates in the 2009 and later tables. Select geographies of 2008 data comparable to the 2009 and later tables are available at <https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/acs/1-year-re-run-health-insurance.html>. The health insurance coverage category names were modified in 2010. See https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html#par_textimage_18 for a list of the insurance type definitions.

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A processing error was found in the Year Structure Built estimates since data year 2008. For more information, please see the errata note #110.

Subject	Spencer town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSING OCCUPANCY				
Total housing units	1,456	+/-112	1,456	(X)
Occupied housing units	1,201	+/-83	82.5%	+/-5.6
Vacant housing units	255	+/-94	17.5%	+/-5.6
Homeowner vacancy rate	2.6	+/-3.7	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	7.5	+/-10.5	(X)	(X)
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
Total housing units	1,456	+/-112	1,456	(X)
1-unit, detached	977	+/-128	67.1%	+/-6.0
1-unit, attached	3	+/-7	0.2%	+/-0.5
2 units	47	+/-25	3.2%	+/-1.7
3 or 4 units	34	+/-24	2.3%	+/-1.7
5 to 9 units	2	+/-4	0.1%	+/-0.3
10 to 19 units	23	+/-13	1.6%	+/-0.9
20 or more units	7	+/-11	0.5%	+/-0.7
Mobile home	363	+/-81	24.9%	+/-5.6
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.0
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Total housing units	1,456	+/-112	1,456	(X)
Built 2014 or later	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.0
Built 2010 to 2013	24	+/-22	1.6%	+/-1.5
Built 2000 to 2009	117	+/-61	8.0%	+/-4.2
Built 1990 to 1999	208	+/-72	14.3%	+/-4.7
Built 1980 to 1989	317	+/-97	21.8%	+/-6.2
Built 1970 to 1979	144	+/-50	9.9%	+/-3.5
Built 1960 to 1969	93	+/-49	6.4%	+/-3.3
Built 1950 to 1959	129	+/-66	8.9%	+/-4.5
Built 1940 to 1949	56	+/-40	3.8%	+/-2.8
Built 1939 or earlier	368	+/-66	25.3%	+/-4.5
ROOMS				
Total housing units	1,456	+/-112	1,456	(X)
1 room	49	+/-45	3.4%	+/-3.0
2 rooms	2	+/-4	0.1%	+/-0.3
3 rooms	59	+/-42	4.1%	+/-2.9
4 rooms	243	+/-81	16.7%	+/-5.4
5 rooms	240	+/-73	16.5%	+/-5.1
6 rooms	339	+/-96	23.3%	+/-6.4
7 rooms	170	+/-70	11.7%	+/-5.0
8 rooms	197	+/-78	13.5%	+/-5.1
9 rooms or more	157	+/-44	10.8%	+/-3.1
Median rooms	5.9	+/-0.3	(X)	(X)
BEDROOMS				

Subject	Spencer town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Total housing units	1,456	+/-112	1,456	(X)
No bedroom	51	+/-45	3.5%	+/-3.0
1 bedroom	44	+/-24	3.0%	+/-1.6
2 bedrooms	382	+/-85	26.2%	+/-5.4
3 bedrooms	696	+/-99	47.8%	+/-6.8
4 bedrooms	249	+/-63	17.1%	+/-4.0
5 or more bedrooms	34	+/-21	2.3%	+/-1.4
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	1,201	+/-83	1,201	(X)
Owner-occupied	877	+/-100	73.0%	+/-6.1
Renter-occupied	324	+/-73	27.0%	+/-6.1
Average household size of owner-occupied unit				
	2.47	+/-0.23	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit				
	2.56	+/-0.29	(X)	(X)
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
Occupied housing units	1,201	+/-83	1,201	(X)
Moved in 2015 or later	40	+/-24	3.3%	+/-1.9
Moved in 2010 to 2014	360	+/-93	30.0%	+/-7.1
Moved in 2000 to 2009	256	+/-71	21.3%	+/-6.2
Moved in 1990 to 1999	271	+/-63	22.6%	+/-5.0
Moved in 1980 to 1989	178	+/-59	14.8%	+/-4.8
Moved in 1979 and earlier	96	+/-35	8.0%	+/-2.8
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
Occupied housing units	1,201	+/-83	1,201	(X)
No vehicles available	50	+/-33	4.2%	+/-2.8
1 vehicle available	389	+/-82	32.4%	+/-6.1
2 vehicles available	542	+/-87	45.1%	+/-6.4
3 or more vehicles available	220	+/-52	18.3%	+/-4.5
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	1,201	+/-83	1,201	(X)
Utility gas	201	+/-46	16.7%	+/-3.9
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	166	+/-54	13.8%	+/-4.3
Electricity	93	+/-34	7.7%	+/-2.9
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	415	+/-90	34.6%	+/-7.0
Coal or coke	92	+/-36	7.7%	+/-3.0
Wood	170	+/-61	14.2%	+/-5.0
Solar energy	2	+/-3	0.2%	+/-0.3
Other fuel	49	+/-42	4.1%	+/-3.5
No fuel used	13	+/-12	1.1%	+/-1.0
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Occupied housing units	1,201	+/-83	1,201	(X)
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	11	+/-17	0.9%	+/-1.4
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	11	+/-17	0.9%	+/-1.4
No telephone service available	23	+/-17	1.9%	+/-1.4
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM				
Occupied housing units	1,201	+/-83	1,201	(X)
1.00 or less	1,185	+/-85	98.7%	+/-1.3
1.01 to 1.50	12	+/-13	1.0%	+/-1.1
1.51 or more	4	+/-8	0.3%	+/-0.7
VALUE				
Owner-occupied units	877	+/-100	877	(X)
Less than \$50,000	122	+/-60	13.9%	+/-6.3
\$50,000 to \$99,999	239	+/-71	27.3%	+/-7.3
\$100,000 to \$149,999	251	+/-58	28.6%	+/-6.4
\$150,000 to \$199,999	134	+/-57	15.3%	+/-6.3
\$200,000 to \$299,999	84	+/-35	9.6%	+/-4.1
\$300,000 to \$499,999	45	+/-34	5.1%	+/-3.9
\$500,000 to \$999,999	2	+/-3	0.2%	+/-0.4
\$1,000,000 or more	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-3.4
Median (dollars)	111,100	+/-8,382	(X)	(X)
MORTGAGE STATUS				
Owner-occupied units	877	+/-100	877	(X)
Housing units with a mortgage	442	+/-69	50.4%	+/-6.8
Housing units without a mortgage	435	+/-86	49.6%	+/-6.8
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)				
Housing units with a mortgage	442	+/-69	442	(X)
Less than \$500	19	+/-19	4.3%	+/-4.2
\$500 to \$999	89	+/-39	20.1%	+/-8.4

Subject	Spencer town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
\$1,000 to \$1,499	185	+/-54	41.9%	+/-11.2
\$1,500 to \$1,999	125	+/-50	28.3%	+/-10.2
\$2,000 to \$2,499	16	+/-15	3.6%	+/-3.3
\$2,500 to \$2,999	8	+/-12	1.8%	+/-2.7
\$3,000 or more	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-6.6
Median (dollars)	1,235	+/-118	(X)	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	435	+/-86	435	(X)
Less than \$250	53	+/-52	12.2%	+/-10.5
\$250 to \$399	107	+/-50	24.6%	+/-10.3
\$400 to \$599	152	+/-42	34.9%	+/-9.8
\$600 to \$799	56	+/-27	12.9%	+/-6.0
\$800 to \$999	38	+/-25	8.7%	+/-5.5
\$1,000 or more	29	+/-26	6.7%	+/-5.9
Median (dollars)	468	+/-53	(X)	(X)
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	442	+/-69	442	(X)
Less than 20.0 percent	160	+/-51	36.2%	+/-11.4
20.0 to 24.9 percent	48	+/-24	10.9%	+/-5.5
25.0 to 29.9 percent	70	+/-41	15.8%	+/-8.8
30.0 to 34.9 percent	78	+/-51	17.6%	+/-10.6
35.0 percent or more	86	+/-40	19.5%	+/-9.1
Not computed	0	+/-11	(X)	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	435	+/-86	435	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	155	+/-56	35.6%	+/-11.0
10.0 to 14.9 percent	56	+/-26	12.9%	+/-6.2
15.0 to 19.9 percent	44	+/-28	10.1%	+/-6.1
20.0 to 24.9 percent	77	+/-53	17.7%	+/-10.9
25.0 to 29.9 percent	27	+/-26	6.2%	+/-5.9
30.0 to 34.9 percent	11	+/-12	2.5%	+/-2.8
35.0 percent or more	65	+/-38	14.9%	+/-8.3
Not computed	0	+/-11	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT				
Occupied units paying rent	308	+/-72	308	(X)
Less than \$500	45	+/-23	14.6%	+/-7.2
\$500 to \$999	153	+/-49	49.7%	+/-11.8
\$1,000 to \$1,499	102	+/-50	33.1%	+/-13.0
\$1,500 to \$1,999	8	+/-9	2.6%	+/-2.9
\$2,000 to \$2,499	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-9.3
\$2,500 to \$2,999	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-9.3
\$3,000 or more	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-9.3
Median (dollars)	915	+/-105	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	16	+/-16	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	298	+/-73	298	(X)
Less than 15.0 percent	28	+/-28	9.4%	+/-9.1
15.0 to 19.9 percent	35	+/-39	11.7%	+/-11.8
20.0 to 24.9 percent	47	+/-36	15.8%	+/-11.1
25.0 to 29.9 percent	29	+/-21	9.7%	+/-6.6
30.0 to 34.9 percent	34	+/-37	11.4%	+/-11.7
35.0 percent or more	125	+/-43	41.9%	+/-15.7
Not computed	26	+/-20	(X)	(X)

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Households not paying cash rent are excluded from the calculation of median gross rent.

Telephone service data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with data collection of this question that occurred in 2015 and 2016. Both ACS 1-year and ACS 5-year files were affected. It may take several years in the ACS 5-year files until the estimates are available for the geographic areas affected.

While the 2012-2016 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012-2016 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP02

SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS IN THE UNITED STATES

2012-2016 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Tell us what you think. Provide feedback to help make American Community Survey data more useful for you.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Spencer town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Total households	1,201	+/-83	1,201	(X)
Family households (families)	789	+/-73	65.7%	+/-6.9
With own children of the householder under 18 years	305	+/-51	25.4%	+/-4.7
Married-couple family	516	+/-66	43.0%	+/-5.3
With own children of the householder under 18 years	183	+/-45	15.2%	+/-4.0
Male householder, no wife present, family	81	+/-50	6.7%	+/-4.2
With own children of the householder under 18 years	42	+/-38	3.5%	+/-3.2
Female householder, no husband present, family	192	+/-59	16.0%	+/-5.2
With own children of the householder under 18 years	80	+/-38	6.7%	+/-3.2
Nonfamily households	412	+/-100	34.3%	+/-6.9
Householder living alone	307	+/-80	25.6%	+/-5.5
65 years and over	124	+/-47	10.3%	+/-3.6
Households with one or more people under 18 years	344	+/-52	28.6%	+/-5.3
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	347	+/-68	28.9%	+/-5.0
Average household size	2.49	+/-0.17	(X)	(X)
Average family size	3.03	+/-0.21	(X)	(X)
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	2,991	+/-46	2,991	(X)
Householder	1,201	+/-83	40.2%	+/-2.8
Spouse	535	+/-72	17.9%	+/-2.3
Child	875	+/-110	29.3%	+/-3.6
Other relatives	194	+/-98	6.5%	+/-3.3
Nonrelatives	186	+/-87	6.2%	+/-2.9
Unmarried partner	76	+/-43	2.5%	+/-1.5
MARITAL STATUS				
Males 15 years and over	1,197	+/-117	1,197	(X)
Never married	449	+/-109	37.5%	+/-6.6
Now married, except separated	556	+/-65	46.4%	+/-7.1
Separated	37	+/-26	3.1%	+/-2.2
Widowed	37	+/-23	3.1%	+/-2.0
Divorced	118	+/-49	9.9%	+/-3.7
Females 15 years and over	1,267	+/-109	1,267	(X)
Never married	290	+/-94	22.9%	+/-6.7
Now married, except separated	590	+/-74	46.6%	+/-6.0
Separated	50	+/-27	3.9%	+/-2.0
Widowed	126	+/-55	9.9%	+/-4.2
Divorced	211	+/-59	16.7%	+/-4.3
FERTILITY				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	86	+/-52	86	(X)

Subject	Spencer town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	30	+/-34	34.9%	+/-36.7
Per 1,000 unmarried women	81	+/-91	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	116	+/-71	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	0	+/-311	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	270	+/-167	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	19	+/-29	(X)	(X)
GRANDPARENTS				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	93	+/-47	93	(X)
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	28	+/-35	30.1%	+/-31.3
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	24	+/-34	25.8%	+/-32.6
1 or 2 years	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-27.0
3 or 4 years	1	+/-5	1.1%	+/-5.0
5 or more years	3	+/-5	3.2%	+/-6.0
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years				
Who are female	28	+/-35	28	(X)
Who are married	1	+/-5	3.6%	+/-22.7
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	697	+/-128	697	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	19	+/-17	2.7%	+/-2.5
Kindergarten	21	+/-21	3.0%	+/-3.0
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	354	+/-89	50.8%	+/-10.0
High school (grades 9-12)	161	+/-60	23.1%	+/-7.1
College or graduate school	142	+/-56	20.4%	+/-6.4
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	2,006	+/-111	2,006	(X)
Less than 9th grade	66	+/-56	3.3%	+/-2.7
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	120	+/-44	6.0%	+/-2.2
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	782	+/-121	39.0%	+/-6.1
Some college, no degree	421	+/-91	21.0%	+/-4.5
Associate's degree	163	+/-51	8.1%	+/-2.5
Bachelor's degree	312	+/-80	15.6%	+/-3.9
Graduate or professional degree	142	+/-49	7.1%	+/-2.4
Percent high school graduate or higher	(X)	(X)	90.7%	+/-3.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	(X)	(X)	22.6%	+/-4.4
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	2,327	+/-104	2,327	(X)
Civilian veterans	159	+/-53	6.8%	+/-2.2
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	3,009	+/-34	3,009	(X)
With a disability	437	+/-90	14.5%	+/-3.0
Under 18 years				
With a disability	33	+/-36	4.8%	+/-4.9
18 to 64 years				
With a disability	269	+/-83	14.4%	+/-4.3
65 years and over				
With a disability	135	+/-46	29.7%	+/-8.4
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	2,947	+/-64	2,947	(X)
Same house	2,649	+/-144	89.9%	+/-4.1
Different house in the U.S.	288	+/-115	9.8%	+/-3.9
Same county	106	+/-68	3.6%	+/-2.3
Different county	182	+/-90	6.2%	+/-3.1
Same state	134	+/-77	4.5%	+/-2.7
Different state	48	+/-34	1.6%	+/-1.2
Abroad	10	+/-12	0.3%	+/-0.4
PLACE OF BIRTH				
Total population	3,032	+/-38	3,032	(X)
Native	2,856	+/-92	94.2%	+/-2.7
Born in United States	2,841	+/-95	93.7%	+/-2.8
State of residence	1,957	+/-173	64.5%	+/-5.5
Different state	884	+/-153	29.2%	+/-5.0

Subject	Spencer town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	15	+/-20	0.5%	+/-0.7
Foreign born	176	+/-82	5.8%	+/-2.7
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS				
Foreign-born population	176	+/-82	176	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	96	+/-50	54.5%	+/-24.5
Not a U.S. citizen	80	+/-64	45.5%	+/-24.5
YEAR OF ENTRY				
Population born outside the United States	191	+/-86	191	(X)
Native	15	+/-20	15	(X)
Entered 2010 or later	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-73.6
Entered before 2010	15	+/-20	100.0%	+/-73.6
Foreign born	176	+/-82	176	(X)
Entered 2010 or later	22	+/-21	12.5%	+/-10.4
Entered before 2010	154	+/-73	87.5%	+/-10.4
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	176	+/-82	176	(X)
Europe	80	+/-52	45.5%	+/-21.7
Asia	30	+/-36	17.0%	+/-19.2
Africa	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-15.6
Oceania	1	+/-2	0.6%	+/-1.3
Latin America	56	+/-51	31.8%	+/-21.2
Northern America	9	+/-15	5.1%	+/-9.6
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				
Population 5 years and over	2,858	+/-79	2,858	(X)
English only	2,694	+/-122	94.3%	+/-2.8
Language other than English	164	+/-79	5.7%	+/-2.8
Speak English less than "very well"	70	+/-66	2.4%	+/-2.3
Spanish	57	+/-49	2.0%	+/-1.7
Speak English less than "very well"	30	+/-43	1.0%	+/-1.5
Other Indo-European languages	78	+/-50	2.7%	+/-1.8
Speak English less than "very well"	38	+/-36	1.3%	+/-1.2
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	24	+/-33	0.8%	+/-1.2
Speak English less than "very well"	2	+/-3	0.1%	+/-0.1
Other languages	5	+/-8	0.2%	+/-0.3
Speak English less than "very well"	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.0
ANCESTRY				
Total population	3,032	+/-38	3,032	(X)
American	237	+/-100	7.8%	+/-3.3
Arab	2	+/-3	0.1%	+/-0.1
Czech	2	+/-3	0.1%	+/-0.1
Danish	3	+/-4	0.1%	+/-0.1
Dutch	170	+/-75	5.6%	+/-2.5
English	620	+/-179	20.4%	+/-5.8
French (except Basque)	37	+/-22	1.2%	+/-0.7
French Canadian	56	+/-34	1.8%	+/-1.1
German	614	+/-174	20.3%	+/-5.7
Greek	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.0
Hungarian	44	+/-28	1.5%	+/-0.9
Irish	634	+/-140	20.9%	+/-4.6
Italian	220	+/-90	7.3%	+/-3.0
Lithuanian	7	+/-10	0.2%	+/-0.3
Norwegian	24	+/-23	0.8%	+/-0.8
Polish	106	+/-60	3.5%	+/-2.0
Portuguese	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.0
Russian	32	+/-45	1.1%	+/-1.5
Scotch-Irish	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.0
Scottish	54	+/-30	1.8%	+/-1.0
Slovak	2	+/-3	0.1%	+/-0.1
Subsaharan African	6	+/-10	0.2%	+/-0.3
Swedish	9	+/-14	0.3%	+/-0.4
Swiss	9	+/-12	0.3%	+/-0.4
Ukrainian	2	+/-3	0.1%	+/-0.1
Welsh	41	+/-25	1.4%	+/-0.8
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	21	+/-25	0.7%	+/-0.8
COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE				
Total households	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a computer	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a broadband Internet subscription	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Ancestry listed in this table refers to the total number of people who responded with a particular ancestry; for example, the estimate given for Russian represents the number of people who listed Russian as either their first or second ancestry. This table lists only the largest ancestry groups; see the Detailed Tables for more categories. Race and Hispanic origin groups are not included in this table because official data for those groups come from the Race and Hispanic origin questions rather than the ancestry question (see Demographic Table).

Data for year of entry of the native population reflect the year of entry into the U.S. by people who were born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island Areas or born outside the U.S. to a U.S. citizen parent and who subsequently moved to the U.S.

Fertility data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with data collection. See Errata Note #92 for details.

Methodological changes to data collection in 2013 may have affected language data for 2013. Users should be aware of these changes when using 2013 data or multi-year data containing data from 2013. For more information, see: Language User Note.

The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the Evaluation Report Covering Disability.

While the 2012-2016 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012-2016 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Explanation of Symbols:

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3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
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6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.