



DP05

ACS DEMOGRAPHIC AND HOUSING ESTIMATES

2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Technical Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Newark Valley town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	3,791	+/-17	3,791	(X)
Male	1,923	+/-119	50.7%	+/-3.1
Female	1,868	+/-120	49.3%	+/-3.1
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	102.9	+/-12.8	(X)	(X)
Under 5 years	183	+/-79	4.8%	+/-2.1
5 to 9 years	137	+/-48	3.6%	+/-1.3
10 to 14 years	343	+/-99	9.0%	+/-2.6
15 to 19 years	258	+/-87	6.8%	+/-2.3
20 to 24 years	220	+/-87	5.8%	+/-2.3
25 to 34 years	338	+/-137	8.9%	+/-3.6
35 to 44 years	413	+/-94	10.9%	+/-2.5
45 to 54 years	606	+/-159	16.0%	+/-4.2
55 to 59 years	277	+/-97	7.3%	+/-2.6
60 to 64 years	306	+/-98	8.1%	+/-2.6
65 to 74 years	507	+/-152	13.4%	+/-4.0
75 to 84 years	185	+/-74	4.9%	+/-2.0
85 years and over	18	+/-17	0.5%	+/-0.5
Median age (years)	45.1	+/-4.9	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	846	+/-108	22.3%	+/-2.9
16 years and over	3,079	+/-111	81.2%	+/-2.8
18 years and over	2,945	+/-113	77.7%	+/-2.9
21 years and over	2,822	+/-119	74.4%	+/-3.1
62 years and over	903	+/-168	23.8%	+/-4.4
65 years and over	710	+/-142	18.7%	+/-3.7
18 years and over	2,945	+/-113	2,945	(X)
Male	1,511	+/-105	51.3%	+/-3.0
Female	1,434	+/-103	48.7%	+/-3.0
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	105.4	+/-12.2	(X)	(X)

Subject	Newark Valley town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
65 years and over	710	+/-142	710	(X)
Male	322	+/-88	45.4%	+/-6.9
Female	388	+/-83	54.6%	+/-6.9
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	83.0	+/-23.2	(X)	(X)
RACE				
Total population	3,791	+/-17	3,791	(X)
One race	3,737	+/-51	98.6%	+/-1.3
Two or more races	54	+/-49	1.4%	+/-1.3
One race	3,737	+/-51	98.6%	+/-1.3
White	3,714	+/-54	98.0%	+/-1.4
Black or African American	6	+/-10	0.2%	+/-0.3
American Indian and Alaska Native	5	+/-7	0.1%	+/-0.2
Cherokee tribal grouping	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.8
Chippewa tribal grouping	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.8
Navajo tribal grouping	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.8
Sioux tribal grouping	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.8
Asian	3	+/-4	0.1%	+/-0.1
Asian Indian	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.8
Chinese	3	+/-4	0.1%	+/-0.1
Filipino	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.8
Japanese	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.8
Korean	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.8
Vietnamese	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.8
Other Asian	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.8
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.8
Native Hawaiian	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.8
Guamanian or Chamorro	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.8
Samoan	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.8
Other Pacific Islander	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.8
Some other race	9	+/-10	0.2%	+/-0.3
Two or more races	54	+/-49	1.4%	+/-1.3
White and Black or African American	14	+/-15	0.4%	+/-0.4
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	8	+/-13	0.2%	+/-0.3
White and Asian	17	+/-31	0.4%	+/-0.8
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.8
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races				
Total population	3,791	+/-17	3,791	(X)
White	3,768	+/-22	99.4%	+/-0.3
Black or African American	35	+/-35	0.9%	+/-0.9
American Indian and Alaska Native	13	+/-15	0.3%	+/-0.4
Asian	35	+/-44	0.9%	+/-1.2
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.8
Some other race	9	+/-10	0.2%	+/-0.3
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE				
Total population	3,791	+/-17	3,791	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	26	+/-24	0.7%	+/-0.6
Mexican	18	+/-21	0.5%	+/-0.5
Puerto Rican	4	+/-6	0.1%	+/-0.2
Cuban	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.8
Other Hispanic or Latino	4	+/-7	0.1%	+/-0.2
Not Hispanic or Latino	3,765	+/-28	99.3%	+/-0.6
White alone	3,697	+/-57	97.5%	+/-1.5
Black or African American alone	6	+/-10	0.2%	+/-0.3
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	5	+/-7	0.1%	+/-0.2

Subject	Newark Valley town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Asian alone	3	+/-4	0.1%	+/-0.1
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.8
Some other race alone	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.8
Two or more races	54	+/-49	1.4%	+/-1.3
Two races including Some other race	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.8
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	54	+/-49	1.4%	+/-1.3
Total housing units	1,721	+/-117	(X)	(X)
CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION				
Citizen, 18 and over population	2,943	+/-113	2,943	(X)
Male	1,509	+/-105	51.3%	+/-3.0
Female	1,434	+/-103	48.7%	+/-3.0

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2010 Brief entitled, Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin: 2010, issued March 2011. (pdf format)

While the 2013-2017 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP03

SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

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Subject	Newark Valley town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	3,079	+/-111	3,079	(X)
In labor force	1,798	+/-133	58.4%	+/-4.8
Civilian labor force	1,798	+/-133	58.4%	+/-4.8
Employed	1,736	+/-134	56.4%	+/-4.8
Unemployed	62	+/-42	2.0%	+/-1.4
Armed Forces	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.0
Not in labor force	1,281	+/-173	41.6%	+/-4.8
Civilian labor force	1,798	+/-133	1,798	(X)
Unemployment Rate	(X)	(X)	3.4%	+/-2.3
Females 16 years and over	1,526	+/-125	1,526	(X)
In labor force	807	+/-104	52.9%	+/-6.2
Civilian labor force	807	+/-104	52.9%	+/-6.2
Employed	760	+/-100	49.8%	+/-6.4
Own children of the householder under 6 years	223	+/-86	223	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	136	+/-58	61.0%	+/-22.6
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	596	+/-115	596	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	482	+/-105	80.9%	+/-10.5
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	1,699	+/-134	1,699	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	1,476	+/-150	86.9%	+/-4.6
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	131	+/-56	7.7%	+/-3.3
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	6	+/-7	0.4%	+/-0.4
Walked	2	+/-4	0.1%	+/-0.2
Other means	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.7
Worked at home	84	+/-57	4.9%	+/-3.4
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	28.5	+/-3.2	(X)	(X)

Subject	Newark Valley town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	1,736	+/-134	1,736	(X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	675	+/-100	38.9%	+/-5.6
Service occupations	260	+/-103	15.0%	+/-5.6
Sales and office occupations	318	+/-91	18.3%	+/-5.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	199	+/-70	11.5%	+/-3.8
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	284	+/-94	16.4%	+/-5.3
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	1,736	+/-134	1,736	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	5	+/-10	0.3%	+/-0.6
Construction	213	+/-89	12.3%	+/-4.8
Manufacturing	317	+/-104	18.3%	+/-5.9
Wholesale trade	55	+/-37	3.2%	+/-2.1
Retail trade	269	+/-104	15.5%	+/-5.9
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	103	+/-71	5.9%	+/-4.0
Information	29	+/-29	1.7%	+/-1.7
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	27	+/-21	1.6%	+/-1.2
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	142	+/-52	8.2%	+/-2.9
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	412	+/-89	23.7%	+/-4.9
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	99	+/-55	5.7%	+/-3.2
Other services, except public administration	30	+/-26	1.7%	+/-1.5
Public administration	35	+/-30	2.0%	+/-1.7
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	1,736	+/-134	1,736	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	1,499	+/-147	86.3%	+/-4.7
Government workers	208	+/-78	12.0%	+/-4.5
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	29	+/-24	1.7%	+/-1.4
Unpaid family workers	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.7
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2017 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	1,468	+/-93	1,468	(X)
Less than \$10,000	13	+/-9	0.9%	+/-0.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	84	+/-53	5.7%	+/-3.5
\$15,000 to \$24,999	204	+/-81	13.9%	+/-5.3
\$25,000 to \$34,999	101	+/-52	6.9%	+/-3.5
\$35,000 to \$49,999	117	+/-40	8.0%	+/-2.8
\$50,000 to \$74,999	303	+/-90	20.6%	+/-5.9
\$75,000 to \$99,999	238	+/-94	16.2%	+/-6.4
\$100,000 to \$149,999	207	+/-53	14.1%	+/-3.9
\$150,000 to \$199,999	82	+/-46	5.6%	+/-3.1
\$200,000 or more	119	+/-63	8.1%	+/-4.3
Median household income (dollars)	65,313	+/-12,490	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	94,562	+/-18,802	(X)	(X)
With earnings				
Mean earnings (dollars)	106,302	+/-25,375	(X)	(X)
With Social Security				
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	19,354	+/-2,187	(X)	(X)
With retirement income				
Mean retirement income (dollars)	23,509	+/-5,293	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income				
	41	+/-25	2.8%	+/-1.7

Subject	Newark Valley town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	9,266	+/-2,202	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	25	+/-23	1.7%	+/-1.5
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	5,604	+/-1,777	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	139	+/-58	9.5%	+/-3.8
Families	1,130	+/-75	1,130	(X)
Less than \$10,000	14	+/-16	1.2%	+/-1.4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	38	+/-39	3.4%	+/-3.4
\$15,000 to \$24,999	84	+/-71	7.4%	+/-6.0
\$25,000 to \$34,999	77	+/-43	6.8%	+/-3.8
\$35,000 to \$49,999	99	+/-40	8.8%	+/-3.6
\$50,000 to \$74,999	216	+/-77	19.1%	+/-6.8
\$75,000 to \$99,999	209	+/-91	18.5%	+/-8.0
\$100,000 to \$149,999	207	+/-53	18.3%	+/-5.0
\$150,000 to \$199,999	67	+/-41	5.9%	+/-3.6
\$200,000 or more	119	+/-63	10.5%	+/-5.3
Median family income (dollars)	76,623	+/-6,824	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	109,184	+/-22,585	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	37,779	+/-7,353	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	338	+/-93	338	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	23,438	+/-9,411	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	41,124	+/-9,305	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	40,421	+/-3,380	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	60,809	+/-13,122	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	46,250	+/-7,347	(X)	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	3,791	+/-17	3,791	(X)
With health insurance coverage	3,614	+/-87	95.3%	+/-2.3
With private health insurance	2,996	+/-196	79.0%	+/-5.1
With public coverage	1,151	+/-207	30.4%	+/-5.5
No health insurance coverage	177	+/-86	4.7%	+/-2.3
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years	886	+/-112	886	(X)
No health insurance coverage	9	+/-11	1.0%	+/-1.2
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years	2,195	+/-121	2,195	(X)
In labor force:	1,737	+/-127	1,737	(X)
Employed:	1,689	+/-130	1,689	(X)
With health insurance coverage	1,552	+/-138	91.9%	+/-4.1
With private health insurance	1,517	+/-143	89.8%	+/-4.2
With public coverage	86	+/-48	5.1%	+/-2.9
No health insurance coverage	137	+/-69	8.1%	+/-4.1
Unemployed:	48	+/-36	48	(X)
With health insurance coverage	48	+/-36	100.0%	+/-41.1
With private health insurance	34	+/-29	70.8%	+/-34.9
With public coverage	14	+/-22	29.2%	+/-34.9
No health insurance coverage	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-41.1
Not in labor force:	458	+/-110	458	(X)
With health insurance coverage	427	+/-113	93.2%	+/-6.9
With private health insurance	224	+/-65	48.9%	+/-14.3
With public coverage	213	+/-104	46.5%	+/-16.0
No health insurance coverage	31	+/-30	6.8%	+/-6.9

Subject	Newark Valley town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	(X)	(X)	5.0%	+/-3.8
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	4.2%	+/-3.9
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	15.4%	+/-16.4
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	0.7%	+/-0.8
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	0.9%	+/-1.3
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	0.0%	+/-36.7
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	39.5%	+/-23.7
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	22.4%	+/-22.3
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	85.7%	+/-26.3
All people	(X)	(X)	5.7%	+/-2.9
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	2.7%	+/-2.1
Related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	2.7%	+/-2.1
Related children of the householder under 5 years	(X)	(X)	4.4%	+/-5.6
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	2.3%	+/-2.3
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	6.5%	+/-3.5
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	7.5%	+/-4.3
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	3.4%	+/-3.2
People in families	(X)	(X)	3.9%	+/-3.0
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	18.5%	+/-10.3

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Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2012. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2010.

Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added as of 2009 -- please see https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2010/demo/coverage_edits_final.html for more details. The 2008 data table in American FactFinder does not incorporate these edits. Therefore, the estimates that appear in these tables are not comparable to the estimates in the 2009 and later tables. Select geographies of 2008 data comparable to the 2009 and later tables are available at <https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/acs/1-year-re-run-health-insurance.html>. The health insurance coverage category names were modified in 2010. See https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html#par_textimage_18 for a list of the insurance type definitions.

Beginning in 2017, selected variable categories were updated, including age-categories, income-to-poverty ratio (IPR) categories, and the age universe for certain employment and education variables. See user note entitled "Health Insurance Table Updates" for further details.

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Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

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SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

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A processing error was found in the Year Structure Built estimates since data year 2008. For more information, please see the errata note #110.

Subject	Newark Valley town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSING OCCUPANCY				
Total housing units	1,721	+/-117	1,721	(X)
Occupied housing units	1,468	+/-93	85.3%	+/-5.7
Vacant housing units	253	+/-109	14.7%	+/-5.7
Homeowner vacancy rate	4.8	+/-5.3	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	5.2	+/-6.6	(X)	(X)
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
Total housing units	1,721	+/-117	1,721	(X)
1-unit, detached	1,235	+/-147	71.8%	+/-6.4
1-unit, attached	9	+/-12	0.5%	+/-0.7
2 units	105	+/-66	6.1%	+/-3.9
3 or 4 units	32	+/-21	1.9%	+/-1.2
5 to 9 units	18	+/-12	1.0%	+/-0.7
10 to 19 units	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.7
20 or more units	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.7
Mobile home	322	+/-108	18.7%	+/-6.0
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.7
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Total housing units	1,721	+/-117	1,721	(X)
Built 2014 or later	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.7
Built 2010 to 2013	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.7
Built 2000 to 2009	62	+/-44	3.6%	+/-2.6
Built 1990 to 1999	100	+/-53	5.8%	+/-3.0
Built 1980 to 1989	255	+/-83	14.8%	+/-4.8
Built 1970 to 1979	380	+/-110	22.1%	+/-6.2
Built 1960 to 1969	260	+/-111	15.1%	+/-6.0
Built 1950 to 1959	138	+/-55	8.0%	+/-3.3
Built 1940 to 1949	36	+/-29	2.1%	+/-1.7

Subject	Newark Valley town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Built 1939 or earlier	490	+/-125	28.5%	+/-7.1
ROOMS				
Total housing units	1,721	+/-117	1,721	(X)
1 room	5	+/-5	0.3%	+/-0.3
2 rooms	7	+/-11	0.4%	+/-0.7
3 rooms	83	+/-53	4.8%	+/-3.0
4 rooms	191	+/-81	11.1%	+/-4.7
5 rooms	324	+/-116	18.8%	+/-6.2
6 rooms	365	+/-129	21.2%	+/-7.2
7 rooms	182	+/-74	10.6%	+/-4.4
8 rooms	279	+/-79	16.2%	+/-4.7
9 rooms or more	285	+/-85	16.6%	+/-4.9
Median rooms	6.2	+/-0.3	(X)	(X)
BEDROOMS				
Total housing units	1,721	+/-117	1,721	(X)
No bedroom	7	+/-6	0.4%	+/-0.3
1 bedroom	58	+/-33	3.4%	+/-1.9
2 bedrooms	381	+/-119	22.1%	+/-6.5
3 bedrooms	864	+/-150	50.2%	+/-7.8
4 bedrooms	291	+/-82	16.9%	+/-5.0
5 or more bedrooms	120	+/-68	7.0%	+/-3.9
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	1,468	+/-93	1,468	(X)
Owner-occupied	1,249	+/-108	85.1%	+/-5.5
Renter-occupied	219	+/-84	14.9%	+/-5.5
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.63	+/-0.18	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.32	+/-0.49	(X)	(X)
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
Occupied housing units	1,468	+/-93	1,468	(X)
Moved in 2015 or later	60	+/-36	4.1%	+/-2.4
Moved in 2010 to 2014	288	+/-90	19.6%	+/-6.0
Moved in 2000 to 2009	629	+/-114	42.8%	+/-7.6
Moved in 1990 to 1999	227	+/-70	15.5%	+/-4.8
Moved in 1980 to 1989	135	+/-57	9.2%	+/-3.8
Moved in 1979 and earlier	129	+/-47	8.8%	+/-3.1
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
Occupied housing units	1,468	+/-93	1,468	(X)
No vehicles available	97	+/-52	6.6%	+/-3.5
1 vehicle available	332	+/-94	22.6%	+/-5.8
2 vehicles available	706	+/-114	48.1%	+/-7.0
3 or more vehicles available	333	+/-73	22.7%	+/-5.6
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	1,468	+/-93	1,468	(X)
Utility gas	6	+/-5	0.4%	+/-0.3
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	199	+/-85	13.6%	+/-5.7
Electricity	193	+/-76	13.1%	+/-5.0
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	731	+/-117	49.8%	+/-7.1
Coal or coke	59	+/-39	4.0%	+/-2.7
Wood	259	+/-92	17.6%	+/-6.4
Solar energy	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.0
Other fuel	19	+/-17	1.3%	+/-1.2
No fuel used	2	+/-3	0.1%	+/-0.2

Subject	Newark Valley town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Occupied housing units	1,468	+/-93	1,468	(X)
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	2	+/-4	0.1%	+/-0.3
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	2	+/-4	0.1%	+/-0.3
No telephone service available	2	+/-3	0.1%	+/-0.2
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM				
Occupied housing units	1,468	+/-93	1,468	(X)
1.00 or less	1,465	+/-93	99.8%	+/-0.4
1.01 to 1.50	3	+/-6	0.2%	+/-0.4
1.51 or more	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.0
VALUE				
Owner-occupied units	1,249	+/-108	1,249	(X)
Less than \$50,000	251	+/-96	20.1%	+/-7.0
\$50,000 to \$99,999	342	+/-87	27.4%	+/-6.8
\$100,000 to \$149,999	326	+/-91	26.1%	+/-6.8
\$150,000 to \$199,999	180	+/-77	14.4%	+/-6.0
\$200,000 to \$299,999	133	+/-54	10.6%	+/-4.5
\$300,000 to \$499,999	17	+/-21	1.4%	+/-1.7
\$500,000 to \$999,999	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.4
\$1,000,000 or more	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.4
Median (dollars)	104,000	+/-12,238	(X)	(X)
MORTGAGE STATUS				
Owner-occupied units	1,249	+/-108	1,249	(X)
Housing units with a mortgage	703	+/-114	56.3%	+/-8.1
Housing units without a mortgage	546	+/-114	43.7%	+/-8.1
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)				
Housing units with a mortgage	703	+/-114	703	(X)
Less than \$500	2	+/-3	0.3%	+/-0.4
\$500 to \$999	209	+/-81	29.7%	+/-9.3
\$1,000 to \$1,499	315	+/-81	44.8%	+/-9.6
\$1,500 to \$1,999	158	+/-56	22.5%	+/-7.2
\$2,000 to \$2,499	19	+/-16	2.7%	+/-2.4
\$2,500 to \$2,999	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-4.2
\$3,000 or more	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-4.2
Median (dollars)	1,204	+/-96	(X)	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	546	+/-114	546	(X)
Less than \$250	64	+/-68	11.7%	+/-11.8
\$250 to \$399	95	+/-57	17.4%	+/-10.2
\$400 to \$599	233	+/-89	42.7%	+/-13.5
\$600 to \$799	84	+/-45	15.4%	+/-8.4
\$800 to \$999	31	+/-28	5.7%	+/-5.1
\$1,000 or more	39	+/-36	7.1%	+/-6.5
Median (dollars)	501	+/-60	(X)	(X)
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	703	+/-114	703	(X)
Less than 20.0 percent	437	+/-87	62.2%	+/-8.8
20.0 to 24.9 percent	76	+/-38	10.8%	+/-5.0
25.0 to 29.9 percent	56	+/-39	8.0%	+/-5.3
30.0 to 34.9 percent	11	+/-9	1.6%	+/-1.3
35.0 percent or more	123	+/-56	17.5%	+/-6.9

Subject	Newark Valley town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Not computed	0	+/-11	(X)	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	546	+/-114	546	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	179	+/-63	32.8%	+/-11.3
10.0 to 14.9 percent	175	+/-93	32.1%	+/-14.3
15.0 to 19.9 percent	50	+/-37	9.2%	+/-6.9
20.0 to 24.9 percent	27	+/-28	4.9%	+/-4.9
25.0 to 29.9 percent	24	+/-25	4.4%	+/-4.6
30.0 to 34.9 percent	5	+/-6	0.9%	+/-1.1
35.0 percent or more	86	+/-61	15.8%	+/-10.5
Not computed	0	+/-11	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT				
Occupied units paying rent	214	+/-84	214	(X)
Less than \$500	24	+/-20	11.2%	+/-9.7
\$500 to \$999	187	+/-84	87.4%	+/-10.1
\$1,000 to \$1,499	3	+/-4	1.4%	+/-2.1
\$1,500 to \$1,999	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-13.1
\$2,000 to \$2,499	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-13.1
\$2,500 to \$2,999	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-13.1
\$3,000 or more	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-13.1
Median (dollars)	662	+/-38	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	5	+/-6	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	214	+/-84	214	(X)
Less than 15.0 percent	74	+/-73	34.6%	+/-25.2
15.0 to 19.9 percent	48	+/-35	22.4%	+/-16.9
20.0 to 24.9 percent	16	+/-16	7.5%	+/-8.0
25.0 to 29.9 percent	9	+/-6	4.2%	+/-3.3
30.0 to 34.9 percent	13	+/-11	6.1%	+/-5.8
35.0 percent or more	54	+/-28	25.2%	+/-14.3
Not computed	5	+/-6	(X)	(X)

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Households not paying cash rent are excluded from the calculation of median gross rent.

Telephone service data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with data collection of this question that occurred in 2015 and 2016. Both ACS 1-year and ACS 5-year files were affected. It may take several years in the ACS 5-year files until the estimates are available for the geographic areas affected.

While the 2013-2017 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP02

SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS IN THE UNITED STATES

2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Technical Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Newark Valley town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Total households	1,468	+/-93	1,468	(X)
Family households (families)	1,130	+/-75	77.0%	+/-5.5
With own children of the householder under 18 years	380	+/-63	25.9%	+/-4.5
Married-couple family	915	+/-95	62.3%	+/-7.0
With own children of the householder under 18 years	310	+/-60	21.1%	+/-4.3
Male householder, no wife present, family	86	+/-69	5.9%	+/-4.7
With own children of the householder under 18 years	18	+/-15	1.2%	+/-1.0
Female householder, no husband present, family	129	+/-54	8.8%	+/-3.5
With own children of the householder under 18 years	52	+/-28	3.5%	+/-1.9
Nonfamily households	338	+/-93	23.0%	+/-5.5
Householder living alone	297	+/-88	20.2%	+/-5.2
65 years and over	117	+/-48	8.0%	+/-3.1
Households with one or more people under 18 years	428	+/-64	29.2%	+/-4.8
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	490	+/-85	33.4%	+/-5.4
Average household size	2.58	+/-0.16	(X)	(X)
Average family size	2.94	+/-0.16	(X)	(X)
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	3,791	+/-17	3,791	(X)
Householder	1,468	+/-93	38.7%	+/-2.4
Spouse	938	+/-98	24.7%	+/-2.6
Child	1,101	+/-111	29.0%	+/-2.9
Other relatives	156	+/-75	4.1%	+/-2.0
Nonrelatives	128	+/-42	3.4%	+/-1.1
Unmarried partner	47	+/-28	1.2%	+/-0.8
MARITAL STATUS				

Subject	Newark Valley town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Males 15 years and over	1,565	+/-105	1,565	(X)
Never married	389	+/-106	24.9%	+/-5.8
Now married, except separated	992	+/-104	63.4%	+/-8.3
Separated	14	+/-13	0.9%	+/-0.8
Widowed	86	+/-69	5.5%	+/-4.3
Divorced	84	+/-41	5.4%	+/-2.7
Females 15 years and over	1,563	+/-125	1,563	(X)
Never married	301	+/-90	19.3%	+/-5.1
Now married, except separated	938	+/-88	60.0%	+/-6.0
Separated	64	+/-47	4.1%	+/-3.0
Widowed	108	+/-54	6.9%	+/-3.3
Divorced	152	+/-52	9.7%	+/-3.0
FERTILITY				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	28	+/-26	28	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	2	+/-4	7.1%	+/-14.7
Per 1,000 unmarried women	6	+/-11	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	37	+/-34	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	0	+/-195	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	52	+/-52	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	40	+/-58	(X)	(X)
GRANDPARENTS				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	79	+/-54	79	(X)
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	53	+/-48	67.1%	+/-27.3
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-30.6
1 or 2 years	29	+/-40	36.7%	+/-39.3
3 or 4 years	22	+/-31	27.8%	+/-36.1
5 or more years	2	+/-4	2.5%	+/-5.9
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	53	+/-48	53	(X)
Who are female	27	+/-24	50.9%	+/-6.7
Who are married	51	+/-48	96.2%	+/-11.0
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	820	+/-126	820	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	46	+/-31	5.6%	+/-3.9
Kindergarten	26	+/-21	3.2%	+/-2.6
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	413	+/-106	50.4%	+/-9.9
High school (grades 9-12)	249	+/-76	30.4%	+/-7.9
College or graduate school	86	+/-40	10.5%	+/-4.4
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	2,650	+/-137	2,650	(X)
Less than 9th grade	33	+/-31	1.2%	+/-1.2
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	163	+/-86	6.2%	+/-3.2
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1,069	+/-168	40.3%	+/-5.3
Some college, no degree	381	+/-86	14.4%	+/-3.5
Associate's degree	254	+/-80	9.6%	+/-2.9
Bachelor's degree	420	+/-117	15.8%	+/-4.4
Graduate or professional degree	330	+/-115	12.5%	+/-4.5
Percent high school graduate or higher	(X)	(X)	92.6%	+/-3.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	(X)	(X)	28.3%	+/-5.6

Subject	Newark Valley town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	2,945	+/-113	2,945	(X)
Civilian veterans	336	+/-93	11.4%	+/-3.2
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	3,791	+/-17	3,791	(X)
With a disability	529	+/-184	14.0%	+/-4.9
Under 18 years				
With a disability	22	+/-18	2.6%	+/-2.1
18 to 64 years				
With a disability	191	+/-100	8.5%	+/-4.4
65 years and over				
With a disability	316	+/-153	44.5%	+/-15.4
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	3,767	+/-29	3,767	(X)
Same house	3,533	+/-141	93.8%	+/-3.3
Different house in the U.S.	231	+/-124	6.1%	+/-3.3
Same county	100	+/-76	2.7%	+/-2.0
Different county	131	+/-102	3.5%	+/-2.7
Same state	127	+/-103	3.4%	+/-2.7
Different state	4	+/-7	0.1%	+/-0.2
Abroad	3	+/-4	0.1%	+/-0.1
PLACE OF BIRTH				
Total population	3,791	+/-17	3,791	(X)
Native	3,764	+/-28	99.3%	+/-0.6
Born in United States	3,735	+/-39	98.5%	+/-0.8
State of residence	2,838	+/-178	74.9%	+/-4.7
Different state	897	+/-175	23.7%	+/-4.6
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	29	+/-23	0.8%	+/-0.6
Foreign born	27	+/-22	0.7%	+/-0.6
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS				
Foreign-born population	27	+/-22	27	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	25	+/-22	92.6%	+/-12.9
Not a U.S. citizen	2	+/-3	7.4%	+/-12.9
YEAR OF ENTRY				
Population born outside the United States	56	+/-32	56	(X)
Native				
Entered 2010 or later	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-52.9
Entered before 2010	29	+/-23	100.0%	+/-52.9
Foreign born				
Entered 2010 or later	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-54.8
Entered before 2010	27	+/-22	100.0%	+/-54.8
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	27	+/-22	27	(X)
Europe	8	+/-9	29.6%	+/-38.0
Asia	3	+/-4	11.1%	+/-16.9
Africa	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-54.8

Subject	Newark Valley town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Oceania	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-54.8
Latin America	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-54.8
Northern America	16	+/-19	59.3%	+/-40.1
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				
Population 5 years and over	3,608	+/-82	3,608	(X)
English only	3,562	+/-96	98.7%	+/-1.0
Language other than English	46	+/-37	1.3%	+/-1.0
Speak English less than "very well"	3	+/-4	0.1%	+/-0.1
Spanish	21	+/-22	0.6%	+/-0.6
Speak English less than "very well"	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.8
Other Indo-European languages	20	+/-29	0.6%	+/-0.8
Speak English less than "very well"	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.8
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	3	+/-4	0.1%	+/-0.1
Speak English less than "very well"	3	+/-4	0.1%	+/-0.1
Other languages	2	+/-4	0.1%	+/-0.1
Speak English less than "very well"	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.8
ANCESTRY				
Total population	3,791	+/-17	3,791	(X)
American	424	+/-269	11.2%	+/-7.1
Arab	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.8
Czech	7	+/-7	0.2%	+/-0.2
Danish	6	+/-7	0.2%	+/-0.2
Dutch	118	+/-72	3.1%	+/-1.9
English	677	+/-198	17.9%	+/-5.2
French (except Basque)	97	+/-50	2.6%	+/-1.3
French Canadian	2	+/-6	0.1%	+/-0.2
German	819	+/-194	21.6%	+/-5.1
Greek	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.8
Hungarian	22	+/-24	0.6%	+/-0.6
Irish	509	+/-129	13.4%	+/-3.4
Italian	182	+/-85	4.8%	+/-2.2
Lithuanian	19	+/-20	0.5%	+/-0.5
Norwegian	85	+/-85	2.2%	+/-2.2
Polish	257	+/-114	6.8%	+/-3.0
Portuguese	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.8
Russian	17	+/-15	0.4%	+/-0.4
Scotch-Irish	59	+/-83	1.6%	+/-2.2
Scottish	112	+/-65	3.0%	+/-1.7
Slovak	47	+/-33	1.2%	+/-0.9
Subsaharan African	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.8
Swedish	13	+/-18	0.3%	+/-0.5
Swiss	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.8
Ukrainian	7	+/-9	0.2%	+/-0.2
Welsh	113	+/-74	3.0%	+/-1.9
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.8
COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE				
Total households	1,468	+/-93	1,468	(X)
With a computer	1,235	+/-105	84.1%	+/-5.5
With a broadband Internet subscription	1,146	+/-113	78.1%	+/-6.9

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Ancestry listed in this table refers to the total number of people who responded with a particular ancestry; for example, the estimate given for Russian represents the number of people who listed Russian as either their first or second ancestry. This table lists only the largest ancestry groups; see the Detailed Tables for more categories. Race and Hispanic origin groups are not included in this table because official data for those groups come from the Race and Hispanic origin questions rather than the ancestry question (see Demographic Table).

Data for year of entry of the native population reflect the year of entry into the U.S. by people who were born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island Areas or born outside the U.S. to a U.S. citizen parent and who subsequently moved to the U.S.

Methodological changes to data collection in 2013 may have affected language data for 2013. Users should be aware of these changes when using 2013 data or multi-year data containing data from 2013. For more information, see: Language User Note.

The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the Evaluation Report Covering Disability.

Data about computer and Internet use were collected by asking respondents to select "Yes" or "No" to each type of computer and each type of Internet subscription. Therefore, respondents were able to select more than one type of computer and more than one type of Internet subscription.

The category "with a broadband Internet subscription" refers to those who said "Yes" to at least one of the following types of Internet subscriptions: Broadband such as cable, fiber optic, or DSL; a cellular data plan; satellite; or a fixed wireless subscription.

An Internet "subscription" refers to a type of service that someone pays for to access the Internet such as a cellular data plan, broadband such as cable, fiber optic or DSL, or other type of service. This will normally refer to a service that someone is billed for directly for Internet alone or sometimes as part of a bundle.

"With a computer" includes those who said "Yes" to at least one of the following types of computers: Desktop or laptop; smartphone; tablet or other portable wireless computer; or some other type of computer.

In 2016, changes were made to the computer and Internet use questions, involving the wording as well as the response options. A crosswalk was used to map pre-2016 data to the post-2016 categories, enabling creation of 5-year data. For more detailed information about the 2016 changes, see the 2016 American Community Survey Content Test Report for Computer and Internet Use located at <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/methodology/content-test.htm> or the user note regarding changes in the 2016 questions located at <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/technical-documentation/user-notes.html>. For more detailed information about the crosswalk, see the user note regarding the crosswalk located at <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/technical-documentation/user-notes.html>.

While the 2013-2017 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.