

**TOWN OF TIOGA**  
**DEMOGRAPHIC PROFILE**  
**American Community Survey 2014 - 2018**

	Estimate	Percent
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>		
<b>Total population</b>	4,742	4,742
Male	2,350	49.6%
Female	2,392	50.4%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	98.2% (X)	
Under 5 years	61	1.3%
5 to 9 years	287	6.1%
10 to 14 years	303	6.4%
15 to 19 years	115	2.4%
20 to 24 years	202	4.3%
25 to 34 years	356	7.5%
35 to 44 years	352	7.4%
45 to 54 years	1,007	21.2%
55 to 59 years	439	9.3%
60 to 64 years	389	8.2%
65 to 74 years	797	16.8%
75 to 84 years	184	3.9%
85 years and over	250	5.3%
Median age (years)	52.7 (X)	
<b>Under 18 years</b>	766	16.2%
16 years and over	4,091	86.3%
18 years and over	3,976	83.8%
21 years and over	3,900	82.2%
62 years and over	1,366	28.8%
65 years and over	1,231	26.0%
18 years and over	3,976	3,976
Male	1,894	47.6%
Female	2,082	52.4%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	91.0% (X)	
<b>65 years and over</b>	1,231	1,231
Male	504	40.9%
Female	727	59.1%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	69.3% (X)	
<b>RACE</b>		
Total population	4,742	4,742
One race	4,695	99.0%
White	4,695	99.0%
Black or African American	0	0.0%
American Indian and Alaska Native	0	0.0%
Asian	0	0.0%
Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander	0	0.0%
Some other race	0	0.0%

Two or more races	47	1.0%
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**HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE**

Total population	4,742	4,742
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	139	2.9%
Mexican	0	0.0%
Puerto Rican	61	1.3%
Cuban	0	0.0%
Other Hispanic or Latino	78	1.6%
Not Hispanic or Latino	4,603	97.1%

**CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION**

Citizen, 18 and over population	3,976	3,976
Male	1,894	47.6%
Female	2,082	52.4%

**TOWN OF TIOGA**  
**SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS**  
**American Community Survey 2014 - 2018**

	Estimate	Percent
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>		
<b>Population 16 years and over</b>	4,091	4,091
In labor force	2,255	55.1%
Civilian labor force	2,255	55.1%
Employed	1,935	47.3%
Unemployed	320	7.8%
Armed Forces	0	0.0%
Not in labor force	1,836	44.9%
Civilian labor force	2,255	2,255
Unemployment Rate	(X)	14.2%
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>	2,140	2,140
In labor force	1,074	50.2%
Civilian labor force	1,074	50.2%
Employed	1,021	47.7%
Own children of the householder under 6 years	53	53
All parents in family in labor force	0	0.0%
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	688	688
All parents in family in labor force	386	56.1%
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>		
Workers 16 years and over	1,805	1,805
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	1,602	88.8%
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	117	6.5%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	25	1.4%
Walked	0	0.0%
Other means	21	1.2%
Worked at home	40	2.2%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	22 (X)	
<b>OCCUPATION</b>		
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	1,935	1,935
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	708	36.6%
Service occupations	333	17.2%
Sales and office occupations	431	22.3%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	146	7.5%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	317	16.4%

**INDUSTRY**

Civilian employed population 16 years and over	1,935	1,935
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	0	0.0%
Construction	149	7.7%
Manufacturing	364	18.8%
Wholesale trade	39	2.0%
Retail trade	112	5.8%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	57	2.9%
Information	17	0.9%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	71	3.7%
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	255	13.2%
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	524	27.1%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	142	7.3%
Other services, except public administration	127	6.6%
Public administration	78	4.0%

**CLASS OF WORKER**

Civilian employed population 16 years and over	1,935	1,935
Private wage and salary workers	1,571	81.2%
Government workers	253	13.1%
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	111	5.7%
Unpaid family workers	0	0.0%

**INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2018 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)**

<b>Total households</b>	2,284	2,284
Less than \$10,000	52	2.3%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	177	7.7%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	277	12.1%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	407	17.8%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	219	9.6%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	415	18.2%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	260	11.4%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	316	13.8%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	56	2.5%
\$200,000 or more	105	4.6%
Median household income (dollars)	\$50,347 (X)	
Mean household income (dollars)	\$68,099 (X)	
With earnings	\$1,406	61.6%
Mean earnings (dollars)	\$68,676 (X)	
With Social Security	\$1,055	46.2%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	\$20,624 (X)	

With retirement income	\$603	26.4%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	\$27,939 (X)	
With Supplemental Security Income	\$164	7.2%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	\$9,787 (X)	
With cash public assistance income	\$46	2.0%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	N	N
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	\$473	20.7%
<b>Families</b>	1,354	1,354
Less than \$10,000	17	1.3%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	0	0.0%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	65	4.8%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	236	17.4%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	106	7.8%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	279	20.6%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	192	14.2%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	298	22.0%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	56	4.1%
\$200,000 or more	105	7.8%
Median family income (dollars)	\$70,915 (X)	
Mean family income (dollars)	\$90,377 (X)	
Per capita income (dollars)	\$33,216 (X)	
Nonfamily households	\$930	\$930
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	\$30,077 (X)	
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	\$35,056 (X)	
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	\$32,481 (X)	
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$50,960 (X)	
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE</b>		
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	4,742	4,742
With health insurance coverage	4,607	97.2%
With private health insurance	2,878	60.7%
With public coverage	2,619	55.2%
No health insurance coverage	135	2.8%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years	766	766
No health insurance coverage	25	3.3%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years	2,745	2,745
<b>In labor force:</b>	2,070	2,070
<b>Employed:</b>	1,807	1,807
With health insurance coverage	1,739	96.2%
With private health insurance	1,493	82.6%
With public coverage	263	14.6%
No health insurance coverage	68	3.8%
<b>Unemployed:</b>	263	263

With health insurance coverage	221	84.0%
With private health insurance	142	54.0%
With public coverage	79	30.0%
No health insurance coverage	42	16.0%
Not in labor force:	675	675
With health insurance coverage	675	100.0%
With private health insurance	159	23.6%
With public coverage	589	87.3%
No health insurance coverage	0	0.0%

**PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>All families</b>	(X)	6.9%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	17.5%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	0.0%
Married couple families	(X)	8.1%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	25.8%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	0.0%
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	0.0%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	0.0%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	-
<b>All people</b>	(X)	15.2%
Under 18 years	(X)	27.7%
Related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	27.7%
Related children of the householder under 5 years	(X)	37.7%
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	(X)	26.8%
18 years and over	(X)	12.8%
18 to 64 years	(X)	14.6%
65 years and over	(X)	8.6%
People in families	(X)	12.0%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	25.2%

**TOWN OF TIOGA**  
**SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS**  
**American Community Survey 2014 - 2018**

	Estimate	Percent
<b>HOUSING OCCUPANCY</b>		
Total housing units	2,529	2,529
Occupied housing units	2,284	90.3%
Vacant housing units	245	9.7%
Homeowner vacancy rate	340.0% (X)	
Rental vacancy rate	0.0% (X)	
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>		
Total housing units	2,529	2,529
1-unit, detached	1,440	56.9%
1-unit, attached	0	0.0%
2 units	76	3.0%
3 or 4 units	48	1.9%
5 to 9 units	43	1.7%
10 to 19 units	0	0.0%
20 or more units	0	0.0%
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>		
Total housing units	2,529	2,529
Built 2014 or later	0	0.0%
Built 2010 to 2013	20	0.8%
Built 2000 to 2009	364	14.4%
Built 1990 to 1999	277	11.0%
Built 1980 to 1989	428	16.9%
Built 1970 to 1979	454	18.0%
Built 1960 to 1969	160	6.3%
Built 1950 to 1959	366	14.5%
Built 1940 to 1949	87	3.4%
Built 1939 or earlier	373	14.7%
<b>ROOMS</b>		
Total housing units	2,529	2,529
1 room	54	2.1%
2 rooms	24	0.9%
3 rooms	95	3.8%
4 rooms	321	12.7%
5 rooms	673	26.6%
6 rooms	422	16.7%
7 rooms	248	9.8%
8 rooms	332	13.1%
9 rooms or more	360	14.2%
Median rooms	6 (X)	

**BEDROOMS**

Total housing units	2,529	2,529
No bedroom	54	2.1%
1 bedroom	110	4.3%
2 bedrooms	585	23.1%
3 bedrooms	1,397	55.2%
4 bedrooms	257	10.2%
5 or more bedrooms	126	5.0%

**HOUSING TENURE**

Occupied housing units	2,284	2,284
Owner-occupied	1,741	76.2%
Renter-occupied	543	23.8%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.2 (X)	
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	1.7 (X)	

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

Occupied housing units	2,284	2,284
Moved in 2017 or later	44	1.9%
Moved in 2015 to 2016	255	11.2%
Moved in 2010 to 2014	357	15.6%
Moved in 2000 to 2009	611	26.8%
Moved in 1990 to 1999	337	14.8%
Moved in 1989 and earlier	680	29.8%

**VEHICLES AVAILABLE**

Occupied housing units	2,284	2,284
No vehicles available	136	6.0%
1 vehicle available	821	35.9%
2 vehicles available	883	38.7%
3 or more vehicles available	444	19.4%

**HOUSE HEATING FUEL**

Occupied housing units	2,284	2,284
Utility gas	411	18.0%
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	367	16.1%
Electricity	140	6.1%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	914	40.0%
Coal or coke	198	8.7%
Wood	233	10.2%
Solar energy	0	0.0%
Other fuel	21	0.9%
No fuel used	0	0.0%



**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

Occupied housing units	2,284	2,284
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	18	0.8%
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	0	0.0%
No telephone service available	19	0.8%

**OCCUPANTS PER ROOM**

Occupied housing units	2,284	2,284
1.00 or less	2,284	100.0%
1.01 to 1.50	0	0.0%
1.51 or more	0	0.0%

**VALUE**

Owner-occupied units	1,741	1,741
Less than \$50,000	222	12.8%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	438	25.2%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	629	36.1%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	188	10.8%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	194	11.1%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	44	2.5%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	26	1.5%
\$1,000,000 or more	0	0.0%
Median (dollars)	\$110,400 (X)	

**MORTGAGE STATUS**

Owner-occupied units	1,741	1,741
Housing units with a mortgage	804	46.2%
Housing units without a mortgage	937	53.8%

**SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)**

<b>Housing units with a mortgage</b>	804	804
Less than \$500	0	0.0%
\$500 to \$999	311	38.7%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	273	34.0%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	159	19.8%
\$2,000 to \$2,499	0	0.0%
\$2,500 to \$2,999	41	5.1%
\$3,000 or more	20	2.5%
Median (dollars)	\$1,096 (X)	
<b>Housing units without a mortgage</b>	937	937
Less than \$250	169	18.0%
\$250 to \$399	203	21.7%
\$400 to \$599	297	31.7%
\$600 to \$799	153	16.3%
\$800 to \$999	115	12.3%
\$1,000 or more	0	0.0%
Median (dollars)	\$437 (X)	

**SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)**

<b>Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)</b>	804	804
Less than 20.0 percent	453	56.3%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	130	16.2%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	34	4.2%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	44	5.5%
35.0 percent or more	143	17.8%
Not computed	0 (X)	

<b>Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)</b>	937	937
Less than 10.0 percent	510	54.4%
10.0 to 14.9 percent	33	3.5%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	153	16.3%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	48	5.1%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	28	3.0%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	30	3.2%
35.0 percent or more	135	14.4%
Not computed	0 (X)	

**GROSS RENT**

Occupied units paying rent	403	403
Less than \$500	18	4.5%
\$500 to \$999	317	78.7%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	25	6.2%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	23	5.7%
\$2,000 to \$2,499	20	5.0%
\$2,500 to \$2,999	0	0.0%
\$3,000 or more	0	0.0%
Median (dollars)	727 (X)	
No rent paid	140 (X)	

**GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)**

Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	403	403
Less than 15.0 percent	0	0.0%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	0	0.0%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	43	10.7%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	104	25.8%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	0	0.0%
35.0 percent or more	256	63.5%
Not computed	140 (X)	

**TOWN OF TIOGA**  
**SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS**  
**American Community Survey 2014 - 2018**

	Estimate	Percent
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>		
<b>Total households</b>	2,284	2,284
<b>Family households (families)</b>	1,354	59.3%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	399	17.5%
Married-couple family	1,158	50.7%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	259	11.3%
Male householder, no wife present, family	0	0.0%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	0	0.0%
Female householder, no husband present, family	196	8.6%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	140	6.1%
<b>Nonfamily households</b>	930	40.7%
Householder living alone	780	34.2%
65 years and over	335	14.7%
Households with one or more people under 18 years	439	19.2%
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	823	36.0%
Average household size	2.08 (X)	
Average family size	2.66 (X)	
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>		
Population in households	4,742	4,742
Householder	2,284	48.2%
Spouse	1,181	24.9%
Child	951	20.1%
Other relatives	120	2.5%
Nonrelatives	206	4.3%
Unmarried partner	112	2.4%
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>		
<b>Males 15 years and over</b>	1,951	1,951
Never married	424	21.7%
Now married, except separated	1,224	62.7%
Separated	23	1.2%
Widowed	49	2.5%
Divorced	231	11.8%
<b>Females 15 years and over</b>	2,140	2,140
Never married	257	12.0%

Now married, except separated	1,150	53.7%
Separated	23	1.1%
Widowed	289	13.5%
Divorced	421	19.7%

#### **FERTILITY**

Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	26	26
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	0	0.0%
Per 1,000 unmarried women	0 (X)	
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	35 (X)	
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	0 (X)	
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	94 (X)	
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	0 (X)	

#### **GRANDPARENTS**

Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	78	78
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	15	19.2%
Years responsible for grandchildren		
Less than 1 year	0	0.0%
1 or 2 years	15	19.2%
3 or 4 years	0	0.0%
5 or more years	0	0.0%
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	15	15
Who are female	15	100.0%
Who are married	15	100.0%

#### **SCHOOL ENROLLMENT**

Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	732	732
Nursery school, preschool	0	0.0%
Kindergarten	17	2.3%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	529	72.3%
High school (grades 9-12)	159	21.7%
College or graduate school	27	3.7%

#### **EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT**

Population 25 years and over	3,774	3,774
Less than 9th grade	140	3.7%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	473	12.5%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1,466	38.8%
Some college, no degree	734	19.4%
Associate's degree	306	8.1%
Bachelor's degree	496	13.1%
Graduate or professional degree	159	4.2%

High school graduate or higher	3,161	83.8%
Bachelor's degree or higher	655	17.4%

**VETERAN STATUS**

Civilian population 18 years and over	3,976	3,976
Civilian veterans	494	12.4%

**DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION**

Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	4,742	4,742
With a disability	1,161	24.5%
Under 18 years	766	766
With a disability	139	18.1%
18 to 64 years	2,745	2,745
With a disability	513	18.7%
65 years and over	1,231	1,231
With a disability	509	41.3%

**RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO**

Population 1 year and over	4,719	4,719
Same house	4,175	88.5%
Different house in the U.S.	544	11.5%
Same county	422	8.9%
Different county	122	2.6%
Same state	46	1.0%
Different state	76	1.6%
Abroad	0	0.0%

**PLACE OF BIRTH**

Total population	4,742	4,742
Native	4,742	100.0%
Born in United States	4,723	99.6%
State of residence	3,090	65.2%
Different state	1,633	34.4%
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	19	0.4%
Foreign born	0	0.0%

**U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS**

Foreign-born population	0	0.0%
Naturalized U.S. citizen	0	0.0%
Not a U.S. citizen	0	0.0%

**YEAR OF ENTRY**

Population born outside the United States	19	19
Native	19	19
Entered 2010 or later	11	57.9%
Entered before 2010	8	42.1%

Foreign born	0	0.0%
Entered 2010 or later	0	0.0%
Entered before 2010	0	0.0%

**WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN**

Foreign-born population, excluding population

born at sea	0	0.0%
Europe	0	0.0%
Asia	0	0.0%
Africa	0	0.0%
Oceania	0	0.0%
Latin America	0	0.0%
Northern America	0	0.0%

**LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME**

Population 5 years and over	4,681	4,681
<b>English only</b>	4,663	99.6%
Language other than English	18	0.4%
Speak English less than "very well"	0	0.0%
<b>Spanish</b>	18	0.4%
Speak English less than "very well"	0	0.0%
Other Indo-European languages	0	0.0%
Speak English less than "very well"	0	0.0%
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	0	0.0%
Speak English less than "very well"	0	0.0%
<b>Other languages</b>	0	0.0%
Speak English less than "very well"	0	0.0%

**ANCESTRY**

Total population	4,742	4,742
American	407	8.6%
Arab	17	0.4%
Czech	0	0.0%
Danish	0	0.0%
Dutch	155	3.3%
English	828	17.5%
French (except Basque)	269	5.7%
French Canadian	52	1.1%
German	899	19.0%
Greek	54	1.1%
Hungarian	143	3.0%
Irish	578	12.2%
Italian	313	6.6%
Lithuanian	0	0.0%
Norwegian	18	0.4%
Polish	141	3.0%
Portuguese	0	0.0%

Russian	0	0.0%
Scotch-Irish	67	1.4%
Scottish	128	2.7%
Slovak	18	0.4%
Subsaharan African	0	0.0%
Swedish	311	6.6%
Swiss	0	0.0%
Ukrainian	0	0.0%
Welsh	252	5.3%
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	0	0.0%

**COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE**

Total households	1,273	1,273
With a computer	1,158	91.0%
With a broadband Internet subscription	1,052	82.6%